

**Index to Species Photos**  
**in the Descriptions and Photo Gallery Sections of the Website**  
updated Mar. 19, 2022

This Index provides a list of common names (presented first) and scientific names of species included in the **Descriptions** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/descriptions/>> and **Photo Gallery** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/gallery/index.cfm?ParentID=15>> sections of the *Flora of Newfoundland and Labrador* website. Introduced species are indicated by the symbol (i) after the common name, all other species listed below are native to Newfoundland and Labrador. The most frequently used common names and currently accepted scientific names are included in this list; additional common names and synonyms (previously used scientific names) are presented in the **Checklist** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/checklist/>>.

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**Common Name Index**

**A**

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- alderleaf buckthorn – see *Endotropis alnifolia*, in Descriptions
- Aleutian maidenhair fern – see *Adiantum aleuticum*, in Photo Gallery
- alpine azalea – see *Kalmia procumbens*, in Photo Gallery
- alpine bartsia – see *Bartsia alpina*, in Photo Gallery
- alpine bearberry – see *Arctous alpina*, in Photo Gallery
- alpine campion – see *Viscaria alpina*, in Photo Gallery
- alpine chickweed – see *Cerastium alpinum*, in Photo Gallery
- alpine clubrush – see *Trichophorum alpinum*, in Photo Gallery
- alpine milkvetch – see *Astragalus alpinus*, in Photo Gallery
- alpine rockcress – see *Arabis alpina*, in Photo Gallery
- alternatleaf dogwood – see *Cornus alternifolia*, in Descriptions
- American alpine lady fern – see *Athyrium distentifolium* var. *americanum*, in Photo Gallery
- American mountain ash – see *Sorbus americana*, in Descriptions
- American sweetflag – see *Acorus americanus*, in Photo Gallery
- angelica, purplestem – see *Angelica atropurpurea*, in Photo Gallery
- angelica, seabeach – see *Angelica lucida*, in Photo Gallery
- angelica, woodland (i) – see *Angelica sylvestris*, in Photo Gallery
- ant's-eggs – see *Gaultheria hispidula*, in Photo Gallery
- arctic bladderpod – see *Physaria arctica*, in Photo Gallery
- arctic rockcress – see *Arabidopsis arenicola*, in Photo Gallery
- arrowhead, northern – see *Sagittaria cuneata*, in Photo Gallery

arrowhead, broadleaf – see *Sagittaria latifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
ash, black – see *Fraxinus nigra*, in Descriptions  
ash, European (i) – see *Fraxinus excelsior*, in Descriptions  
aspen, trembling – see *Populus tremuloides*, in Descriptions  
auricled twayblade – see *Neottia auriculata*, in Photo Gallery  
avens, largeleaf – see *Geum macrophyllum*, in Photo Gallery  
avens, mountain – see *Dryas integrifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
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## **B**

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balsam fir – see *Abies balsamea*, in Descriptions  
balsam poplar – see *Populus balsamifera*, in Descriptions  
balsam willow – see *Salix pyrifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
baneberry, red – see *Actaea rubra*, in Descriptions  
barrens willow – see *Salix jejuna*, in Photo Gallery  
Bartram's chuckleyppear – see *Amelanchier bartramiana*, in Photo Gallery  
bartsia, alpine – see *Bartsia alpina*, in Photo Gallery  
basket willow (i) – see *Salix viminalis*, in Photo Gallery  
bastard toadflax – see *Comandra umbellata*, in Photo Gallery  
bayberry willow – see *Salix myricoides*, in Photo Gallery  
bayberry, northern – see *Morella pensylvanica*, in Photo Gallery  
beach pea – see *Lathyrus japonicus*, in Photo Gallery  
beach-head iris – see *Iris hookeri*, in Photo Gallery  
beaked hazelnut – see *Corylus cornuta*, in Descriptions  
bearberry, alpine – see *Arctous alpina*, in Photo Gallery  
bearberry, common – see *Arctostaphylos* species, in Photo Gallery  
bearberry, red – see *Arctous rubra*, in Photo Gallery  
bearberry willow – see *Salix uva-ursi*, in Photo Gallery  
beautiful willow – see *Salix glauca* var. *cordifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
Bebb's willow – see *Salix bebbiana*, in Photo Gallery  
bedstraw, fragrant – see *Galium triflorum*, in Descriptions  
bedstraw, heath (i) – see *Galium saxatile*, in Photo Gallery  
beggarticks, nodding (i) – see *Bidens cernua*, in Photo Gallery  
bilberry, ovalleaf – see *Vaccinium ovalifolium*, in Descriptions  
black ash – see *Fraxinus nigra*, in Descriptions  
black chokeberry – see *Aronia melanocarpa*, in Photo Gallery  
black crowberry – see *Empetrum nigrum* in Photo Gallery  
black spruce – see *Picea mariana*, in Descriptions  
'blackberry' – see *Empetrum nigrum* in Photo Gallery  
bladder sedge – see *Carex intumescens*, in Photo Gallery  
bladderwort, flatleaf – see *Utricularia intermedia*, in Photo Gallery  
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bluebells, Newfoundland – see *Campanula gieseckeana*, in Photo Gallery  
bluebells, Spanish (i) – see *Hyacinthoides hispanica*, in Photo Gallery  
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bluegrass, eminent – *Arctopoa eminens*, in Photo Gallery  
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bog candle – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery  
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bog laurel – see *Kalmia polifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
bog willow – see *Salix pedicellaris*, in Photo Gallery  
bogbean – see *Menyanthes trifoliata*, in Photo Gallery  
bottlebrush – see *Sanguisorba canadensis*, in Photo Gallery  
bracken fern – see *Pteridium aquilinum*, in Photo Gallery  
braya, Fernald's – see *Braya fernaldii*, in Photo Gallery  
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bristly sarsaparilla – see *Aralia hispida*, in Photo Gallery  
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broadleaf arrowhead – see *Sagittaria latifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
broadlip twayblade – see *Neottia convallarioides*, in Photo Gallery  
brook lobelia – see *Lobelia kalmii*, in Photo Gallery  
buckbean – see *Menyanthes trifoliata*, in Photo Gallery  
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bunchberry – see *Cornus canadensis*, in Descriptions  
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bunchberry, Swedish – see *Cornus suecica*, in Photo Gallery  
Burnt Cape cinquefoil – see *Potentilla pulchella*, in Photo Gallery  
bush-honeysuckle, northern – see *Diervilla lonicera*, in Photo Gallery  
butterwort, common – see *Pinguicula vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery  
Buxbaum's sedge – see *Carex buxbaumii*, in Photo Gallery

