

Index to Species Photos
in the Descriptions and Photo Gallery Sections of the Website
updated Feb. 16, 2020

This **Index** provides a list of common names (presented first) and scientific names of species included in the **Descriptions** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/descriptions/>> and **Photo Gallery** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/gallery/index.cfm?ParentID=15>> sections of the *Flora of Newfoundland and Labrador* website. Introduced species are indicated by the symbol (i) after the common name, all other species listed below are native to Newfoundland and Labrador. The most frequently used common names and currently accepted scientific names are included in this list; additional common names and synonyms (previously used scientific names) are presented in the **Checklist** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/checklist/>>.

Common Name Index

A

alder – see *Alnus* species, in Descriptions
alderleaf buckthorn – see *Endotropis alnifolia*, in Descriptions
Aleutian maidenhair fern – see *Adiantum aleuticum*, in Photo Gallery
alpine azalea – see *Kalmia procumbens*, in Photo Gallery
alpine bartsia – see *Bartsia alpina*, in Photo Gallery
alpine bearberry – see *Arctous alpina*, in Photo Gallery
alpine campion – see *Viscaria alpina*, in Photo Gallery
alpine clubrush – see *Trichophorum alpinum*, in Photo Gallery
alpine milkvetch – see *Astragalus alpinus*, in Photo Gallery
alternatleaf dogwood – see *Cornus alternifolia*, in Descriptions
American mountain ash – see *Sorbus americana*, in Descriptions
angelica, purplestem – see *Angelica atropurpurea*, in Photo Gallery
ant's-eggs – see *Gaultheria hispidula*, in Photo Gallery
arctic bladderpod – see *Physaria arctica*, in Photo Gallery
ash, black – see *Fraxinus nigra*, in Descriptions
ash, European (i) – see *Fraxinus excelsior*, in Descriptions
aspen, trembling – see *Populus tremuloides*, in Descriptions
avens, mountain – see *Dryas integrifolia*, in Photo Gallery
avens, purple – see *Geum rivale*, in Photo Gallery
avens, water – see *Geum rivale*, in Photo Gallery

B

bakeapple – see *Rubus chamaemorus*, in Descriptions
balsam fir – see *Abies balsamea*, in Descriptions
balsam poplar – see *Populus balsamifera*, in Descriptions
balsam willow – see *Salix pyrifolia*, in Photo Gallery
baneberry, red – see *Actaea rubra*, in Descriptions

barrens willow – see *Salix jejuna*, in Photo Gallery
bartsia, alpine – see *Bartsia alpina*, in Photo Gallery
bastard toadflax – see *Comandra umbellata*, in Photo Gallery
beach pea – see *Lathyrus japonicus*, in Photo Gallery
beach-head iris – see *Iris hookeri*, in Photo Gallery
bearberry, alpine or red – see *Arctous* species, in Photo Gallery
bearberry, common – see *Arctostaphylos* species, in Photo Gallery
Bartram's chucklepear – see *Amelanchier bartramiana*, in Photo Gallery
beaked hazelnut – see *Corylus cornuta*, in Descriptions
bearberry willow – see *Salix uva-ursi*, in Photo Gallery
beautiful willow – see *Salix glauca* var. *cordifolia*, in Photo Gallery
Bebb's willow – see *Salix bebbiana*, in Photo Gallery
bilberry, ovalleaf – see *Vaccinium ovalifolium*, in Descriptions
black ash – see *Fraxinus nigra*, in Descriptions
black crowberry – see *Empetrum nigrum* in Photo Gallery
black spruce – see *Picea mariana*, in Descriptions
'blackberry' – see *Empetrum nigrum* in Photo Gallery
bladder sedge – see *Carex intumescens*, in Photo Gallery
blueberry – see *Vaccinium* species, in Descriptions
blueflag iris – see *Iris versicolor*, in Photo Gallery
bluntleaf orchid – see *Platanthera obtusata*, in Photo Gallery
bog candle – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery
bog huckleberry – see *Gaylussacia bigeloviana*, in Photo Gallery
bog laurel – see *Kalmia polifolia*, in Photo Gallery
bog willow – see *Salix pedicellaris*, in Photo Gallery
bogbean – see *Menyanthes trifoliata*, in Photo Gallery
bottlebrush – see *Sanguisorba canadensis*, in Photo Gallery
bracken fern – see *Pteridium aquilinum*, in Photo Gallery
braya, Fernald's – see *Braya fernaldii*, in Photo Gallery
braya, Long's – see *Braya longii*, in Photo Gallery
bristly black currant – see *Ribes lacustre*, in Descriptions
bristly clubmoss – see *Spinulum annotinum*, in Photo Gallery
bristly sarsaparilla – see *Aralia hispida*, in Photo Gallery
broadleaf meadowsweet – see *Spiraea alba* var. *latifolia*, in Photo Gallery
brook lobelia – see *Lobelia kalmii*, in Photo Gallery
buckbean – see *Menyanthes trifoliata*, in Photo Gallery
bullhead – see *Nuphar variegata*, in Photo Gallery
bunchberry – see *Cornus canadensis*, in Descriptions
bunchberry, Lepage's – see *Cornus xlepagei*, in Photo Gallery
bunchberry, Swedish – see *Cornus suecica*, in Photo Gallery
Burnt Cape cinquefoil – see *Potentilla pulchella*, in Photo Gallery
butterwort, common – see *Pinguicula vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery

