

Index to Species Photos
in the Descriptions and Photo Gallery Sections of the Website
updated May 5, 2024

This Index provides a list of common names (presented first) and scientific names of species included in the **Descriptions** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/descriptions/>> and **Photo Gallery** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/gallery/index.cfm?ParentID=15>> sections of the *Flora of Newfoundland and Labrador* website. Introduced species are indicated by the symbol (i) after the common name, all other species listed below are native to Newfoundland and Labrador. The most frequently used common names and currently accepted scientific names are included in this list; additional common names and synonyms (previously used scientific names) are presented in the **Checklist** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/checklist/>>.

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Common Name Index

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Askellia pygmaea (dwarf hawksbeard) – see Photo Gallery
Asplenium viride (green spleenwort) – see Photo Gallery
Astragalus alpinus (alpine milkvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Astragalus eucosmus (elegant milkvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Athyrium distentifolium var. *americanum* (American alpine lady fern) – see Photo Gallery
Athyrium filix-femina var. *angustum* (northeastern lady fern) – see Photo Gallery
Avenella flexuosa (wavy hairgrass) – see Photo Gallery

B

Baldellia repens (creeping water-plantain) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Bartsia alpina (velvetbells, alpine bartsia) – see Photo Gallery
Betula alleghaniensis (yellow birch) – see Descriptions
Betula cordifolia (heartleaf birch) – see Descriptions
Betula papyrifera (paper birch, white birch) – see Descriptions
Bidens cernua (nodding beggarticks) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Blysmopsis rufa (red bulrush) – see Photo Gallery
 [Botrychium *lunaria* – see *Botrychium neolunaria*]
Botrychium neolunaria (New World moonwort) – see Photo Gallery
 [Botrychium *multifidum* – see *Sceptridium multifidum* (leathery grapefern), in Photo Gallery]
Brasenia schreberi (watershield) – see Photo Gallery
Braya fernaldii (Fernald's braya) – see Photo Gallery
Braya humilis (low braya) see Photo Gallery
Braya longii (Long's braya) – see Photo Gallery

C

Cakile edentula (sea rocket) – see Photo Gallery
Calamagrostis canadensis (Canada bluejoint) – see Photo Gallery
Calla palustris (wild calla) – see Photo Gallery
Calopogon tuberosus (grass pink) – see Photo Gallery
Caltha palustris (marsh marigold) – see Descriptions
Calypso bulbosa (fairy slipper) – see Photo Gallery
Campanula gieseckeana (Newfoundland harebell) – see Photo Gallery
 [Campanula *rotundifolia* – see *Campanula gieseckeana* (Newfoundland harebell), in Photo Gallery]
Carex arctata (drooping woodland sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex atratiformis (scabrous black sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex aurea (golden sedge) – see Photo Gallery

Carex buxbaumii (Buxbaum's sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex capillaris (hairlike sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex castanea (chestnut sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex concinna (northern elegant sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex flava (yellow sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex glareosa (gravel sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex intumescens (bladder sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex mackenziei (Mackenzie's sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex nigra (smooth black sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Carex pauciflora (few-flower sedge) – see Photo Gallery
Castilleja septentrionalis (northern paintbrush) – see Photo Gallery
Cerastium alpinum (alpine chickweed) – see Photo Gallery
Chamaedaphne calyculata (leatherleaf) – see Photo Gallery
Chamaenerion angustifolium (fireweed) – see Photo Gallery
Chamaenerion latifolium (river beauty) – see Photo Gallery
Chelone glabra (white turtlehead, snakehead) – see Photo Gallery
Cherleria marcescens (serpentine sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Chimaphila umbellata (pipsissewa) – see Descriptions
Cicuta bulbifera (bulblet water-hemlock) – see Photo Gallery
Circaea alpina (dwarf enchanter's nightshade) – see Photo Gallery
Cirsium muticum (swamp thistle) – see Photo Gallery
Cladium mariscoides (smooth twig-rush) – see Photo Gallery
Claytosmunda claytoniana (interrupted fern) – see Photo Gallery
Clintonia borealis (yellow clintonia, poisonberry) – see Descriptions
Coeloglossum viride (frog orchid) – see Photo Gallery
 [Coelopleurum lucidum – see Angelica lucida (seabeach angelica), in Photo Gallery]
Comandra umbellata (bastard toadflax) – see Photo Gallery
Comarum palustre (marsh cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Coptis trifolia (goldthread) – see Descriptions
Corallorhiza maculata (spotted coralroot) – see Photo Gallery
Corallorhiza trifida (early coralroot, pale coralroot) – see Photo Gallery
Cornus alternifolia (alternateleaf dogwood) – see Descriptions
Cornus canadensis (bunchberry, crackerberry) – see Descriptions
Cornus sericea (red-osier dogwood) – see Descriptions
Cornus suecica (Swedish bunchberry, dwarf cornel) – see Photo Gallery
Cornus xlepagei (Lepage's bunchberry) – see Photo Gallery
Corylus cornuta (beaked hazelnut) – see Descriptions
 [Crepis nana – see Askellia pygmaea (dwarf hawksbeard), in Photo Gallery]
Cypripedium acaule (pink ladyslipper, moccasin flower) – see Descriptions
Cypripedium reginae (showy ladyslipper) – see Descriptions
Cypripedium parviflorum var. *pubescens* (large yellow ladyslipper) – see Photo Gallery