## C

Canada anemone – see *Anemonastrum canadense*, in Photo Gallery  
Canada bluejoint – *Calamagrostis canadensis*, in Photo Gallery  
Canada burnet – see *Sanguisorba canadensis*, in Photo Gallery  
Canada yew – see *Taxus canadensis*, in Descriptions  
canarygrass, reed – *Phalaris arundinacea*, in Photo Gallery  
candle, bog – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery  
candles, swamp – see *Lysimachia terrestris*, in Photo Gallery  
carrot, wild (i) – see *Daucus carota*, in Photo Gallery

Chamisso's arnica (i) – see *Arnica chamissonis*, in Photo Gallery  
cherry – see *Prunus* species, in Descriptions  
chervil, wild (i) – see *Anthriscus sylvestris*, in Photo Gallery  
chestnut sedge – see *Carex castanea*, in Photo Gallery  
chickweed, alpine – see *Cerastium alpinum*, in Photo Gallery  
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chokeberry, purple – see *Aronia xprunifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
chokecherry – see *Prunus virginiana*, in Descriptions  
chucklepear, Bartram's – see *Amelanchier bartramiana*, in Photo Gallery  
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cinquefoil – see *Potentilla* species, in Photo Gallery  
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cinquefoil, silvery (i) – see *Potentilla argentea*, in Photo Gallery  
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cinquefoil, sulphur (i) – see *Potentilla recta*, in Photo Gallery  
cinquefoil, threetooth – see *Sibbaldia tridentata*, in Photo Gallery  
claspingleaf twisted-stalk – see *Streptopus amplexifolius*, in Photo Gallery  
cloudberry – see *Rubus chamaemorus*, in Descriptions  
clubspur orchid – see *Platanthera clavellata*, in Photo Gallery  
coltsfoot (i) – see *Tussilago farfara*, in Photo Gallery  
comandra, northern – see *Geocaulon lividum*, in Photo Gallery  
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common butterwort – see *Pinguicula vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery  
common mare's-tail – see *Hippuris vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery  
common mullein (i) – see *Verbascum thapsus*, in Photo Gallery  
common oak fern – see *Gymnocarpium dryopteris*, in Photo Gallery  
common snowberry (i) – see *Symphoricarpos albus*, in Photo Gallery  
common St. Johnswort (i) – see *Hypericum perforatum*, in Photo Gallery  
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cow parsnip – see *Heracleum maximum*, in Photo Gallery  
crackerberry – see *Cornus canadensis*, in Descriptions  
crackers – see *Cornus canadensis*, in Descriptions  
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creeping sibbaldia – see *Sibbaldia procumbens*, in Photo Gallery  
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crowberry, black – see *Empetrum nigrum*, in Photo Gallery  
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crowfoot, kidneyleaf – see *Ranunculus abortivus*, in Photo Gallery

curlygrass fern – see *Schizaea pusilla*, in Photo Gallery  
currant, bristly black – see *Ribes lacustre*, in Descriptions  
currant, skunk – see *Ribes glandulosum*, in Descriptions  
currant, swamp red – see *Ribes triste*, in Descriptions

## D

deergrass – see *Trichophorum cespitosum*, in Photo Gallery  
dewberry – see *Rubus pubescens*, in Descriptions  
diapensia, Lapland – see *Diapensia lapponica*, in Photo Gallery  
dog rose (i) – see *Rosa canina*, in Photo Gallery  
dragon's mouth – see *Arethusa bulbosa*, in Photo Gallery  
drooping woodland sedge – see *Carex arctata*, in Photo Gallery  
dryleaf sandwort – see *Cherleria marcescens*, in Photo Gallery  
dwarf cornel – see *Cornus suecica*, in Photo Gallery  
dwarf enchanter's nightshade – see *Circaea alpina*, in Photo Gallery  
dwarf hawksbeard – see *Askellia pygmaea*, in Photo Gallery  
dwarf huckleberry – see *Gaylussacia bigeloviana*, in Photo Gallery  
dwarf mistletoe, eastern – see *Arceuthobium pusillum*, in Photo Gallery