C

Canada anemone – see *Anemonastrum canadense*, in Photo Gallery
Canada burnet – see *Sanguisorba canadensis*, in Photo Gallery
Canada yew – see *Taxus canadensis*, in Descriptions
candle, bog – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery
candles, swamp – see *Lysimachia terrestris*, in Photo Gallery
Chamisso's arnica (i) – see *Arnica chamissonis*, in Photo Gallery
cherry – see *Prunus* species, in Descriptions
chestnut sedge – see *Carex castanea*, in Photo Gallery
chokecherry – see *Prunus virginiana*, in Descriptions
chucklepear, Bartram's – see *Amelanchier bartramiana*, in Photo Gallery
chucklepear, mountain – see *Amelanchier bartramiana*, in Photo Gallery
cinnamon fern – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*, in Photo Gallery
cinnamon rose – see *Rosa cinnamomea* 'Foecundissima' (i), in Photo Gallery
cinquefoil – see *Potentilla* species, in Photo Gallery
claspingleaf twisted-stalk – see *Streptopus amplexifolius*, in Photo Gallery
cloudberry – see *Rubus chamaemorus*, in Descriptions
clubspur orchid – see *Platanthera clavellata*, in Photo Gallery
coltsfoot (i) – see *Tussilago farfara*, in Photo Gallery
comandra, northern – see *Geocaulon lividum*, in Photo Gallery
common bearberry – see *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*, in Photo Gallery
common butterwort – see *Pinguicula vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery
common mare's-tail – see *Hippuris vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery
coralroot, early – see *Corallorhiza trifida*, in Photo Gallery
coralroot, pale – see *Corallorhiza trifida*, in Photo Gallery
cottongrass – see *Eriophorum* species, in Photo Gallery
cottony willow – see *Salix eriocephala*, in Photo Gallery
cow parsnip – see *Heracleum maximum*, in Photo Gallery
crackerberry – see *Cornus canadensis*, in Descriptions
crackers – see *Cornus canadensis*, in Descriptions
cranberry, highbush – see *Viburnum trilobum*, in Descriptions
creeping snowberry – see *Gaultheria hispidula*, in Photo Gallery
crowberry, black – see *Empetrum nigrum*, in Photo Gallery
crowberry, pink – see *Empetrum eamesii*, in Photo Gallery
crowfoot, kidneyleaf – see *Ranunculus abortivus*, in Photo Gallery
currant, bristly black – see *Ribes lacustre*, in Descriptions
currant, skunk – see *Ribes glandulosum*, in Descriptions
currant, swamp red – see *Ribes triste*, in Descriptions

D

deerglass – see *Trichophorum cespitosum*, in Photo Gallery
dewberry – see *Rubus pubescens*, in Descriptions
diapensia, Lapland – see *Diapensia lapponica*, in Photo Gallery

dog rose (i) – see *Rosa canina*, in Photo Gallery
dragon's mouth – see *Arethusa bulbosa*, in Photo Gallery
drooping woodland sedge – see *Carex arctata*, in Photo Gallery
dryleaf sandwort – see *Cherleria marcescens*, in Photo Gallery
dwarf cornel – see *Cornus suecica*, in Photo Gallery
dwarf hawksbeard – see *Askillia pygmaea*, in Photo Gallery
dwarf huckleberry – see *Gaylussacia bigeloviana*, in Photo Gallery

E-F

early coralroot – see *Corallorhiza trifida*, in Photo Gallery
eastern teaberry – see *Gaultheria procumbens*, in Photo Gallery
elderberry, red – see *Sambucus racemosa* var. *pubens*, in Descriptions
elegant milkvetch – see *Astragalus eucosmus*, in Photo Gallery
encrusted saxifrage – see *Saxifraga paniculata* subs. *laestadii*, in Photo Gallery
entireleaf mountain avens – see *Dryas integrifolia*, in Photo Gallery
European larch (i) – see *Larix decidua*, in Descriptions
fairy slipper – see *Calypso bulbosa*, in Photo Gallery
feathery false Solomon's seal – see *Maianthemum racemosum*, in Photo Gallery
fen grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia glauca*, in Photo Gallery
fern, bracken – see *Pteridium aquilinum*, in Photo Gallery
fern, cinnamon – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*, in Photo Gallery
fern, interrupted – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana*, in Photo Gallery
fern, ostrich – see *Matteuccia struthiopteris*, in Photo Gallery
fern, royal – see *Osmunda regalis*, in Photo Gallery
fern, sensitive – see *Onoclea sensibilis*, in Photo Gallery
Fernald's braya – see *Braya fernaldii*, in Photo Gallery
field horsetail – see *Equisetum arvense*, in Photo Gallery
field scabious (i) – see *Knautia arvensis*, in Photo Gallery
figwort, knotty (i) – see *Scrophularia nodosa*, in Photo Gallery
fireweed – see *Chamaenerion angustifolium*, in Photo Gallery
firmoss, shining – see *Huperzia lucidula*, in Photo Gallery
floatingheart, little – see *Nymphoides cordata*, in Photo Gallery
fly-honeysuckle, mountain – see *Lonicera villosa*, in Photo Gallery
four-part gentian – see *Gentianella propinqua*, in Photo Gallery
foxglove, purple (i) – see *Digitalis purpurea*, in Photo Gallery
fragrant bedstraw – see *Galium triflorum*, in Descriptions
fragrant waterlily – see *Nymphaea odorata*, in Photo Gallery
Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort – see *Triadenum fraseri*, in Photo Gallery
frog orchid – see *Coeloglossum viride*, in Photo Gallery

G

garden monkshood (i) – see *Aconitum napellus*, in Photo Gallery
gentian, island – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila*, in Photo Gallery
ghost pipe – see *Monotropa uniflora*, in Photo Gallery

golden chain tree (i) – see *Laburnum xwatereri*, in Photo Gallery
golden sedge – see *Carex aurea*, in Photo Gallery
goldthread – see *Coptis trifolia*, in Descriptions
goowiddy – see *Kalmia angustifolia*, in Descriptions
gooseberry, northern – see *Ribes hirtellum*, in Descriptions
gooseberry, swamp – see *Ribes hirtellum*, in Descripti
grass-of-Parnassus, fen – see *Parnassia glauca*, in Photo Gallery
grass-of-Parnassus, Kotzebue's – see *Parnassia kotzebuei*, in Photo Gallery
grass-of-Parnassus, marsh – see *Parnassia palustris*, in Photo Gallery
grass-of-Parnassus, small-flower – see *Parnassia parviflora*, in Photo Gallery
grass pink – see *Calopogon tuberosus*, in Photo Gallery
gravel sedge – see *Carex glareosa*, in Photo Gallery
green alder – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa*, in Descriptions
green spleenwort – see *Asplenium viride*, in Photo Gallery
greyleaf raspberry – see *Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus*, in Descriptions
ground hemlock – see *Taxus canadensis*, in Descriptions
ground juniper – see *Juniperus communis* var. *depressa*, in Photo Gallery
groundsel, seabeach – see *Senecio pseudoarnica*, in Photo Gallery

