

Index to Species Photos
in the Descriptions and Photo Gallery Sections of the Website
updated June 27, 2025

This Index provides a list of common names (presented first) and scientific names of species included in the **Descriptions** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/descriptions/>> and **Photo Gallery** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/gallery/index.cfm?ParentID=15>> sections of the *Flora of Newfoundland and Labrador* website. Introduced species are indicated by the symbol (i) after the common name, all other species listed below are native to Newfoundland and Labrador. The most frequently used common names and currently accepted scientific names are included in this list; additional common names and synonyms (previously used scientific names) are presented in the **Checklist** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/checklist/>>.

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- Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (mountain alder, green alder) – see Descriptions
- [*Alnus crispa* – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (mountain alder), in Descriptions]
- Alnus incana* subsp. *rugosa* (speckled alder) – see Descriptions
- [*Alnus rugosa* – see *Alnus incana* subsp. *rugosa* (speckled alder), in Descriptions]
- Alnus viridis* subsp. *crispa* – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (mountain alder), in Descriptions
- Amauropelta noveboracensis* (New York fern) – see Photo Gallery
- Amelanchier bartramiana* (Bartram's chuckleyppear) – see Photo Gallery
- [*Amerorchis rotundifolia* – see *Galearis rotundifolia* (small roundleaf orchid), in Photo Gallery]
- Anaphalis margaritacea* (pearly everlasting) – see Photo Gallery
- Andersonglossum boreale* (northern wild comfrey) – see Photo Gallery
- Anemonastrum canadense* (Canada anemone) – see Photo Gallery
- [*Anemone canadensis* – see *Anemonastrum canadense* (Canada anemone), in Photo Gallery]
- Anemone parviflora* (northern anemone, small-flower anemone) – see Photo Gallery
- Angelica atropurpurea* (purplestem angelica) – see Photo Gallery
- Angelica lucida* (seabeach angelica) – see Photo Gallery
- Angelica sylvestris* (woodland angelica) (i) – see Photo Gallery
- Antennaria alpina* (alpine pussytoes) – see Photo Gallery
- Antennaria pulcherrima* subsp. *eucosma* (Newfoundland pussytoes) – see Photo Gallery
- Anthoxanthum nitens* (sweetgrass) – see Photo Gallery
- Anthriscus sylvestris* (wild chervil) (i) – see Photo Gallery
- Aphyllon uniflorum* (naked broomrape) – see Photo Gallery
- Arabidopsis arenicola* (arctic rockcress) – see Photo Gallery
- Arabis alpina* (alpine rockcress) – see Photo Gallery
- Aralia hispida* (bristly sarsaparilla) – see Photo Gallery
- Aralia nudicaulis* (wild sarsaparilla) – see Descriptions
- Arceuthobium pusillum* (eastern dwarf mistletoe) – see Photo Gallery
- Arctopoa eminens* (eminent bluegrass) – see Photo Gallery
- [*Arctostaphylos alpina* – see *Arctous alpina* (alpine bearberry), in Photo Gallery]
- [*Arctostaphylos rubra* – see *Arctous rubra* (red bearberry), in Photo Gallery]

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (common bearberry) – see Photo Gallery
Arctous alpina (alpine bearberry) – see Photo Gallery
Arctous rubra (red bearberry) – see Photo Gallery
Arenaria humifusa (creeping sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Arethusa bulbosa (dragon's mouth) – see Photo Gallery
Argentina anserina (silvery cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Armeria maritima subsp. *sibirica* (Labrador sea thrift) – see Photo Gallery
Arnica chamissonis (Chamisso's arnica) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Aronia melanocarpa (black chokeberry) – see Photo Gallery
Aronia prunifolia (purple chokeberry) – see Photo Gallery
Askellia pygmaea (dwarf hawksbeard) – see Photo Gallery
Asplenium viride (green spleenwort) – see Photo Gallery
Astragalus alpinus (alpine milkvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Astragalus eucosmus (elegant milkvetch) – see Photo Gallery
[Athyrium distentifolium var. *americanum* – see *Pseudathyrium alpestre* subsp. *americanum* (American alpine lady fern)]
Athyrium angustum (northeastern lady fern) – see Photo Gallery
Athyrium filix-femina var. *angustum* – see *Athyrium angustum* (northeastern lady fern)
Avenella flexuosa (wavy hairgrass) – see Photo Gallery