## E-F

early coralroot – see *Corallorhiza trifida*, in Photo Gallery  
eastern dwarf mistletoe – see *Arceuthobium pusillum*, in Photo Gallery  
eastern teaberry – see *Gaultheria procumbens*, in Photo Gallery  
elderberry, red – see *Sambucus racemosa*, in Descriptions  
elegant milkvetch – see *Astragalus eucosmus*, in Photo Gallery  
eminent bluegrass – *Arctopoa eminens*, in Photo Gallery  
enchanter's nightshade, dwarf – see *Circaea alpina*, in Photo Gallery  
encrusted saxifrage – see *Saxifraga paniculata* subs. *laestadii*, in Photo Gallery  
entireleaf mountain avens – see *Dryas integrifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
European larch (i) – see *Larix decidua*, in Descriptions  
fairly slipper – see *Calypso bulbosa*, in Photo Gallery  
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fen grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia glauca*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, bracken – see *Pteridium aquilinum*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, cinnamon – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, common oak – see *Gymnocarpium dryopteris*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, curlygrass – see *Schizaea pusilla*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, interrupted – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, New York – see *Amauropelta noveboracensis*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, northern beech – see *Phegopteris connectilis*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, ostrich – see *Matteuccia struthiopteris*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, royal – see *Osmunda regalis*, in Photo Gallery  
fern, sensitive – see *Onoclea sensibilis*, in Photo Gallery  
Fernald's braya – see *Braya fernaldii*, in Photo Gallery

fewflower sedge – see *Carex pauciflora*, in Photo Gallery  
field horsetail – see *Equisetum arvense*, in Photo Gallery  
field scabious (i) – see *Knautia arvensis*, in Photo Gallery  
figwort, knotty (i) – see *Scrophularia nodosa*, in Photo Gallery  
fireweed – see *Chamaenerion angustifolium*, in Photo Gallery  
firmoss, northern – see *Huperzia selago*, in Photo Gallery  
firmoss, shining – see *Huperzia lucidula*, in Photo Gallery  
flannel plant (i) – see *Verbascum thapsus*, in Photo Gallery  
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floatingheart, little – see *Nymphoides cordata*, in Photo Gallery  
fly-honeysuckle, mountain – see *Lonicera villosa*, in Photo Gallery  
four-angled St. Johnswort (i) – see *Hypericum maculatum* subsp. *obtusiusculum*, in Photo Gallery  
four-part gentian – see *Gentianella propinqua*, in Photo Gallery  
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fragrant bedstraw – see *Galium triflorum*, in Descriptions  
fragrant green orchid – see *Platanthera huronensis*, in Photo Gallery  
fragrant waterlily – see *Nymphaea odorata*, in Photo Gallery  
Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort – see *Triadenum fraseri*, in Photo Gallery  
fringed milkwort – see *Polygaloides paucifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
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## G

garden lady's mantle (i) – see *Alchemilla mollis*, in Photo Gallery  
garden monkshood (i) – see *Aconitum napellus*, in Photo Gallery  
gentian, island – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila*, in Photo Gallery  
ghost pipe – see *Monotropa uniflora*, in Photo Gallery  
giant hogweed (i) – see *Heracleum mantegazzianum*, in Photo Gallery  
golden chain tree (i) – see *Laburnum xwatereri*, in Photo Gallery  
golden heather – see *Hudsonia ericoides*, in Photo Gallery  
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grass-of-Parnassus, Kotzebue's – see *Parnassia kotzebuei*, in Photo Gallery  
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green orchid, fragrant – see *Platanthera huronensis*, in Photo Gallery  
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green orchid, northern – see *Platanthera aquilonis*, in Photo Gallery  
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ground juniper – see *Juniperus communis* var. *depressa*, in Photo Gallery  
groundsel, seabeach – see *Senecio pseudoarnica*, in Photo Gallery

## H

hairgrass, wavy – see *Avenella flexuosa*, in Photo Gallery  
hairy lady's mantle – see *Alchemilla filicaulis* subsp. *vestita*, in Photo Gallery  
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hare's tail – see *Eriophorum vaginatum* subsp. *spissum*, in Photo Gallery  
harebell, Newfoundland – see *Campanula gieseckeana*, in Photo Gallery  
'hazel, witch' – see *Betula alleghaniensis*, in Descriptions  
hazelnut, beaked – see *Corylus cornuta*, in Descriptions  
heartleaf birch – see *Betula cordifolia*, in Descriptions  
heartleaf twayblade – see *Neottia cordata*, in Photo Gallery  
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heath bedstraw (i) – see *Galium saxatile*, in Photo Gallery  
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heather, woolly – see *Hudsonia tomentosa*, in Photo Gallery  
hemlock, ground – see *Taxus canadensis*, in Descriptions  
hibbush cranberry – see *Viburnum trilobum*, in Descriptions  
hoary willow – see *Salix candida*, in Photo Gallery  
hogweed, giant (i) – see *Heracleum mantegazzianum*, in Photo Gallery  
holly, mountain – see *Ilex mucronata*, in Descriptions  
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Hooker's iris – see *Iris hookeri*, in Photo Gallery  
Hooker's orchid – see *Platanthera hookeri*, in Photo Gallery  
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horsetail – see *Equisetum* species, in Photo Gallery  
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## I-J

interrupted fern – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana*, in Photo Gallery  
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Joe-Pye-weed, spotted – see *Eutrochium maculatum*, in Photo Gallery  
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juniper, creeping – see *Juniperus horizontalis*, in Photo Gallery