H

hairy willow – see *Salix vestita*, in Photo Gallery
hare's tail – see *Eriophorum vaginatum* subsp. *spissum*, in Photo Gallery
harebell, Newfoundland – see *Campanula gieseckeana*, in Photo Gallery
'hazel, witch' – see *Betula alleghaniensis*, in Descriptions
hazelnut, beaked – see *Corylus cornuta*, in Descriptions
heartleaf birch – see *Betula cordifolia*, in Descriptions
heartleaf twayblade – see *Neottia cordata*, in Photo Gallery
heartleaf willow – see *Salix cordata*, in Photo Gallery
hemlock, ground – see *Taxus canadensis*, in Descriptions
highbush cranberry – see *Viburnum trilobum*, in Descriptions
hoary willow – see *Salix candida*, in Photo Gallery
holly, mountain – see *Ilex mucronata*, in Descriptions
Hooker's iris – see *Iris hookeri*, in Photo Gallery
Hooker's orchid – see *Platanthera hookeri*, in Photo Gallery
horsetail – see *Equisetum* species, in Photo Gallery
huckleberry, bog – see *Gaylussacia bigeloviana*, in Photo Gallery
huckleberry, dwarf – see *Gaylussacia bigeloviana*, in Photo Gallery

I-J-K

interrupted fern – see *Claytonmunda claytoniana*, in Photo Gallery
island gentian – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila*, in Photo Gallery
jack pine – see *Pinus banksiana*, in Descriptions
Japanese larch (i) – see *Larix kaempferi*, in Descriptions
Joe-Pye-weed, spotted – see *Eutrochium maculatum*, in Photo Gallery

'juniper' – see *Larix laricina*, in Descriptions
juniper, ground – see *Juniperus communis* var. *depressa*, in Photo Gallery
kidneyleaf crowfoot – see *Ranunculus abortivus*, in Photo Gallery
kidneyleaf violet – see *Viola renifolia*, in Photo Gallery
knotty figwort (i) – see *Scrophularia nodosa*, in Photo Gallery
Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia kotzebuei*, in Photo Gallery

L

Labrador sea thrift – see *Armeria maritima* subsp. *sibirica*, in Photo Gallery
Labrador tea – see *Rhododendron groenlandicum*, in Descriptions
Labrador violet – see *Viola labradorica*, in Photo Gallery
Labrador willow – see *Salix argyrocarpa*, in Photo Gallery
lady slipper orchids – see *Cypripedium*, in Descriptions and Photo Gallery
lambkill – see *Kalmia angustifolia*, in Descriptions
lanceleaf violet – see *Viola lanceolata*, in Photo Gallery
Lapland diapensia – see *Diapensia lapponica*, in Photo Gallery
larch – see *Larix* species, in Descriptions
larch, eastern – see *Larix laricina*, in Descriptions
large cranberry – see *Vaccinium macrocarpon*, in Photo Gallery
large purple fringed orchid – see *Platanthera grandiflora*, in Photo Gallery
large pussy willow – see *Salix discolor*, in Photo Gallery
large yellow lady slipper – see *Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens*, in Photo Gallery
leatherleaf – see *Chamaedaphne calyculata*, in Photo Gallery
leopard marsh orchid (i) – see *Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *junialis*, in Photo Gallery
Lepage's bunchberry – see *Cornus ×lepagei*, in Photo Gallery
lesser water-plantain – see *Baldellia ranunculoides*, in Photo Gallery
limestone willow – see *Salix calcicola*, in Photo Gallery
lingonberry – see *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*, in Photo Gallery
little floatingheart – see *Nymphoides cordata*, in Photo Gallery
lobelia, brook – see *Lobelia kalmii*, in Photo Gallery
lobelia, water – see *Lobelia dortmanna*, in Photo Gallery
Long's braya – see *Braya longii*, in Photo Gallery
longbeak willow – see *Salix bebbiana*, in Photo Gallery
loosestrife, swamp – see *Lysimachia terrestris*, in Photo Gallery
lousewort, marsh – see *Pedicularis palustris*, in Photo Gallery
lousewort, red-tipped – see *Pedicularis flammea*, in Photo Gallery
lovage, Scots – see *Ligusticum scoticum*, in Photo Gallery
lovage, seabeach – see *Ligusticum scoticum*, in Photo Gallery
lowbush blueberry – see *Vaccinium angustifolium*, in Descriptions
lupine, largeleaf (i) – see *Lupinus polyphyllus*, in Photo Gallery

M

Mackenzie's sedge – see *Carex mackenziei*, in Photo Gallery
maidenhair fern, Aleutian – see *Adiantum aleuticum*, in Photo Gallery

maple – see *Acer* species, in Descriptions
mare's-tail, common – see *Hippuris vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery
marigold, marsh– see *Caltha palustris*, in Descriptions
marsh blue violet – see *Viola cucullata*, in Photo Gallery
marsh cinquefoil – see *Comarum palustre*, in Photo Gallery
marsh felwort – see *Lomatogonium rotatum*, in Photo Gallery
marsh grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia palustris*, in Photo Gallery
marsh marigold – see *Caltha palustris*, in Descriptions
marsh lousewort – see *Pedicularis palustris*, in Photo Gallery
marsh skullcap – see *Scutellaria galericulata*, in Photo Gallery
marshberry – see *Vaccinium oxycoccos*, in Photo Gallery
May flower – see *Epigaea repens*, in Photo Gallery
miterwort, naked – see *Mitella nuda*, in Photo Gallery
moccasin flower – see *Cypripedium acaule*, in Descriptions
moss campion – see *Silene acaulis*, in Photo Gallery
monkshood, garden (i) – see *Aconitum napellus*, in Photo Gallery
mountain alder – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa*, in Descriptions
mountain avens – see *Dryas integrifolia*, in Photo Gallery
mountain fly-honeysuckle – see *Lonicera villosa*, in Photo Gallery
mountain holly – see *Ilex mucronata*, in Descriptions
mountain maple – see *Acer spicatum*, in Descriptions
multiflora rose (i) – see *Rosa multiflora*, in Photo Gallery

N

naked broomrape – see *Aphyllon uniflorum*, in Photo Gallery
naked miterwort – see *Mitella nuda*, in Photo Gallery
narrowleaf cottongrass – see *Eriophorum angustifolium*, in Photo Gallery
narrowleaf gentian – see *Gentiana linearis*, in Photo Gallery
nettle, stinging (i) – see *Urtica dioica*, in Photo Gallery
netvein willow – see *Salix reticulata*, in Photo Gallery
Newfoundland harebell – see *Campanula gieseckeana*, in Photo Gallery
Newfoundland oxytrope – see *Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor*, in Photo Gallery
nodding trillium – see *Trillium cernuum*, in Photo Gallery
northern anemone – see *Anemone parviflora*, in Photo Gallery
northern blueberry – see *Vaccinium boreale*, in Descriptions
northern bog violet – see *Viola nephrophylla*, in Photo Gallery
northern comandra – see *Geocaulon lividum*, in Photo Gallery
northern felwort – see *Gentianella amarella* subsp. *acuta*, in Photo Gallery
northern gentian – see *Gentianella amarella* subsp. *acuta*, in Photo Gallery
northern gooseberry – see *Ribes hirtellum*, in Descriptions
northern paintbrush – see *Castilleja septentrionalis*, in Photo Gallery
northern white violet – see *Viola macloskeyi*, in Photo Gallery
northern wild raisin – see *Viburnum cassinoides*, in Descriptions
northern willow – see *Salix arctophila*, in Photo Gallery