D

Dactylorhiza praetermissa var. *junialis* (leopard marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dactylorhiza praetermissa var. *praetermissa* (Tilt Cove or southern marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dasiphora fruticosa (shrubby cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Daucus carota (Queen Anne's lace, wild carrot) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Diapensia lapponica (Lapland diapensia) – see Photo Gallery
Diervilla lonicera (northern bush-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery
Digitalis purpurea (purple foxglove) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dryas integrifolia (entireleaf mountain avens) – see Photo Gallery
Dryopteris intermedia (evergreen woodfern) – see Photo Gallery
Dulichium arundinaceum (threeway sedge) – see Photo Gallery

E

Empetrum eamesii (pink crowberry) – see Photo Gallery
Empetrum nigrum (black crowberry) – see Photo Gallery
Endotropis alnifolia (alderleaf buckthorn) – see Descriptions
Epigaea repens (trailing arbutus, May flower) – see Photo Gallery
[*Epilobium angustifolium* – see *Chamaenerion angustifolium* (fireweed), in Photo Gallery]
[*Epilobium latifolium* – see *Chamaenerion latifolium* (river beauty), in Photo Gallery]
Equisetum arvense (field horsetail) – see Photo Gallery
[*Equisetum hyemale* – see *Equisetum praealtum* (tall scouring rush), in Photo Gallery]
Equisetum praealtum (tall scouring rush) – see Photo Gallery
Equisetum sylvaticum (woodland horsetail) – see Photo Gallery
Erigeron hyssopifolius (hyssopleaf fleabane) – see Photo Gallery
Eriocaulon aquaticum (white buttons, pipewort) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum angustifolium (narrowleaf cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum russeolum (russet cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum scheuchzeri (Scheuchzer's cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
[*Eriophorum spissum* – see *Eriophorum vaginatum* subsp. *spissum* (hare's tail), in Photo Gallery]
Eriophorum tenellum (rough cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum vaginatum subsp. *spissum* (hare's tail) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum virginicum (tawny cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum viridicarinatum (green-keeled cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Erysimum hieraciifolium (tall wormseed mustard) – see Photo Gallery
[*Eupatorium maculatum* – see *Eutrochium maculatum* (spotted Joe-Pye-weed), in Photo Gallery]
Eutrochium maculatum (spotted Joe-Pye-weed) – see Photo Gallery

F-G

Ficaria verna (lesser celandine) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Filipendula ulmaria (queen-of-the-meadow) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Fragaria virginiana (wild strawberry) – see Photo Gallery
Fraxinus excelsior (European ash) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Fraxinus nigra (black ash) – see Descriptions
Galearis rotundifolia (small roundleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery

Galium saxatile (heath bedstraw) – see Photo Gallery
Galium triflorum (fragrant bedstraw) – see Descriptions
Gaultheria hispidula (creeping snowberry, ant's-eggs) – see Photo Gallery
Gaultheria procumbens (eastern teaberry) – see Photo Gallery
Gaylussacia bigeloviana (bog huckleberry, dwarf huckleberry) – see Photo Gallery
Gentiana linearis (narrowleaf gentian) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Gentiana nesophila* – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian), in Photo Gallery]
Gentianella amarella subsp. *acuta* (northern gentian, northern felwort) – see Photo Gallery
Gentianella propinqua (four-part gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Gentianopsis detonsa subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Geocaulon lividum (northern comandra) – see Photo Gallery
Geum macrophyllum (largeleaf avens) – see Photo Gallery
Geum rivale (water avens, purple avens) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Glaux maritima* – see *Lysimachia maritima* (sea milkwort), in Photo Gallery]
Goodyera oblongifolia (Menzies' rattlesnake-plantain) – see Photo Gallery
Gymnocarpium dryopteris (common oak fern) – see Photo Gallery