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## K

kidneyleaf crowfoot – see *Ranunculus abortivus*, in Photo Gallery

kidneyleaf violet – see *Viola renifolia*, in Photo Gallery

knotty figwort (i) – see *Scrophularia nodosa*, in Photo Gallery

Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia kotzebuei*, in Photo Gallery

## L

Labrador sea thrift – see *Armeria maritima* subsp. *sibirica*, in Photo Gallery

Labrador tea – see *Rhododendron groenlandicum*, in Descriptions

Labrador violet – see *Viola labradorica*, in Photo Gallery

Labrador willow – see *Salix argyrocarpa*, in Photo Gallery

ladies-tresses, hooded – see *Spiranthes romanzoffiana*, in Photo Gallery

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lady fern, northeastern – see *Athyrium filix-femina* var. *angustum*, in Photo Gallery

lady's mantle, garden (i) – see *Alchemilla mollis*, in Photo Gallery

lady's mantle, hairy – see *Alchemilla filicaulis* subsp. *vestita*, in Photo Gallery

lady's mantle, soft (i) – see *Alchemilla mollis*, in Photo Gallery

lady's slipper orchids – see *Cypripedium*, in Descriptions and Photo Gallery

Lake Huron green orchid – see *Platanthera huronensis*, in Photo Gallery

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lanceleaf violet – see *Viola lanceolata*, in Photo Gallery

Lapland diapensia – see *Diapensia lapponica*, in Photo Gallery

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larch, eastern – see *Larix laricina*, in Descriptions

larch, European (i) – see *Larix decidua*, in Descriptions

larch, Japanese (i) – see *Larix kaempferi*, in Descriptions

large cranberry – see *Vaccinium macrocarpon*, in Photo Gallery

large purple fringed orchid – see *Platanthera grandiflora*, in Photo Gallery

large pussy willow – see *Salix discolor*, in Photo Gallery

large yellow lady's slipper – see *Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens*, in Photo Gallery

largeleaf avens – see *Geum macrophyllum*, in Photo Gallery

Laurentian primrose – see *Primula laurentiana*, in Photo Gallery

leatherleaf – see *Chamaedaphne calyculata*, in Photo Gallery

leopard marsh orchid (i) – see *Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *junialis*, in Photo Gallery

Lepage's bunchberry – see *Cornus ×lepagei*, in Photo Gallery

lesser pyrola – see *Pyrola minor*, in Photo Gallery

lesser water-plantain – see *Baldellia ranunculoides*, in Photo Gallery

limestone willow – see *Salix calcicola*, in Photo Gallery

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lobelia, brook – see *Lobelia kalmii*, in Photo Gallery

lobelia, water – see *Lobelia dortmanna*, in Photo Gallery



Long's braya – see *Braya longii*, in Photo Gallery  
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lovage, seabeach – see *Ligusticum scoticum*, in Photo Gallery  
lowbush blueberry – see *Vaccinium angustifolium*, in Descriptions  
lupine, largeleaf (i) – see *Lupinus polyphyllus*, in Photo Gallery

## M

Mackenzie's sedge – see *Carex mackenziei*, in Photo Gallery  
maidenhair fern, Aleutian – see *Adiantum aleuticum*, in Photo Gallery  
maple – see *Acer* species, in Descriptions  
maple, mountain – see *Acer spicatum*, in Descriptions  
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maple, sycamore (i) – see *Acer pseudoplatanus*, in Photo Gallery  
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mountain fly-honeysuckle – see *Lonicera villosa*, in Photo Gallery  
mountain holly – see *Ilex mucronata*, in Descriptions  
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mountain rice, roughleaf – see *Oryzopsis asperifolia*, in Photo Gallery  
mullein, common (i) – see *Verbascum thapsus*, in Photo Gallery

multiflora rose (i) – see *Rosa multiflora*, in Photo Gallery  
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## N