O

oneflower wintergreen – see *Moneses uniflora*, in Photo Gallery
ostrich fern – see *Matteuccia struthiopteris*, in Photo Gallery
ovalleaf bilberry – see *Vaccinium ovalifolium*, in Descriptions
oxytrope – see *Oxytropis* species, in Photo Gallery
oysterleaf – see *Mertensia maritima*, in Photo Gallery

P

pale coralroot – see *Corallorhiza trifida*, in Photo Gallery
palmate sweet coltsfoot – see *Petasites frigidus* var. *palmatum*, in Photo Gallery
paper birch – see *Betula papyrifera*, in Descriptions
parsnip, cow – see *Heracleum maximum*, in Photo Gallery
parsnip, water – see *Sium suave*, in Photo Gallery
parsnip, wild – see *Pastinaca sativa*, in Photo Gallery
partridgeberry – see *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*, in Photo Gallery
pearly everlasting – see *Anaphalis margaritacea*, in Photo Gallery
pin cherry – see *Prunus pensylvanica*, in Descriptions
pine – see *Pinus* species, in Descriptions
pinesap – see *Hypopitys monotropa*, in Photo Gallery
pink crowberry – see *Empetrum eamesii*, in Photo Gallery
pink ladyslipper – see *Cypripedium acaule*, in Descriptions
pink pyrola – see *Pyrola asarifolia*, in Photo Gallery
pipewort – see *Eriocaulon aquaticum*, in Photo Gallery
pipsissewa – see *Chimaphila umbellata*, in Descriptions
pitcher plant – see *Sarracenia purpurea*, in Photo Gallery
plumboy – see *Rubus arcticus* subsp. *acaulis*, in Photo Gallery
poisonberry – see *Clintonia borealis*, in Descriptions
pond lily, yellow – see *Nuphar variegata*, in Photo Gallery
purple avens – see *Geum rivale*, in Photo Gallery
purple foxglove (i) – see *Digitalis purpurea*, in Photo Gallery
purple mountain saxifrage – see *Saxifraga oppositifolia*, in Photo Gallery
purplestem angelica – see *Angelica atropurpurea*, in Photo Gallery
pussy willow, large – see *Salix discolor*, in Photo Gallery
pyrola – see *Pyrola* species, in Photo Gallery

Q-R

ragged fringed orchid – see *Platanthera lacera*, in Photo Gallery
raspberry, greyleaf – see *Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus*, in Descriptions
raspberry, wild red – see *Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus*, in Descriptions
red baneberry – see *Actaea rubra*, in Descriptions
red bearberry – see *Arctous rubra*, in Photo Gallery
red berry – see *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*, in Photo Gallery
red elderberry – see *Sambucus racemosa* var. *pubens*, in Descriptions

red maple – see *Acer rubrum*, in Descriptions
red pine – see *Pinus resinosa*, in Descriptions
red spruce – see *Picea rubens*, in Descriptions
red-osier dogwood – see *Cornus sericea*, in Descriptions
red-tipped lousewort – see *Pedicularis flammea*, in Photo Gallery
rhodora – see *Rhododendron canadense*, in Photo Gallery
river beauty – see *Chamaenerion latifolium*, in Photo Gallery
rock willow – see *Salix vestita*, in Photo Gallery
rose – see *Rosa* species, in Photo Gallery
rose twisted-stalk – see *Streptopus lanceolatus*, in Photo Gallery
rough cottongrass – see *Eriophorum tenellum*, in Photo Gallery
roundleaf orchid, small – see *Galearis rotundifolia*, in Photo Gallery
roundleaf pyrola – see *Pyrola americana*, in Photo Gallery
royal fern – see *Osmunda regalis*, in Photo Gallery
rugosa rose (i) – see *Rosa rugosa*, in Photo Gallery
russet cottongrass – see *Eriophorum russeolum*, in Photo Gallery

S

sandwort, serpentine – see *Cherleria marcescens*, in Photo Gallery
satiny willow – see *Salix pellita*, in Photo Gallery
saxifrage – see *Saxifraga* species, in Photo Gallery
scabrous black sedge – see *Carex atratiformis*, in Photo Gallery
scentbottle – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery
Scheuchzer's cottongrass – see *Eriophorum scheuchzeri*, in Photo Gallery
Scots lovage – see *Ligusticum scoticum*, in Photo Gallery
sea milkwort – see *Glaux maritima*, in Photo Gallery
sea rocket – see *Cakile edentula*, in Photo Gallery
sea thrift, Labrador – see *Armeria maritima* subsp. *sibirica*, in Photo Gallery
seabeach angelica – see *Angelica lucida*, in Photo Gallery
seabeach groundsel – see *Senecio pseudoarnica*, in Photo Gallery
seabeach lovage – see *Ligusticum scoticum*, in Photo Gallery
seabeach sandwort – see *Honckenya peploides*, in Photo Gallery
sedges – see *Carex* species, in Photo Gallery
Selkirk's violet – see *Viola selkirkii*, in Photo Gallery
sensitive fern – see *Onoclea sensibilis*, in Photo Gallery
serpentine sandwort – see *Cherleria marcescens*, in Photo Gallery
sheep laurel – see *Kalmia angustifolia*, in Descriptions
shining firmoss – see *Huperzia lucidula*, in Photo Gallery
shining rose – see *Rosa nitida*, in Photo Gallery
shining willow – see *Salix lucida*, in Photo Gallery
showy ladyslipper – see *Cypripedium reginae*, in Descriptions
showy mountain ash – see *Sorbus decora*, in Descriptions
shrubby cinquefoil – see *Dasiphora fruticosa*, in Photo Gallery
silverweed – see *Potentilla anserina*, in Photo Gallery