B

Baldellia repens (creeping water-plantain) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Barbarea vulgaris (yellow rocket) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Bartsia alpina (velvetbells, alpine bartsia) – see Photo Gallery
Betula alleghaniensis (yellow birch) – see Descriptions
Betula cordifolia (heartleaf birch) – see Descriptions
Betula michauxii (Newfoundland dwarf birch) – see Photo Gallery
Betula papyrifera (paper birch, white birch) – see Descriptions
Betula pumila (dwarf birch) – see Photo Gallery
Bidens cernua (nodding beggarticks) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Blysmopsis rufa (red bulrush) – see Photo Gallery
Botrychium lanceolatum (triangle moonwort)
Botrychium matricariifolium (matricary moonwort)
[Botrychium lunaria – see *Botrychium neolunaria*]
Botrychium neolunaria (New World moonwort) – see Photo Gallery
[Botrychium multifidum – see *Sceptridium multifidum* (leathery grapefern), in Photo Gallery]
[Botrychium virginianum (rattlesnake fern) – see *Botrypus virginianus*]
Botrypus virginianus (rattlesnake fern) – see Photo Gallery
Brasenia schreberi (watershield) – see Photo Gallery
Braya fernaldii (Fernald's braya) – see Photo Gallery
Braya humilis (low braya) see Photo Gallery
Braya longii (Long's braya) – see Photo Gallery

C

- Cakile edentula* (sea rocket) – see Photo Gallery
- Calamagrostis canadensis* (Canada bluejoint) – see Photo Gallery
- Calla palustris* (wild calla) – see Photo Gallery
- Calopogon tuberosus* (grass pink) – see Photo Gallery
- Caltha palustris* (marsh marigold) – see Descriptions
- Calypso bulbosa* (fairy slipper) – see Photo Gallery
- [*Campanula gieseckeanae* – see *Campanula rotundifolia* (Newfoundland harebell), in Photo Gallery]
- Campanula rotundifolia* (Newfoundland harebell) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex arctata* (drooping woodland sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex atratiformis* (scabrous black sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex aurea* (golden sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex buxbaumii* (Buxbaum's sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex capillaris* (hairlike sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex castanea* (chestnut sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex concinna* (northern elegant sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex flava* (yellow sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex glareosa* (gravel sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex intumescens* (bladder sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex mackenziei* (Mackenzie's sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex nigra* (smooth black sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex pauciflora* (few-flower sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex scirpoidea* (single-spike sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Castilleja septentrionalis* (northern paintbrush) – see Photo Gallery
- Cerastium alpinum* (alpine chickweed) – see Photo Gallery
- Chamaedaphne calyculata* (leatherleaf) – see Photo Gallery
- Chamaenerion angustifolium* (fireweed) – see Photo Gallery
- Chamaenerion latifolium* (river beauty) – see Photo Gallery
- Chelone glabra* (white turtlehead, snakehead) – see Photo Gallery
- Cherleria marcescens* (serpentine sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
- Chimaphila umbellata* (pipsissewa) – see Descriptions
- Cicuta bulbifera* (bulblet water-hemlock) – see Photo Gallery
- Circaea alpina* (dwarf enchanter's nightshade) – see Photo Gallery
- Cirsium muticum* (swamp thistle) – see Photo Gallery
- Cladium mariscoides* (smooth twig-rush) – see Photo Gallery
- Claytoscunda claytoniana* (interrupted fern) – see Photo Gallery
- Clintonia borealis* (yellow clintonia, poisonberry) – see Descriptions
- Coeloglossum viride* (frog orchid) – see Photo Gallery
- [*Coelopleurum lucidum* – see *Angelica lucida* (seabeach angelica), in Photo Gallery]
- Comandra umbellata* (bastard toadflax) – see Photo Gallery
- Comarum palustre* (marsh cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
- Coptis trifolia* (goldthread) – see Descriptions
- Corallorhiza maculata* (spotted coralroot) – see Photo Gallery
- Corallorhiza trifida* (early coralroot, pale coralroot) – see Photo Gallery