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*Calypso bulbosa* (fairy slipper) – see Photo Gallery  
*Campanula gieseckeana* (Newfoundland harebell) – see Photo Gallery  
*Campanula rotundifolia* – see *Campanula gieseckeana* (Newfoundland harebell), in Photo Gallery  
*Carex arctata* (drooping woodland sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex atratiformis* (scabrous black sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex aurea* (golden sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex buxbaumii* (Buxbaum's sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex castanea* (chestnut sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex concinna* (northern elegant sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex flava* (yellow sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex glareosa* (gravel sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex intumescens* (bladder sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex mackenziei* (Mackenzie's sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex nigra* (smooth black sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Carex pauciflora* (fewflower sedge) – see Photo Gallery  
*Castilleja septentrionalis* (northern paintbrush) – see Photo Gallery  
*Cerastium alpinum* (alpine chickweed) – see Photo Gallery  
*Chamaedaphne calyculata* (leatherleaf) – see Photo Gallery  
*Chamaenerion angustifolium* (fireweed) – see Photo Gallery  
*Chamaenerion latifolium* (river beauty) – see Photo Gallery  
*Chelone glabra* (white turtlehead, snakehead) – see Photo Gallery  
*Cherleria marcescens* (serpentine sandwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Chimaphila umbellata* (pipsissewa) – see Descriptions  
*Cicuta bulbifera* (bulblet water-hemlock) – see Photo Gallery  
*Circaea alpina* (dwarf enchanter's nightshade) – see Photo Gallery  
*Cirsium muticum* (swamp thistle) – see Photo Gallery  
*Cladium mariscoides* (smooth twig-rush) – see Photo Gallery  
*Claytosmunda claytoniana* (interrupted fern) – see Photo Gallery  
*Clintonia borealis* (yellow clintonia, poisonberry) – see Descriptions  
*Coeloglossum viride* (frog orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Coelopleurum lucidum* – see *Angelica lucida* (seabeach angelica), in Photo Gallery  
*Comandra umbellata* (bastard toadflax) – see Photo Gallery  
*Comarum palustre* (marsh cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery  
*Coptis trifolia* (goldthread) – see Descriptions  
*Corallorrhiza maculata* (spotted coralroot) – see Photo Gallery  
*Corallorrhiza trifida* (early coralroot, pale coralroot) – see Photo Gallery  
*Cornus alternifolia* (alternateleaf dogwood) – see Descriptions  
*Cornus canadensis* (bunchberry, crackerberry) – see Descriptions  
*Cornus sericea* (red-osier dogwood) – see Descriptions  
*Cornus suecica* (Swedish bunchberry, dwarf cornel) – see Photo Gallery  
*Cornus ×lepagei* (Lepage's bunchberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Corylus cornuta* (beaked hazelnut) – see Descriptions

*Crepis nana* – see *Askellia pygmaea* (dwarf hawksbeard), in Photo Gallery  
*Cypripedium acaule* (pink ladyslipper, moccasin flower) – see Descriptions  
*Cypripedium reginae* (showy ladyslipper) – see Descriptions  
*Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens* (large yellow ladyslipper) – see Photo Gallery

## D

*Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *junialis* (leopard marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *praetermissa* (Tilt Cove or southern marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Dasiphora fruticosa* (shrubby cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery  
*Daucus carota* (Queen Anne's lace, wild carrot) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Diapensia lapponica* (Lapland diapensia) – see Photo Gallery  
*Diervilla lonicera* (northern bush-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery  
*Digitalis purpurea* (purple foxglove) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Dryas integrifolia* (entireleaf mountain avens) – see Photo Gallery  
*Dulichium arundinaceum* (threeway sedge) – see Photo Gallery

## E

*Empetrum eamesii* (pink crowberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Empetrum nigrum* (black crowberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Endotropis alnifolia* (alderleaf buckthorn) – see Descriptions  
*Epigaea repens* (trailing arbutus, May flower) – see Photo Gallery  
*Epilobium angustifolium* – see *Chamaenerion angustifolium* (fireweed), in Photo Gallery  
*Epilobium latifolium* – see *Chamaenerion latifolium* (river beauty), in Photo Gallery  
*Equisetum arvense* (field horsetail) – see Photo Gallery  
*Equisetum hyemale* subsp. *affine* (tall scouring rush) – see Photo Gallery  
*Equisetum sylvaticum* (woodland horsetail) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriocaulon aquaticum* (white buttons, pipewort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum angustifolium* (narrowleaf cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum russeolum* (russet cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum scheuchzeri* (Scheuchzer's cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum spissum* – see *Eriophorum vaginatum* subsp. *spissum* (hare's tail), in Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum tenellum* (rough cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum vaginatum* subsp. *spissum* (hare's tail) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum virginicum* (tawny cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Erysimum hieraciifolium* (tall wormseed mustard) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eupatorium maculatum* – see *Eutrochium maculatum* (spotted Joe-Pye-weed), in Photo Gallery  
*Eutrochium maculatum* (spotted Joe-Pye-weed) – see Photo Gallery

## F-G

*Filipendula ulmaria* (queen-of-the-meadow) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Fragaria virginiana* (wild strawberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Fraxinus excelsior* (European ash) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Fraxinus nigra* (black ash) – see Descriptions  
*Galearis rotundifolia* (small roundleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery

*Galium saxatile* (heath bedstraw) – see Photo Gallery  
*Galium triflorum* (fragrant bedstraw) – see Descriptions  
*Gaultheria hispidula* (creeping snowberry, ant's-eggs) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gaultheria procumbens* (eastern teaberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gaylussacia bigeloviana* (bog huckleberry, dwarf huckleberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gentiana linearis* (narrowleaf gentian) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gentiana nesophila* – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian), in Photo Gallery  
*Gentianella amarella* subsp. *acuta* (northern gentian, northern felwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gentianella propinqua* (four-part gentian) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian) – see Photo Gallery  
*Geocaulon lividum* (northern comandra) – see Photo Gallery  
*Geum macrophyllum* (largeleaf avens) – see Photo Gallery  
*Geum rivale* (water avens, purple avens) – see Photo Gallery  
*Glaux maritima* (sea milkwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Goodyera oblongifolia* (Menzies' rattlesnake-plantain) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gymnocarpium dryopteris* (common oak fern) – see Photo Gallery