H

Halenia deflexa (spurred gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Halerpestes cymbalaria (seaside buttercup) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Hedysarum alpinum* – see *Hedysarum americanum*]
Hedysarum americanum (alpine sweetvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Hedysarum boreale subsp. *mackenziei* (Mackenzie's sweetvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Heracleum mantegazzianum (giant hogweed) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Heracleum maximum (cow parsnip) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Hierochloë odorata* – see *Anthoxanthum nitens* (sweetgrass), in Photo Gallery]
Hippuris vulgaris (common mare's-tail) – see Photo Gallery
Honckenya peploides (seabeach sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Hudsonia ericoides (golden heather) – see Photo Gallery
Hudsonia tomentosa (woolly heather) – see Photo Gallery
Huperzia lucidula (shining firmoss) – see Photo Gallery
Huperzia selago (northern firmoss) – see Photo Gallery
Hyacinthoides hispanica (Spanish bluebells) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Hypericum ellipticum (pale St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Hypericum fraseri* – see *Triadenum fraseri* (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort), in Photo Gallery]
Hypericum maculatum subsp. *obtusiusculum* (four-angled St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Hypericum perforatum (common St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Hypopitys monotropa (pinesap) – see Photo Gallery

I

Ilex mucronata (mountain holly) – see Descriptions
Ilex verticillata (winterberry) – see Photo Gallery
Impatiens capensis (spotted touch-me-not) – see Photo Gallery
Impatiens pallida (pale touch-me-not) – see Photo Gallery

Iris hookeri (beach-head iris, Hooker's iris) – see Photo Gallery

Iris versicolor (blueflag iris) – see Photo Gallery

J-K

[*Juncus trifidus* – see *Oreojuncus trifidus* (highland rush), in Photo Gallery]

Juniperus communis var. *depressa* (ground juniper) – see Photo Gallery

Juniperus horizontalis (creeping juniper) – see Photo Gallery

Kalmia angustifolia (sheep laurel, goowiddy) – see Descriptions

Kalmia polifolia (bog laurel) – see Photo Gallery

Kalmia procumbens (alpine azalea) – see Photo Gallery

Knautia arvensis (field scabious) (i) – see Photo Gallery

L

Laburnum ×watereri (golden chain tree) (i) – see Photo Gallery

Larix decidua (European larch) (i) – see Descriptions

Larix kaempferi (Japanese larch) (i) – see Descriptions

Larix laricina (larch, tamarack, 'juniper') – see Descriptions

Lathyrus japonicus (beach pea) – see Photo Gallery

[*Ledum groenlandicum* – see *Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Labrador tea), in Descriptions]

[*Lesquerella purshii* – see *Physaria arctica* (arctic bladderpod), in Photo Gallery]

Leymus mollis (strand wheat) – see Photo Gallery

Ligusticum scoticum (Scots lovage, seabeach lovage) – see Photo Gallery

Limonium carolinianum (Carolina sea lavender) – see Photo Gallery

Linnaea borealis (twinflower) – see Descriptions

[*Listera auriculata* – see *Neottia auriculata* (auricled twayblade), in Photo Gallery]

[*Listera convallarioides* – see *Neottia convallarioides* (broadlip twayblade), in Photo Gallery]

[*Listera cordata* – see *Neottia cordata* (heartleaf twayblade), in Photo Gallery]

Lobelia dortmanna (water lobelia) – see Photo Gallery

Lobelia kalmii (brook lobelia) – see Photo Gallery

[*Loiseleuria procumbens* – see *Kalmia procumbens* (alpine azalea), in Photo Gallery]

Lomatogonium rotatum (marsh felwort) – see Photo Gallery

Lonicera villosa (mountain fly-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery

Lupinus polyphyllus (largeleaf lupine) (i) – see Photo Gallery

[*Lychnis alpina* – see *Viscaria alpina* (alpine campion), in Photo Gallery]

[*Lycopodium annotinum* – see *Spinulum annotinum* (bristly clubmoss), in Photo Gallery]

[*Lycopodium lucidulum* – see *Huperzia lucidula* (northern firmoss), in Photo Gallery]

Lysimachia borealis (starflower) – see Descriptions (formerly *Trientalis borealis*)

Lysimachia maritima (sea milkwort), – see Photo Gallery (formerly *Glaux maritima*)

Lysimachia terrestris (swamp candles, swamp loosestrife) – see Photo Gallery

M

Maianthemum canadense (wild lily-of-the-valley) – see Photo Gallery

Maianthemum racemosum (feathery false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery

Maianthemum stellatum (starry false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery

Maianthemum trifolium (threeleaf false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Matteuccia struthiopteris (ostrich fern) – see Photo Gallery
Menyanthes trifoliata (bogbean, buckbean) – see Photo Gallery
Mertensia maritima (oysterleaf) – see Photo Gallery
 [Minuartia marcescens – see *Cherleria marcescens* (dryleaf sandwort), in Photo Gallery]
Mitella nuda (naked miterwort) – see Photo Gallery
Moneses uniflora (oneflower wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery
Monotropa uniflora (ghost pipe) – see Photo Gallery
 [Monotropa hypopitys – see *Hypopitys monotropa* (pinesap), in Photo Gallery]
Morella pensylvanica (northern bayberry) – see Photo Gallery
Myrica gale (sweet gale) – see Photo Gallery