skunk currant – see *Ribes glandulosum*, in Descriptions
slender glasswort – see in *Salicornia depressa*, Photo Gallery
small cranberry – see *Vaccinium oxycoccos*, in Photo Gallery
small purple fringed orchid – see *Platanthera psycodes*, in Photo Gallery
small roundleaf orchid – see *Galearis rotundifolia*, in Photo Gallery
small-flower anemone – see *Anemone parviflora*, in Photo Gallery
small-flower grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia parviflora*, in Photo Gallery
snakehead – see *Chelone glabra*, in Photo Gallery
snowbed willow – see *Salix herbacea*, in Photo Gallery
southern marsh orchid (i) – see *Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *praetermissa*, in Photo Gallery
spadderdock – see *Nuphar variegata*, in Photo Gallery
speckled alder – see *Alnus incana* subsp. *rugosa*, in Descriptions
spleenwort, green – see *Asplenium viride*, in Photo Gallery
spotted coralroot – see *Corallorhiza maculata*, in Photo Gallery
spotted Joe-Pye-weed – see *Eutrochium maculatum*, in Photo Gallery
spruce – see *Picea* species, in Descriptions
spurred gentian – see *Halenia deflexa*, in Photo Gallery
squashberry – see *Viburnum edule*, in Descriptions
starflower – see *Trientalis borealis*, in Descriptions
starry false Solomon's seal – see *Maianthemum stellatum*, in Photo Gallery
sticky tofieldia – see *Triantha glutinosa*, in Photo Gallery
stinging nettle (i) – see *Urtica dioica*, in Photo Gallery
strand wheat – see *Leymus mollis*, in Photo Gallery
strawberry, wild – see *Fragaria virginiana*, in Photo Gallery
swamp candles – see *Lysimachia terrestris*, in Photo Gallery
swamp gooseberry – see *Ribes hirtellum*, in Descriptions
swamp loosestrife – see *Lysimachia terrestris*, in Photo Gallery
swamp red currant – see *Ribes triste*, in Descriptions
swamp thistle – see *Cirsium muticum*, in Photo Gallery
Swedish bunchberry – see *Cornus suecica*, in Photo Gallery
sweet coltsfoot, palmate – see *Petasites frigidus* var. *palmatus*, in Photo Gallery
sweet white violet – see *Viola blanda*, in Photo Gallery
sweetgrass – see *Anthoxanthum nitens*, in Photo Gallery
sycamore maple (i) – see *Acer pseudoplatanus*, in Photo Gallery

T

tall buttercup (i) – see *Ranunculus acris*, in Photo Gallery
tall white bog orchid – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery
tamarack – see *Larix laricina*, in Descriptions
tawny cottongrass – see *Eriophorum virginicum*, in Photo Gallery
tealeaf willow – see *Salix planifolia*, in Photo Gallery
thistle, swamp – see *Cirsium muticum*, in Photo Gallery
threeleaf false Solomon's seal – see *Maianthemum trifolium*, in Photo Gallery
Tilt Cove orchid (i) – see *Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *praetermissa*, in Photo Gallery

Timmins orchid (i) – see *Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *junialis*, in Photo Gallery
toadflax, bastard– see *Comandra umbellata*, in Photo Gallery
tofieldia, sticky – see *Triantha glutinosa*, in Photo Gallery
trailing arbutus – see *Epigaea repens*, in Photo Gallery
trembling aspen – see *Populus tremuloides*, in Descriptions
trillium, nodding– see *Trillium cernuum*, in Photo Gallery
turtlehead, white – see *Chelone glabra*, in Photo Gallery
twayblade, heartleaf – see *Neottia cordata*, in Photo Gallery
twinflower – see *Linnaea borealis*, in Descriptions
twisted-stalk – see *Streptopus* species, in Photo Gallery

U-V

upland willow – see *Salix humilis*, in Photo Gallery
'var' – see *Abies balsamea*, in Descriptions
velvetbells – see *Bartsia alpina*, in Photo Gallery
velvetleaf blueberry – see *Vaccinium myrtilloides*, in Descriptions
violet – see *Viola* species, in Photo Gallery
Virginia glasswort – see in *Salicornia depressa*, Photo Gallery
Virginia rose – see *Rosa virginiana*, in Photo Gallery

W

water avens – see *Geum rivale*, in Photo Gallery
water lobelia – see *Lobelia dortmanna*, in Photo Gallery
water parsnip – see *Sium suave*, in Photo Gallery
water-plantain, lesser – see *Baldellia ranunculoides*, in Photo Gallery
waterlily, fragrant – see *Nymphaea odorata*, in Photo Gallery
white birch – see *Betula papyrifera*, in Descriptions
white buttons – see *Eriocaulon aquaticum*, in Photo Gallery
white fringed orchid – see *Platanthera blephariglottis*, in Photo Gallery
white pine – see *Pinus strobus*, in Descriptions
white spruce – see *Picea glauca*, in Descriptions
white turtlehead – see *Chelone glabra*, in Photo Gallery
wild calla – see *Calla palustris*, in Photo Gallery
wild lily-of-the-valley – see *Maianthemum canadense*, in Photo Gallery
wild parsnip – see *Pastinaca sativa*, in Photo Gallery
wild red raspberry – see *Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus*, in Descriptions
wild sarsaparilla – see *Aralia nudicaulis*, in Descriptions
wild strawberry – see *Fragaria virginiana*, in Photo Gallery
willow – see *Salix* species, in Photo Gallery
wintergreen, oneflower – see *Moneses uniflora*, in Photo Gallery
wood sorrel – see *Oxalis montana*, in Descriptions
woodland horsetail – see *Equisetum sylvaticum*, in Photo Gallery
woolly blue violet – see *Viola sororia*, in Photo Gallery
woolly heather – see *Hudsonia tomentosa*, in Photo Gallery