## H

*Halenia deflexa* (spurred gentian) – see Photo Gallery  
*Heracleum mantegazzianum* (giant hogweed) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Heracleum maximum* (cow parsnip) – see Photo Gallery  
*Hierochloë odorata* – see *Anthoxanthum nitens* (sweetgrass), in Photo Gallery  
*Hippuris vulgaris* (common mare's-tail) – see Photo Gallery  
*Honckenya peploides* (seabeach sandwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Hudsonia ericoides* (golden heather) – see Photo Gallery  
*Hudsonia tomentosa* (woolly heather) – see Photo Gallery  
*Huperzia lucidula* (shining firmoss) – see Photo Gallery  
*Huperzia selago* (northern firmoss) – see Photo Gallery  
*Hyacinthoides hispanica* (Spanish bluebells) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Hypericum ellipticum* (pale St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Hypericum fraseri* – see *Triadenum fraseri* (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort), in Photo Gallery  
*Hypericum maculatum* subsp. *obtusiusculum* (four-angled St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Hypericum perforatum* (common St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Hypopitys monotropa* (pinesap) – see Photo Gallery

## I

*Ilex mucronata* (mountain holly) – see Descriptions  
*Ilex verticillata* (winterberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Iris hookeri* (beach-head iris, Hooker's iris) – see Photo Gallery  
*Iris versicolor* (blueflag iris) – see Photo Gallery

## J-K

*Juniperus communis* var. *depressa* (ground juniper) – see Photo Gallery  
*Juniperus horizontalis* (creeping juniper) – see Photo Gallery

*Kalmia angustifolia* (sheep laurel, goowiddy) – see Descriptions  
*Kalmia polifolia* (bog laurel) – see Photo Gallery  
*Kalmia procumbens* (alpine azalea) – see Photo Gallery  
*Knautia arvensis* (field scabious) (i) – see Photo Gallery

## L

*Laburnum ×watereri* (golden chain tree) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Larix decidua* (European larch) (i) – see Descriptions  
*Larix kaempferi* (Japanese larch) (i) – see Descriptions  
*Larix laricina* (larch, tamarack, 'juniper') – see Descriptions  
*Lathyrus japonicus* (beach pea) – see Photo Gallery  
*Ledum groenlandicum* – see *Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Labrador tea), in Descriptions  
*Lesquerella purshii* – see *Physaria arctica* (arctic bladderpod), in Photo Gallery  
*Leymus mollis* (strand wheat) – see Photo Gallery  
*Ligusticum scoticum* (Scots lovage, seabeach lovage) – see Photo Gallery  
*Linnaea borealis* (twinflower) – see Descriptions  
*Listera cordata* – see *Neottia cordata* (heartleaf twayblade), in Photo Gallery  
*Lobelia dortmanna* (water lobelia) – see Photo Gallery  
*Lobelia kalmii* (brook lobelia) – see Photo Gallery  
*Loiseleuria procumbens* – see *Kalmia procumbens* (alpine azalea), in Photo Gallery  
*Lomatogonium rotatum* (marsh felwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Lonicera villosa* (mountain fly-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery  
*Lupinus polyphyllus* (largeleaf lupine) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Lychnis alpina* – see *Viscaria alpina* (alpine campion), in Photo Gallery  
*Lycopodium annotinum* – see *Spinulum annotinum* (bristly clubmoss), in Photo Gallery  
*Lycopodium lucidulum* – see *Huperzia lucidula* (northern firmoss), in Photo Gallery  
*Lysimachia terrestris* (swamp candles, swamp loosestrife) – see Photo Gallery

## M

*Maianthemum canadense* (wild lily-of-the-valley) – see Photo Gallery  
*Maianthemum racemosum* (feathery false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery  
*Maianthemum stellatum* (starry false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery  
*Maianthemum trifolium* (threeleaf false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery  
*Matteuccia struthiopteris* (ostrich fern) – see Photo Gallery  
*Menyanthes trifoliata* (bogbean, buckbean) – see Photo Gallery  
*Mertensia maritima* (oysterleaf) – see Photo Gallery  
*Minuartia marcescens* – see *Cherleria marcescens* (dryleaf sandwort), in Photo Gallery  
*Mitella nuda* (naked miterwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Moneses uniflora* (oneflower wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery  
*Monotropa uniflora* (ghost pipe) – see Photo Gallery  
*Monotropa hypopitys* – see *Hypopitys monotropa* (pinesap), in Photo Gallery  
*Morella pensylvanica* (northern bayberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Myrica gale* (sweet gale) – see Photo Gallery

## N

*Nemopanthus mucronatus* – see *Ilex mucronata* (mountain holly), in Descriptions