Cornus alternifolia (alternatelyleaf dogwood) – see Descriptions
Cornus canadensis (bunchberry, crackerberry) – see Descriptions
Cornus sericea (red-osier dogwood) – see Descriptions
Cornus suecica (Swedish bunchberry, dwarf cornel) – see Photo Gallery
Cornus ×lepagei (Lepage's bunchberry) – see Photo Gallery
Corylus cornuta (beaked hazelnut) – see Descriptions
[Crepis nana – see Ascellia pygmaea (dwarf hawksbeard), in Photo Gallery]
Cypripedium acaule (pink ladyslipper, moccasin flower) – see Descriptions
Cypripedium parviflorum var. *pubescens* (large yellow ladyslipper) – see Photo Gallery
Cypripedium reginae (showy ladyslipper) – see Descriptions

D

Dactylorhiza praetermissa var. *junialis* (leopard marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dactylorhiza praetermissa var. *praetermissa* (Tilt Cove or southern marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dasiphora fruticosa (shrubby cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Daucus carota (Queen Anne's lace, wild carrot) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Diapensia lapponica (Lapland diapensia) – see Photo Gallery
Diervilla lonicera (northern bush-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery
Digitalis purpurea (purple foxglove) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dryas integrifolia (entireleaf mountain avens) – see Photo Gallery
Dryopteris intermedia (evergreen woodfern) – see Photo Gallery
Dulichium arundinaceum (threeway sedge) – see Photo Gallery

E

Empetrum eamesii (pink crowberry) – see Photo Gallery
Empetrum nigrum (black crowberry) – see Photo Gallery
Endotropis alnifolia (alderleaf buckthorn) – see Descriptions
Epigaea repens (trailing arbutus, May flower) – see Photo Gallery
[Epilobium angustifolium – see Chamaenerion angustifolium (fireweed), in Photo Gallery]
[Epilobium latifolium – see Chamaenerion latifolium (river beauty), in Photo Gallery]
Equisetum arvense (field horsetail) – see Photo Gallery
[Equisetum hyemale – see Equisetum praealtum (tall scouring rush), in Photo Gallery]
Equisetum praealtum (tall scouring rush) – see Photo Gallery
Equisetum sylvaticum (woodland horsetail) – see Photo Gallery
Erigeron hyssopifolius (hyssopleaf fleabane) – see Photo Gallery
Eriocaulon aquaticum (white buttons, pipewort) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum angustifolium (narrowleaf cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum russeolum (russet cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum scheuchzeri (Scheuchzer's cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
[Eriophorum spissum – see Eriophorum vaginatum subsp. spissum (hare's tail), in Photo Gallery]
Eriophorum tenellum (rough cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum vaginatum subsp. *spissum* (hare's tail) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum virginicum (tawny cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum viridicarinarum (green-keeled cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery

Erysimum virgatum (tall wormseed mustard) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Eupatorium maculatum* – see *Eutrochium maculatum* (spotted Joe-Pye-weed), in Photo Gallery]
Eutrochium maculatum (spotted Joe-Pye-weed) – see Photo Gallery

F-G

Ficaria verna (lesser celandine) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Filipendula ulmaria (queen-of-the-meadow) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Fragaria virginiana (wild strawberry) – see Photo Gallery
Fraxinus excelsior (European ash) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Fraxinus nigra (black ash) – see Descriptions
Galearis rotundifolia (small roundleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Galium saxatile (heath bedstraw) – see Photo Gallery
Galium triflorum (fragrant bedstraw) – see Descriptions
Gaultheria hispidula (creeping snowberry, ant's-eggs) – see Photo Gallery
Gaultheria procumbens (eastern teaberry) – see Photo Gallery
Gaylussacia bigeloviana (bog huckleberry, dwarf huckleberry) – see Photo Gallery
Gentiana linearis (narrowleaf gentian) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Gentiana nesophila* – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian), in Photo Gallery]
Gentianella amarella subsp. *acuta* (northern gentian, northern felwort) – see Photo Gallery
Gentianella propinqua (four-part gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Gentianopsis detonsa subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Geocaulon lividum (northern comandra) – see Photo Gallery
Geum macrophyllum (largeleaf avens) – see Photo Gallery
Geum rivale (water avens, purple avens) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Glaux maritima* – see *Lysimachia maritima* (sea milkwort), in Photo Gallery]
Goodyera oblongifolia (Menzies' rattlesnake-plantain) – see Photo Gallery
Gymnocarpium dryopteris (common oak fern) – see Photo Gallery