X-Y-Z

yellow berry – see *Rubus chamaemorus*, in Descriptions

yellow birch – see *Betula alleghaniensis*, in Descriptions

yellow clintonia – see *Clintonia borealis*, in Descriptions

yellow mountain saxifrage – see *Saxifraga aizoides*, in Photo Gallery

yellow pond lily – see *Nuphar variegata*, in Photo Gallery

yellow sedge – see *Carex flava*, in Photo Gallery

Scientific Name Index

A

Abies balsamea (balsam fir, 'var') – see Descriptions
Acer pseudoplatanus (sycamore maple) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Acer rubrum (red maple) – see Descriptions
Acer spicatum (mountain maple) – see Descriptions
Aconitum napellus (garden monkshood) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Adiantum aleuticum (Aleutian maidenhair fern) – see Photo Gallery
Actaea rubra (red baneberry) – see Descriptions
Alnus alnobetula subsp. *crispa* (mountain alder, green alder) – see Descriptions
Alnus crispa – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa*, in Descriptions
Alnus incana subsp. *rugosa* (speckled alder) – see Descriptions
Alnus rugosa – see *Alnus incana* subsp. *rugosa*, in Descriptions
Alnus viridis subsp. *crispa* – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa*, in Descriptions
Amelanchier bartramiana (Bartram's chuckleyppear) – see Photo Gallery
Anaphalis margaritacea (pearly everlasting) – see Photo Gallery
Anemonastrum canadense (Canada anemone) – see Photo Gallery
Anemone canadensis – see *Anemonastrum canadense*, in Photo Gallery
Anemone parviflora (northern anemone, small-flower anemone) – see Photo Gallery
Angelica atropurpurea (purplestem angelica) – see Photo Gallery
Angelica lucida (seabeach angelica) – see Photo Gallery
Anthoxanthum nitens (sweetgrass) – see Photo Gallery
Aphyllon uniflorum (naked broomrape) – see Photo Gallery
Aralia hispida (bristly sarsaparilla) – see Photo Gallery
Aralia nudicaulis (wild sarsaparilla) – see Descriptions
Arctostaphylos alpina – see *Arctous alpina*, in Photo Gallery
Arctostaphylos rubra – see *Arctous rubra*, in Photo Gallery
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (common bearberry) – see Photo Gallery
Arctous alpina (alpine bearberry) – see Photo Gallery
Arctous rubra (red bearberry) – see Photo Gallery
Arethusa bulbosa (dragon's mouth) – see Photo Gallery
Armeria maritima subsp. *sibirica* (Labrador sea thrift) – see Photo Gallery
Arnica chamissonis (Chamisso's arnica) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Askellia pygmaea (dwarf hawksbeard) – see Photo Gallery
Asplenium viride (green spleenwort) – see Photo Gallery
Astragalus alpinus (alpine milkvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Astragalus eucosmus (elegant milkvetch) – see Photo Gallery

B

Baldellia ranunculoides (lesser water-plantain) – see Photo Gallery
Bartsia alpina (velvetbells, alpine bartsia) – see Photo Gallery
Betula alleghaniensis (yellow birch) – see Descriptions
Betula cordifolia (heartleaf birch) – see Descriptions

Betula papyrifera (paper birch, white birch) – see Descriptions

Braya fernaldii (Fernald's braya) – see Photo Gallery

Braya longii (Long's braya) – see Photo Gallery

C

Cakile edentula (sea rocket) – see Photo Gallery

Calla palustris (wild calla) – see Photo Gallery

Calopogon tuberosus (grass pink) – see Photo Gallery

Caltha palustris (marsh marigold) – see Descriptions

Calypso bulbosa (fairy slipper) – see Photo Gallery

Campanula gieseckeana (Newfoundland harebell) – see Photo Gallery

Campanula rotundifolia – see *Campanula gieseckeana*, in Photo Gallery

Carex arctata (drooping woodland sedge) – see Photo Gallery

Carex atratiformis (scabrous black sedge) – see Photo Gallery

Carex aurea (golden sedge) – see Photo Gallery

Carex castanea (chestnut sedge) – see Photo Gallery

Carex flava (yellow sedge) – see Photo Gallery

Carex glareosa (gravel sedge) – see Photo Gallery

Carex intumescens (bladder sedge) – see Photo Gallery

Carex mackenziei (Mackenzie's sedge) – see Photo Gallery

Castilleja septentrionalis (northern paintbrush) – see Photo Gallery

Chamaedaphne calyculata (leatherleaf) – see Photo Gallery

Chamaenerion angustifolium (fireweed) – see Photo Gallery

Chamaenerion latifolium (river beauty) – see Photo Gallery

Chelone glabra (white turtlehead, snakehead) – see Photo Gallery

Cherleria marcescens (serpentine sandwort) – see Photo Gallery

Chimaphila umbellata (pipsissewa) – see Descriptions

Cirsium muticum (swamp thistle) – see Photo Gallery

Claytosmunda claytoniana (interrupted fern) – see Photo Gallery

Clintonia borealis (yellow clintonia, poisonberry) – see Descriptions

Coeloglossum viride (frog orchid) – see Photo Gallery

Coelopleurum lucidum – see *Angelica lucida*, in Photo Gallery

Comandra umbellata (bastard toadflax) – see Photo Gallery

Comarum palustre (marsh cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery

Coptis trifolia (goldthread) – see Descriptions

Corallorhiza maculata (spotted coralroot) – see Photo Gallery

Corallorhiza trifida (early coralroot, pale coralroot) – see Photo Gallery

Cornus alternifolia (alternateleaf dogwood) – see Descriptions

Cornus canadensis (bunchberry, crackerberry) – see Descriptions

Cornus sericea (red-osier dogwood) – see Descriptions

Cornus suecica (Swedish bunchberry, dwarf cornel) – see Photo Gallery

Cornus ×lepagei (Lepage's bunchberry) – see Photo Gallery

Corylus cornuta (beaked hazelnut) – see Descriptions

Crepis nana – see *Askellia pygmaea*, in Photo Gallery

Cypripedium acaule (pink ladyslipper, moccasin flower) – see Descriptions
Cypripedium reginae (showy ladyslipper) – see Descriptions
Cypripedium parviflorum var. *pubescens* (large yellow ladyslipper) – see Photo Gallery

D

Dactylorhiza praetermissa var. *junialis* (leopard marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dactylorhiza praetermissa var. *praetermissa* (Tilt Cove or southern marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dasiphora fruticosa (shrubby cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Diapensia lapponica (Lapland diapensia) – see Photo Gallery
Digitalis purpurea (purple foxglove) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dryas integrifolia (entireleaf mountain avens) – see Photo Gallery