*Neottia auriculata* (auricled twayblade) – see Photo Gallery

*Neottia convallarioides* (broadlip twayblade) – see Photo Gallery

*Neottia cordata* (heartleaf twayblade) – see Photo Gallery

*Nuphar variegata* (yellow pond lily) – see Photo Gallery

*Nymphaea odorata* (fragrant waterlily) – see Photo Gallery

*Nymphoides cordata* (little floatingheart) – see Photo Gallery

## O

*Onoclea sensibilis* (sensitive fern) – see Photo Gallery

*Orobanche uniflora* – see *Aphyllon uniflorum* (naked broomrape), in Photo Gallery

*Orthilia secunda* (one-sided wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery

*Oryzopsis asperifolia* (roughleaf mountain rice) – see Photo Gallery

*Osmunda cinnamomea* – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum* (cinnamon fern), in Photo Gallery

*Osmunda claytoniana* – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana* (interrupted fern), in Photo Gallery

*Osmunda regalis* (royal fern) – see Photo Gallery

*Osmundastrum cinnamomeum* (cinnamon fern) – see Photo Gallery

*Oxalis montana* (wood sorrel) – see Descriptions

*Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope) – see Photo Gallery

*Oxytropis terra-novae* – see *Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope), in Photo Gallery

## P

*Parathelypteris noveboracensis* – see *Amauropelta noveboracensis* (New York fern), in Photo Gallery

*Parnassia glauca* (fen grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery

*Parnassia kotzebuei* (Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery

*Parnassia palustris* (marsh grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery

*Parnassia parviflora* (small-flower grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery

*Pastinaca sativa* (wild parsnip) – see Photo Gallery

*Pedicularis flammula* (red-tipped lousewort) – see Photo Gallery

*Pedicularis palustris* (marsh lousewort) – see Photo Gallery

*Petasites frigidus* var. *palmatus* (palmate sweet coltsfoot) – see Photo Gallery

*Phalaris arundinacea* (reed canarygrass) – see Photo Gallery

*Phegopteris connectilis* (northern beech fern) – see Photo Gallery

*Physaria arctica* (arctic bladderpod) – see Photo Gallery

*Picea glauca* (white spruce) – see Descriptions

*Picea mariana* (black spruce) – see Descriptions

*Picea rubens* (red spruce) – see Descriptions

*Pinguicula vulgaris* (common butterwort) – see Photo Gallery

*Pinus banksiana* (jack pine) – see Descriptions

*Pinus resinosa* (red pine) – see Descriptions

*Pinus strobus* (white pine) – see Descriptions

*Plantago maritima* (seaside plantain) – see Photo Gallery

*Platanthera aquilonis* (northern green orchid, tall northern green orchid) – see Photo Gallery

*Platanthera blephariglottis* (white fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera clavellata* (clubspur orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera dilatata* (scentbottle, tall white bog orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera grandiflora* (large purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera hookeri* (Hooker's orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera huronensis* (fragrant green orchid, Lake Huron green orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera lacera* (ragged fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera obtusata* (bluntleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera psycodes* (small purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Polygaloides paucifolia* (fringed milkwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Populus balsamifera* (balsam poplar) – see Descriptions  
*Populus tremuloides* (trembling aspen) – see Descriptions  
*Potentilla anserina* (silverweed) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla argentea* (silvery cinquefoil) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla fruticosa* – see *Dasiphora fruticosa* (shrubby cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla nivea* (snowy cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla norvegica* (rough cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla palustris* – see *Comarum palustre* (marsh cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla pulchella* (Burnt Cape cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla recta* (sulphur cinquefoil) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla tridentata* – see *Sibbaldia tridentata* (threetooth cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla usticapensis* – see *Potentilla pulchella* (Burnt Cape cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery  
*Primula egaliksensis* (Greenland primrose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Primula laurentiana* (Laurentian primrose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Primula mistassinica* (Mistassini primrose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Prunus pensylvanica* (pin cherry) – see Descriptions  
*Prunus virginiana* (chokecherry) – see Descriptions  
*Pteridium aquilinum* (bracken fern) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola americana* (roundleaf pyrola) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola asarifolia* (pink pyrola) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola chlorantha* (greenish pyrola) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola elliptica* (shinleaf) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola minor* (lesser pyrola) – see Photo Gallery

## Q-R

*Ranunculus abortivus* (kidneyleaf crowfoot) – see Photo Gallery  
*Ranunculus acris* (tall buttercup) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rhamnus alnifolia* – see *Endotropis alnifolia* (alderleaf buckthorn), in Descriptions  
*Rhodiola rosea* (roseroot) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rhododendron canadense* (rhodora) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Labrador tea) – see Descriptions  
*Ribes glandulosum* (skunk currant) – see Descriptions  
*Ribes hirtellum* (swamp gooseberry, northern gooseberry) – see Descriptions  
*Ribes lacustre* (bristly black currant) – see Descriptions



*Ribes triste* (swamp red currant) – see Descriptions  
*Rosa canina* (dog rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa cinnamomea* 'Foecundissima' (cinnamon rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa multiflora* (multiflora rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa nitida* (shining rose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa rugosa* (rugosa rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa virginiana* (Virginia rose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rubus arcticus* subsp. *acaulis* (plumboy) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rubus chamaemorus* (bakeapple, cloudberry, yellow berry) – see Descriptions  
*Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus* (wild red raspberry, greyleaf raspberry) – see Descriptions  
*Rubus pubescens* (dewberry) – see Descriptions