H

Halenia deflexa (spurred gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Halerpestes cymbalaria (seaside buttercup) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Hedysarum alpinum* – see *Hedysarum americanum*]
Hedysarum americanum (alpine sweetvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Hedysarum boreale subsp. *mackenziei* (Mackenzie's sweetvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Heracleum mantegazzianum (giant hogweed) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Heracleum maximum (cow parsnip) – see Photo Gallery
Hesperis matronalis (dame's rocket) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Hierochloë odorata* – see *Anthoxanthum nitens* (sweetgrass), in Photo Gallery]
Hippuris vulgaris (common mare's-tail) – see Photo Gallery
Honckenya peploides (seabeach sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Hudsonia ericoides (golden heather) – see Photo Gallery
Hudsonia tomentosa (woolly heather) – see Photo Gallery
Huperzia lucidula (shining firmoss) – see Photo Gallery
Huperzia selago (northern firmoss) – see Photo Gallery

Hyacinthoides hispanica (Spanish bluebells) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Hypericum ellipticum (pale St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery
Hypericum fraseri – see *Triadenum fraseri* (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort), in Photo Gallery]
Hypericum maculatum subsp. *obtusiusculum* (four-angled St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Hypericum perforatum (common St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Hypopitys monotropa (pinesap) – see Photo Gallery

I

Ilex mucronata (mountain holly) – see Descriptions
Ilex verticillata (winterberry) – see Photo Gallery
Impatiens capensis (spotted touch-me-not) – see Photo Gallery
Impatiens pallida (pale touch-me-not) – see Photo Gallery
Iris hookeri (beach-head iris, Hooker's iris) – see Photo Gallery
Iris versicolor (blueflag iris) – see Photo Gallery

J-K

[*Juncus trifidus* – see *Oreojuncus trifidus* (highland rush), in Photo Gallery]
Juniperus communis var. *depressa* (ground juniper) – see Photo Gallery
Juniperus horizontalis (creeping juniper) – see Photo Gallery
Kalmia angustifolia (sheep laurel, goowiddy) – see Descriptions
Kalmia polifolia (bog laurel) – see Photo Gallery
Kalmia procumbens (alpine azalea) – see Photo Gallery
Knautia arvensis (field scabious) (i) – see Photo Gallery

L

Laburnum ×watereri (golden chain tree) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Larix decidua (European larch) (i) – see Descriptions
Larix kaempferi (Japanese larch) (i) – see Descriptions
Larix laricina (larch, tamarack, 'juniper') – see Descriptions
Lathyrus japonicus (beach pea) – see Photo Gallery
[Ledum groenlandicum – see *Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Labrador tea), in Descriptions]
[*Lesquerella purshii* – see *Physaria arctica* (arctic bladderpod), in Photo Gallery]
Leymus mollis (strand wheat) – see Photo Gallery
Ligusticum scoticum (Scots lovage, seabeach lovage) – see Photo Gallery
Limonium carolinianum (Carolina sea lavender) – see Photo Gallery
Linnaea borealis (twinflower) – see Descriptions
[*Listera auriculata* – see *Neottia auriculata* (auricled twayblade), in Photo Gallery]
[*Listera convallarioides* – see *Neottia convallarioides* (broadlip twayblade), in Photo Gallery]
[*Listera cordata* – see *Neottia cordata* (heartleaf twayblade), in Photo Gallery]
Lobelia dortmanna (water lobelia) – see Photo Gallery
Lobelia kalmii (brook lobelia) – see Photo Gallery
[*Loiseleuria procumbens* – see *Kalmia procumbens* (alpine azalea), in Photo Gallery]
Lomatogonium rotatum (marsh felwort) – see Photo Gallery
Lonicera villosa (mountain fly-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery

Lupinus polyphyllus (largeleaf lupine) (i) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Lychnis alpina* – see *Viscaria alpina* (alpine campion), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Lycopodium annotinum* – see *Spinulum annotinum* (bristly clubmoss), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Lycopodium lucidulum* – see *Huperzia lucidula* (northern firmoss), in Photo Gallery]
Lysimachia borealis (starflower) – see Descriptions (formerly *Trientalis borealis*)
Lysimachia maritima (sea milkwort), – see Photo Gallery (formerly *Glaux maritima*)
Lysimachia terrestris (swamp candles, swamp loosestrife) – see Photo Gallery