E

Empetrum eamesii (pink crowberry) – see Photo Gallery
Empetrum nigrum (black crowberry) – see Photo Gallery
Endotropis alnifolia (alderleaf buckthorn) – see Descriptions
Epigaea repens (trailing arbutus, May flower) – see Photo Gallery
Epilobium angustifolium – see *Chamaenerion angustifolium*, in Photo Gallery
Epilobium latifolium – see *Chamaenerion latifolium*, in Photo Gallery
Equisetum arvense (field horsetail) – see Photo Gallery
Equisetum sylvaticum (woodland horsetail) – see Photo Gallery
Eriocaulon aquaticum (white buttons, pipewort) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum angustifolium (narrowleaf cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum russeolum (russet cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum scheuchzeri (Scheuchzer's cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum spissum – see *Eriophorum vaginatum* subsp. *spissum*, in Photo Gallery
Eriophorum tenellum (rough cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum vaginatum subsp. *spissum* (hare's tail) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum virginicum (tawny cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eupatorium maculatum – see *Eutrochium maculatum* (spotted Joe-Pye-weed), in Photo Gallery
Eutrochium maculatum (spotted Joe-Pye-weed) – see Photo Gallery

F-G

Fragaria virginiana (wild strawberry) – see Photo Gallery
Fraxinus excelsior (European ash) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Fraxinus nigra (black ash) – see Descriptions
Galearis rotundifolia (small roundleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Galium triflorum (fragrant bedstraw) – see Descriptions
Gaultheria hispidula (creeping snowberry, ant's-eggs) – see Photo Gallery
Gaultheria procumbens (eastern teaberry) – see Photo Gallery
Gaylussacia bigeloviana (bog huckleberry, dwarf huckleberry) – see Photo Gallery
Gentiana linearis (narrowleaf gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Gentiana nesophila – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila*, in Photo Gallery
Gentianella amarella subsp. *acuta* (northern gentian, northern felwort) – see Photo Gallery

Gentianella propinqua (four-part gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Gentianopsis detonsa subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Geocaulon lividum (northern comandra) – see Photo Gallery
Geum rivale (water avens, purple avens) – see Photo Gallery
Glaux maritima (sea milkwort) – see Photo Gallery

H

Halenia deflexa (spurred gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Heracleum maximum (cow parsnip) – see Photo Gallery
Hierochloë odorata – see *Anthoxanthum nitens*, in Photo Gallery
Hippuris vulgaris (common mare's-tail) – see Photo Gallery
Honckenya peploides (seabeach sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Hudsonia tomentosa (woolly heather) – see Photo Gallery
Hyperzia lucidula (shining firmoss) – see Photo Gallery
Hypericum fraseri – see *Triadenum fraseri*, in Photo Gallery
Hypopitys monotropa (pinesap) – see Photo Gallery

I

Ilex mucronata (mountain holly) – see Descriptions
Iris hookeri (beach-head iris, Hooker's iris) – see Photo Gallery
Iris versicolor (blueflag iris) – see Photo Gallery

J-K

Juniperus communis var. *depressa* (ground juniper) – see Photo Gallery
Kalmia angustifolia (sheep laurel, goowiddy) – see Descriptions
Kalmia polifolia (bog laurel) – see Photo Gallery
Kalmia procumbens (alpine azalea) – see Photo Gallery
Knautia arvensis (field scabious) (i) – see Photo Gallery

L

Laburnum ×watereri (golden chain tree) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Larix decidua (European larch) (i) – see Descriptions
Larix kaempferi (Japanese larch) (i) – see Descriptions
Larix laricina (larch, tamarack, 'juniper') – see Descriptions
Lathyrus japonicus (beach pea) – see Photo Gallery
Ledum groenlandicum – see *Rhododendron groenlandicum*, in Descriptions
Lesquerella purshii – see *Physaria arctica*, in Photo Gallery
Listera cordata – see *Neottia cordata*, in Photo Gallery
Leymus mollis (strand wheat) – see Photo Gallery
Ligusticum scoticum (Scots lovage, seabeach lovage) – see Photo Gallery
Linnaea borealis (twinflower) – see Descriptions
Listera cordata – see *Neottia cordata*, in Photo Gallery
Lobelia dortmanna (water lobelia) – see Photo Gallery
Lobelia kalmii (brook lobelia) – see Photo Gallery

Loiseleuria procumbens – see *Kalmia procumbens*, in Photo Gallery
Lomatogonium rotatum (marsh felwort) – see Photo Gallery
Lonicera villosa (mountain fly-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery
Lupinus polyphyllus (largeleaf lupine) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Lychnis alpina – see *Viscaria alpina*, in Photo Gallery
Lycopodium annotinum – see *Spinulum annotinum*, in Photo Gallery
Lycopodium lucidulum – see *Huperzia lucidula*, in Photo Gallery
Lysimachia terrestris (swamp candles, swamp loosestrife) – see Photo Gallery

M

Maianthemum canadense (wild lily-of-the-valley) – see Photo Gallery
Maianthemum racemosum (feathery false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Maianthemum stellatum (starry false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Maianthemum trifolium (threeleaf false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Matteuccia struthiopteris (ostrich fern) – see Photo Gallery
Menyanthes trifoliata (bogbean, buckbean) – see Photo Gallery
Mertensia maritima (oysterleaf) – see Photo Gallery
Minuartia marcescens – see *Cherleria marcescens*, in Photo Gallery
Mitella nuda (naked miterwort) – see Photo Gallery
Moneses uniflora (oneflower wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery
Monotropa uniflora (ghost pipe) – see Photo Gallery
Monotropa hypopitys – see *Hypopitys monotropa*, in Photo Gallery

N

Nemopanthus mucronatus – see *Ilex mucronata*, in Descriptions
Neottia cordata (heartleaf twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Nuphar variegata (yellow pond lily) – see Photo Gallery
Nymphaea odorata (fragrant waterlily) – see Photo Gallery
Nymphoides cordata (little floatingheart) – see Photo Gallery

O

Onoclea sensibilis (sensitive fern) – see Photo Gallery
Orobanche uniflora – see *Aphyllon uniflorum*, in Photo Gallery
Osmunda cinnamomea – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*, in Photo Gallery
Osmunda claytoniana – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana*, in Photo Gallery
Osmunda regalis (royal fern) – see Photo Gallery
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum (cinnamon fern) – see Photo Gallery
Oxalis montana (wood sorrel) – see Descriptions
Oxytropis campestris var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope) – see Photo Gallery
Oxytropis terra-novae – see *Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor*, in Photo Gallery

P

Parnassia glauca (fen grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia kotzebuei (Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery

Parnassia palustris (marsh grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia parviflora (small-flower grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Pastinaca sativa (wild parsnip) – see Photo Gallery
Pedicularis flammea (red-tipped lousewort) – see Photo Gallery
Pedicularis palustris (marsh lousewort) – see Photo Gallery
Petasites frigidus var. *palmatus* (palmate sweet coltsfoot) – see Photo Gallery
Physaria arctica (arctic bladderpod) – see Photo Gallery
Picea glauca (white spruce) – see Descriptions
Picea mariana (black spruce) – see Descriptions
Picea rubens (red spruce) – see Descriptions
Pinguicula vulgaris (common butterwort) – see Photo Gallery
Pinus banksiana (jack pine) – see Descriptions
Pinus resinosa (red pine) – see Descriptions
Pinus strobus (white pine) – see Descriptions
Platanthera blephariglottis (white fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera clavellata (clubspur orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera dilatata (scentbottle, tall white bog orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera grandiflora (large purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera hookeri (Hooker's orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera lacera (ragged fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera obtusata (bluntleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera psycodes (small purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Populus balsamifera (balsam poplar) – see Descriptions
Populus tremuloides (trembling aspen) – see Descriptions
Potentilla anserina (silverweed) – see Photo Gallery
Potentilla fruticosa – see *Dasiphora fruticosa*, in Photo Gallery
Potentilla palustris – see *Comarum palustre*, in Photo Gallery
Potentilla pulchella (Burnt Cape cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Potentilla usticapensis – see *Potentilla pulchella*, in Photo Gallery
Prunus pennsylvanica (pin cherry) – see Descriptions
Prunus virginiana (chokecherry) – see Descriptions
Pteridium aquilinum (bracken fern) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola americana (roundleaf pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola asarifolia (pink pyrola) – see Photo Gallery

Q-R

Ranunculus abortivus (kidneyleaf crowfoot) – see Photo Gallery
Ranunculus acris (tall buttercup) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rhamnus alnifolia – see *Endotropis alnifolia*, in Descriptions
Rhododendron canadense (rhodora) – see Photo Gallery
Rhododendron groenlandicum (Labrador tea) – see Descriptions
Ribes glandulosum (skunk currant) – see Descriptions
Ribes hirtellum (swamp gooseberry, northern gooseberry) – see Descriptions
Ribes lacustre (bristly black currant) – see Descriptions

Ribes triste (swamp red currant) – see Descriptions
Rosa canina (dog rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa cinnamomea 'Foecundissima' (cinnamon rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa multiflora (multiflora rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa nitida (shining rose) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa rugosa (rugosa rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa virginiana (Virginia rose) – see Photo Gallery
Rubus arcticus subsp. *acaulis* (plumboy) – see Photo Gallery
Rubus chamaemorus (bakeapple, cloudberry, yellow berry) – see Descriptions
Rubus idaeus subsp. *strigosus* (wild red raspberry, greyleaf raspberry) – see Descriptions
Rubus pubescens (dewberry) – see Descriptions

S

Salicornia depressa (Virginia glasswort, slender glasswort) – see Photo Gallery
Salix arctophila (northern willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix argyrocarpa (Labrador willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix bebbiana (Bebb's willow, longbeak willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix calcicola (limestone willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix candida (hoary willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix cordata (heartleaf willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix discolor (large pussy willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix eriocephala (cottony willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix glauca var. *cordifolia* (beautiful willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix herbacea (snowbed willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix humilis (upland willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix jejuna (barrens willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix lucida (shining willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pedicellaris (bog willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pellita (satiny willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix planifolia (tealeaf willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pyrifolia (balsam willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix reticulata (netvein willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix uva-ursi (bearberry willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix vestita (hairy willow, rock willow) – see Photo Gallery
Sambucus racemosa var. *pubens* (red elderberry) – see Descriptions
Sanguisorba canadensis (bottlebrush, Canada burnet) – see Photo Gallery
Sarracenia purpurea (pitcher plant) – see Photo Gallery
Saxifraga aizoides (yellow mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
Saxifraga aizoon – see *Saxifraga paniculata* subsp. *laestadii*, in Photo Gallery
Saxifraga oppositifolia (purple mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
Saxifraga paniculata subsp. *laestadii* (encrusted saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
Scrophularia nodosa (knotty figwort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Scutellaria galericulata (marsh skullcap) – see Photo Gallery
Senecio pseudoarnica (seabeach groundsel) – see Photo Gallery

Silene acaulis (moss campion) – see Photo Gallery
Sium suave (water parsnip) – see Photo Gallery
Smilacina racemosa – see *Maianthemum racemosum*, in Photo Gallery
Smilacina stellata – see *Maianthemum stellatum*, in Photo Gallery
Smilacina trifolia – see *Maianthemum trifolium*, in Photo Gallery
Sorbus americana (American mountain ash) – see Descriptions
Sorbus decora (showy mountain ash) – see Descriptions
Spinulum annotinum (bristly clubmoss) – see Photo Gallery
Spiraea alba var. *latifolia* (broadleaf meadowsweet) – see Photo Gallery
Streptopus amplexifolius (claspingleaf twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery
Streptopus lanceolatus (rose twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery

T

Taxus canadensis (Canada yew, ground hemlock) – see Descriptions
Triadenum fraseri (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery
Triantha glutinosa (sticky tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery
Trichophorum alpinum (alpine clubrush) – see Photo Gallery
Trichophorum cespitosum (deergrass) – see Photo Gallery
Trientalis borealis (starflower) – see Descriptions
Trillium cernuum (nodding trillium) – see Photo Gallery
Tussilago farfara (coltsfoot) (i) – see Photo Gallery

U-V-W-X-Y-Z

Urtica dioica (stinging nettle) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium angustifolium (lowbush blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium boreale (northern blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium macrocarpon (large cranberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium myrtilloides (velvetleaf blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium ovalifolium (ovalleaf bilberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium oxycoccos (small cranberry, marshberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium vitis-idaea (partridgeberry, lingonberry, redberry) – see Photo Gallery
Viburnum cassinoides (northern wild raisin) – see Descriptions
Viburnum edule (squashberry) – see Descriptions
Viburnum trilobum (highbush cranberry) – see Descriptions
Viola blanda (sweet white violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola cucullata (marsh blue violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola labradorica (Labrador violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola lanceolata (lanceleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola macloskeyi (northern white violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola nephrophylla (northern bog violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola renifolia (kidneyleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola selkirkii (Selkirk's violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola sororia (woolly blue violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viscaria alpina (alpine campion) – see Photo Gallery