## S

*Sagittaria cuneata* (northern arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sagittaria latifolia* (broadleaf arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salicornia depressa* (Virginia glasswort, slender glasswort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix arctophila* (northern willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix argyrocarpa* (Labrador willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix bebbiana* (Bebb's willow, longbeak willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix calcicola* (limestone willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix candida* (hoary willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix cordata* (heartleaf willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix discolor* (large pussy willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix eriocephala* (cottony willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix glauca* var. *cordifolia* (beautiful willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix herbacea* (snowbed willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix humilis* (upland willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix jejuna* (barrens willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix lucida* (shining willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix myricoides* (bayberry willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix pedicellaris* (bog willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix pellita* (satiny willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix planifolia* (tealeaf willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix pyrifolia* (balsam willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix reticulata* (netvein willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix uva-ursi* (bearberry willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix vestita* (hairy willow, rock willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix viminalis* (basket willow) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sambucus racemosa* (red elderberry) – see Descriptions  
*Sanguisorba canadensis* (bottlebrush, Canada burnet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sarracenia purpurea* (pitcher plant) – see Photo Gallery  
*Saxifraga aizoides* (yellow mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery  
*Saxifraga aizoon* – see *Saxifraga paniculata* subsp. *laestadii* (encrusted saxifrage), in Photo Gallery  
*Saxifraga oppositifolia* (purple mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery

*Saxifraga paniculata* subsp. *laestadii* (encrusted saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery  
*Scheuchzeria palustris* (podgrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Schizaea pusilla* (curlygrass fern) – see Photo Gallery  
*Scrophularia nodosa* (knotty figwort) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Scutellaria galericulata* (marsh skullcap) – see Photo Gallery  
*Senecio pseudoarnica* (seabeach groundsel) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sibbaldia procumbens* (creeping sibbaldia) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sibbaldia tridentata* (threetooth cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery  
*Silene acaulis* (moss campion) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sium suave* (water parsnip) – see Photo Gallery  
*Smilacina racemosa* – see *Maianthemum racemosum* (feathery false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery  
*Smilacina stellata* – see *Maianthemum stellatum* (starry false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery  
*Smilacina trifolia* – see *Maianthemum trifolium* (threeleaf false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery  
*Sorbus americana* (American mountain ash) – see Descriptions  
*Sorbus decora* (showy mountain ash) – see Descriptions  
*Spinulum annotinum* (bristly clubmoss) – see Photo Gallery  
*Spiraea alba* var. *latifolia* (broadleaf meadowsweet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Spiranthes romanzoffiana* (hooded ladies-tresses) – see Photo Gallery  
*Streptopus amplexifolius* (claspingleaf twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery  
*Streptopus lanceolatus* (rose twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery  
*Symphoricarpos albus* (common snowberry) (i) – see Photo Gallery

## T

*Taxus canadensis* (Canada yew, ground hemlock) – see Descriptions  
*Tofieldia glutinosa* – see *Triantha glutinosa* (sticky tofieldia), in Photo Gallery  
*Tofieldia pusilla* (small tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery  
*Triadenum fraseri* (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Triantha glutinosa* (sticky tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery  
*Trichophorum alpinum* (alpine clubrush) – see Photo Gallery  
*Trichophorum cespitosum* (deergrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Trientalis borealis* (starflower) – see Descriptions  
*Trillium cernuum* (nodding trillium) – see Photo Gallery  
*Tussilago farfara* (coltsfoot) (i) – see Photo Gallery

## U-V-W-X-Y-Z

*Urtica dioica* (stinging nettle) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Utricularia cornuta* (horned bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Utricularia intermedia* (flatleaf bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Vaccinium angustifolium* (lowbush blueberry) – see Descriptions  
*Vaccinium boreale* (northern blueberry) – see Descriptions  
*Vaccinium macrocarpon* (large cranberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Vaccinium myrtilloides* (velvetleaf blueberry) – see Descriptions  
*Vaccinium ovalifolium* (ovalleaf bilberry) – see Descriptions  
*Vaccinium oxycoccos* (small cranberry, marshberry) – see Photo Gallery

*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* (partridgeberry, lingonberry, redberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Verbascum thapsus* (common mullein, flannel plant) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viburnum cassinoides* (northern wild raisin) – see Descriptions  
*Viburnum edule* (squashberry) – see Descriptions  
*Viburnum trilobum* (highbush cranberry) – see Descriptions  
*Viola blanda* (sweet white violet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viola cucullata* (marsh blue violet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viola labradorica* (Labrador violet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viola lanceolata* (lanceleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viola macloskeyi* (northern white violet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viola nephrophylla* (northern bog violet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viola renifolia* (kidneyleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viola selkirkii* (Selkirk's violet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viola sororia* (woolly blue violet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Viscaria alpina* (alpine campion) – see Photo Gallery  
*Xyris montana* (yellow-eyed-grass) – see Photo Gallery