M

Maianthemum canadense (wild lily-of-the-valley) – see Photo Gallery
Maianthemum racemosum (feathery false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Maianthemum stellatum (starry false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Maianthemum trifolium (threeleaf false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Matteuccia pensylvanica (ostrich fern) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Matteuccia struthiopteris* – see *Matteuccia pensylvanica* (ostrich fern), in Photo Gallery]
Menyanthes trifoliata (bogbean, buckbean) – see Photo Gallery
Mertensia maritima (oysterleaf) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Minuartia marcescens* – see *Cherleria marcescens* (dryleaf sandwort), in Photo Gallery]
Mitella nuda (naked miterwort) – see Photo Gallery
Moneses uniflora (oneflower wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery
Monotropa uniflora (ghost pipe) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Monotropa hypopitys* – see *Hypopitys monotropa* (pinesap), in Photo Gallery]
Morella pensylvanica (northern bayberry) – see Photo Gallery
Myrica gale (sweet gale) – see Photo Gallery

N

[*Nemopanthus mucronatus* – see *Ilex mucronata* (mountain holly), in Descriptions]
Neottia auriculata (auricled twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Neottia convallarioides (broadlip twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Neottia cordata (heartleaf twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Nuphar variegata (yellow pond lily) – see Photo Gallery
Nymphaea odorata (fragrant waterlily) – see Photo Gallery
Nymphoides cordata (little floatingheart) – see Photo Gallery

O

Oclemena nemoralis (bog aster) – see Photo Gallery
Onoclea sensibilis (sensitive fern) – see Photo Gallery
Oreojuncus trifidus (highland rush) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Orobanche uniflora* – see *Aphyllon uniflorum* (naked broomrape), in Photo Gallery]
Orthilia secunda (one-sided wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery
Oryzopsis asperifolia (roughleaf mountain rice) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Osmunda cinnamomea* – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum* (cinnamon fern), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Osmunda claytoniana* – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana* (interrupted fern), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Osmunda regalis* – see *Osmunda spectabilis* (royal fern), in Photo Gallery]

Osmunda spectabilis (royal fern) – see Photo Gallery
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum (cinnamon fern) – see Photo Gallery
Oxalis montana (wood sorrel) – see Descriptions
Oxytropis campestris var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope) – see Photo Gallery
Oxytropis deflexa var. *foliolosa* (foliose oxytrope) – see Photo Gallery
[*Oxytropis terra-novae* – see *Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope), in Photo Gallery]

P

Parogonum ciliinode (fringed black bindweed) – see Photo Gallery
[*Parathelypteris noveboracensis* – see *Amauropelta noveboracensis* (New York fern), in Photo Gallery]
Parnassia glauca (fen grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia kotzebuei (Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia palustris (marsh grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia parviflora (small-flower grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Pastinaca sativa (wild parsnip) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Pedicularis flammea (red-tipped lousewort) – see Photo Gallery
Pedicularis palustris (marsh lousewort) – see Photo Gallery
Petasites frigidus var. *palmatus* (palmate sweet coltsfoot) – see Photo Gallery
Phalaris arundinacea (reed canarygrass) – see Photo Gallery
Phegopteris connectilis (northern beech fern) – see Photo Gallery
Physaria arctica (arctic bladderpod) – see Photo Gallery
Picea glauca (white spruce) – see Descriptions
Picea mariana (black spruce) – see Descriptions
Picea rubens (red spruce) – see Descriptions
Pinguicula vulgaris (common butterwort) – see Photo Gallery
Pinus banksiana (jack pine) – see Descriptions
Pinus resinosa (red pine) – see Descriptions
Pinus strobus (white pine) – see Descriptions
Plantago maritima (seaside plantain) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera aquilonis (northern green orchid, tall northern green orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera blephariglottis (white fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera clavellata (clubspur orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera dilatata (scentbottle, tall white bog orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera grandiflora (large purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera hookeri (Hooker's orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera huronensis (fragrant green orchid, Lake Huron green orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera lacera (ragged fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera obtusata (bluntleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera psycodes (small purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Polygaloides paucifolia (fringed milkwort) – see Photo Gallery
Polystichum lonchitis (northern hollyfern) – see Photo Gallery
Populus balsamifera (balsam poplar) – see Descriptions
Populus tremuloides (trembling aspen) – see Descriptions

[Potentilla anserina – see Argentina anserina (silverweed) – see Photo Gallery]
Potentilla argentea (silvery cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
[Potentilla fruticosa – see Dasiphora fruticosa (shrubby cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
Potentilla nivea (snowy cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Potentilla norvegica (rough cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
[Potentilla palustris – see Comarum palustre (marsh cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
Potentilla pulchella (Burnt Cape cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Potentilla recta (sulphur cinquefoil) (i) – see Photo Gallery
[Potentilla tridentata – see Sibbaldia tridentata (threetooth cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
[Potentilla usticapensis – see Potentilla pulchella (Burnt Cape cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
Primula egaliksensis (Greenland primrose) – see Photo Gallery
Primula laurentiana (Laurentian primrose) – see Photo Gallery
Primula mistassinica (Mistassini primrose) – see Photo Gallery
Prunus pensylvanica (pin cherry) – see Descriptions
Prunus virginiana (chokecherry) – see Descriptions
Pseudathyrium alpestre subsp. *americanum* (American alpine lady fern) – see Photo Gallery
Pseudorchis straminea (Newfoundland orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Pteridium aquilinum (bracken fern) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola americana (roundleaf pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola asarifolia (pink pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola chlorantha (greenish pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola elliptica (shinleaf) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola minor (lesser pyrola) – see Photo Gallery

Q-R

Ranunculus abortivus (kidneyleaf crowfoot) – see Photo Gallery
Ranunculus acris (tall buttercup) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Ranunculus flammula var. *ovalis* (ovalleaf creeping spearwort) – see Photo Gallery
[Ranunculus cymbalaria – see Halerpestes cymbalaria (seaside buttercup), in Photo Gallery]
[Rhamnus alnifolia – see Endotropis alnifolia (alderleaf buckthorn), in Descriptions]
Rhodiola rosea (roseroot) – see Photo Gallery
Rhododendron canadense (rhodora) – see Photo Gallery
Rhododendron groenlandicum (Labrador tea) – see Descriptions
Ribes glandulosum (skunk currant) – see Descriptions
Ribes hirtellum (swamp gooseberry, northern gooseberry) – see Descriptions
Ribes lacustre (bristly black currant) – see Descriptions
Ribes triste (swamp red currant) – see Descriptions
Rosa canina (dog rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa cinnamomea ‘Foecundissima’ (cinnamon rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa multiflora (multiflora rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa nitida (shining rose) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa rugosa (rugosa rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa virginiana (Virginia rose) – see Photo Gallery
Rubus arcticus subsp. *acaulis* (plumboy) – see Photo Gallery

Rubus chamaemorus (bakeapple, cloudberry, yellow berry) – see Descriptions
Rubus idaeus subsp. *strigosus* (wild red raspberry, greyleaf raspberry) – see Descriptions
Rubus pubescens (dewberry) – see Descriptions

S

Sabulina rubella (reddish sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Sagittaria cuneata (northern arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery
Sagittaria latifolia (broadleaf arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery
Salicornia depressa (Virginia glasswort, slender glasswort) – see Photo Gallery
Salix arctophila (northern willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix argyrocarpa (Labrador willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix bebbiana (Bebb's willow, longbeak willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix calcicola (limestone willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix candida (hoary willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix cordata (heartleaf willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix discolor (large pussy willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix eriocephala (cottony willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix glauca var. *cordifolia* (beautiful willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix herbacea (snowbed willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix humilis (upland willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix jejuna (barrens willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix lucida (shining willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix myricoides (bayberry willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pedicellaris (bog willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pellita (satiny willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix planifolia (tealeaf willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pyrifolia (balsam willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix reticulata (netvein willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix serissima (autumn willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix uva-ursi (bearberry willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix vestita (hairy willow, rock willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix viminalis (basket willow) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Sambucus racemosa (red elderberry) – see Descriptions
Sanguisorba canadensis (bottlebrush, Canada burnet) – see Photo Gallery
Sarracenia purpurea (pitcher plant) – see Photo Gallery
Saxifraga aizoides (yellow mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
[Saxifraga aizoon – see Saxifraga paniculata subsp. laestadii (encrusted saxifrage), in Photo Gallery]
Saxifraga oppositifolia (purple mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
Saxifraga paniculata subsp. *laestadii* (encrusted saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
Sceptridium multifidum (leathery grapefern) – see Photo Gallery
Scheuchzeria palustris (podgrass) – see Photo Gallery
Schizaea pusilla (curlygrass fern) – see Photo Gallery
Scrophularia nodosa (knotty figwort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Scutellaria galericulata (marsh skullcap) – see Photo Gallery

Senecio pseudoarnica (seabeach groundsel) – see Photo Gallery
Shepherdia canadensis (soapberry, Canada buffaloberry) – see Photo Gallery
Sibbaldia procumbens (creeping sibbaldia) – see Photo Gallery
Sibbaldia tridentata (threetooth cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Silene acaulis (moss campion) – see Photo Gallery
Sium suave (water parsnip) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Smilacina racemosa* – see *Maianthemum racemosum* (feathery false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Smilacina stellata* – see *Maianthemum stellatum* (starry false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Smilacina trifolia* – see *Maianthemum trifolium* (threeleaf false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery]
Solidago sempervirens (seaside goldenrod) – see Photo Gallery
Sorbus americana (American mountain ash) – see Descriptions
Sorbus decora (showy mountain ash) – see Descriptions
Spinulum annotinum (bristly clubmoss) – see Photo Gallery
Spiraea alba var. *latifolia* (broadleaf meadowsweet) – see Photo Gallery
Spiranthes romanzoffiana (hooded ladies-tresses) – see Photo Gallery
Streptopus amplexifolius (claspingleaf twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery
Streptopus lanceolatus (rose twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery
Symphoricarpos albus (common snowberry) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Symphyotrichum novi-belgii (New York aster) – see Photo Gallery
Symphyotrichum puniceum (purplestem aster) – see Photo Gallery

T

Tanacetum bipinnatum subsp. *huronense* (Newfoundland dwarf tansy) – see Photo Gallery
Taxus canadensis (Canada yew, ground hemlock) – see Descriptions
 [*Tofieldia glutinosa* – see *Triantha glutinosa* (sticky tofieldia), in Photo Gallery]
Tofieldia pusilla (small tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery
Triadenum fraseri (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery
Triantha glutinosa (sticky tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery
Trichophorum alpinum (alpine clubrush) – see Photo Gallery
Trichophorum cespitosum (deergrass) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Trientalis borealis* – see *Lysimachia borealis* (starflower), in Descriptions]
Trillium cernuum (nodding trillium) – see Photo Gallery
Tussilago farfara (coltsfoot) (i) – see Photo Gallery

U-V-W-X-Y-Z

Urtica dioica (stinging nettle) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Utricularia cornuta (horned bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery
Utricularia intermedia (flatleaf bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium angustifolium (lowbush blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium boreale (northern blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium macrocarpon (large cranberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium myrtilloides (velvetleaf blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium ovalifolium (ovalleaf bilberry) – see Descriptions

Vaccinium oxycoccos (small cranberry, marshberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium uliginosum (alpine bilberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium vitis-idaea (partridgeberry, lingonberry, redberry) – see Photo Gallery
Verbascum thapsus (common mullein, flannel plant) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Viburnum cassinoides (northern wild raisin) – see Descriptions
Viburnum edule (squashberry) – see Descriptions
Viburnum trilobum (highbush cranberry) – see Descriptions
 [*Viola blanda* – see *Viola incognita* (sweet white violet), in Photo Gallery]
Viola cucullata (marsh blue violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola incognita (sweet white violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola labradorica (Labrador violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola lanceolata (lanceleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Viola macloskeyi* – see *Viola minuscula* (northern white), in Photo Gallery]
Viola minuscula (northern white violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola nephrophylla (northern bog violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola renifolia (kidneyleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola selkirkii (Selkirk's violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola septentrionalis (woolly blue violet) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Viola sororia* – see *Viola septentrionalis* (woolly blue violet), in Photo Gallery]
Viscaria alpina (alpine campion) – see Photo Gallery
Xyris montana (yellow-eyed-grass) – see Photo Gallery