N

[Nemopanthus mucronatus – see *Ilex mucronata* (mountain holly), in Descriptions]
Neottia auriculata (auricled twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Neottia convallarioides (broadlip twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Neottia cordata (heartleaf twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Nuphar variegata (yellow pond lily) – see Photo Gallery
Nymphaea odorata (fragrant waterlily) – see Photo Gallery
Nymphoides cordata (little floatingheart) – see Photo Gallery

O

Onoclea sensibilis (sensitive fern) – see Photo Gallery
Oreojuncus trifidus (highland rush) – see Photo Gallery
 [Orobanche uniflora – see *Aphyllon uniflorum* (naked broomrape), in Photo Gallery]
Orthilia secunda (one-sided wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery
Oryzopsis asperifolia (roughleaf mountain rice) – see Photo Gallery
 [Osmunda cinnamomea – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum* (cinnamon fern), in Photo Gallery]
 [Osmunda claytoniana – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana* (interrupted fern), in Photo Gallery]
Osmunda regalis (royal fern) – see Photo Gallery
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum (cinnamon fern) – see Photo Gallery
Oxalis montana (wood sorrel) – see Descriptions
Oxytropis campestris var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope) – see Photo Gallery
Oxytropis deflexa var. *foliolosa* (foliose oxytrope) – see Photo Gallery
 [Oxytropis terra-novae – see *Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope), in Photo Gallery]

P

[Parathelypteris noveboracensis – see *Amauropelta noveboracensis* (New York fern), in Photo Gallery]
Parnassia glauca (fen grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia kotzebuei (Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia palustris (marsh grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia parviflora (small-flower grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Pastinaca sativa (wild parsnip) (i) – see Photo Gallery

Pedicularis flammaea (red-tipped lousewort) – see Photo Gallery
Pedicularis palustris (marsh lousewort) – see Photo Gallery
Petasites frigidus var. *palmatus* (palmate sweet coltsfoot) – see Photo Gallery
Phalaris arundinacea (reed canarygrass) – see Photo Gallery
Phegopteris connectilis (northern beech fern) – see Photo Gallery
Physaria arctica (arctic bladderpod) – see Photo Gallery
Picea glauca (white spruce) – see Descriptions
Picea mariana (black spruce) – see Descriptions
Picea rubens (red spruce) – see Descriptions
Pinguicula vulgaris (common butterwort) – see Photo Gallery
Pinus banksiana (jack pine) – see Descriptions
Pinus resinosa (red pine) – see Descriptions
Pinus strobus (white pine) – see Descriptions
Plantago maritima (seaside plantain) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera aquilonis (northern green orchid, tall northern green orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera blephariglottis (white fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera clavellata (clubspur orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera dilatata (scentbottle, tall white bog orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera grandiflora (large purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera hookeri (Hooker's orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera huronensis (fragrant green orchid, Lake Huron green orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera lacera (ragged fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera obtusata (bluntleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera psycodes (small purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Polygaloides paucifolia (fringed milkwort) – see Photo Gallery
Populus balsamifera (balsam poplar) – see Descriptions
Populus tremuloides (trembling aspen) – see Descriptions
[*Potentilla anserina* – see *Argentina anserina* (silverweed) – see Photo Gallery]
Potentilla argentea (silvery cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
[*Potentilla fruticosa* – see *Dasiphora fruticosa* (shrubby cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
Potentilla nivea (snowy cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Potentilla norvegica (rough cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
[*Potentilla palustris* – see *Comarum palustre* (marsh cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
Potentilla pulchella (Burnt Cape cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Potentilla recta (sulphur cinquefoil) (i) – see Photo Gallery
[*Potentilla tridentata* – see *Sibbaldia tridentata* (threetooth cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
[*Potentilla usticapensis* – see *Potentilla pulchella* (Burnt Cape cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
Primula egaliksensis (Greenland primrose) – see Photo Gallery
Primula laurentiana (Laurentian primrose) – see Photo Gallery
Primula mistassinica (Mistassini primrose) – see Photo Gallery
Prunus pensylvanica (pin cherry) – see Descriptions
Prunus virginiana (chokecherry) – see Descriptions
Pseudorchis straminea (Newfoundland orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Pteridium aquilinum (bracken fern) – see Photo Gallery

Pyrola americana (roundleaf pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola asarifolia (pink pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola chlorantha (greenish pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola elliptica (shinleaf) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola minor (lesser pyrola) – see Photo Gallery

Q-R

Ranunculus abortivus (kidneyleaf crowfoot) – see Photo Gallery
Ranunculus acris (tall buttercup) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Ranunculus flammula var. *ovalis* (ovalleaf creeping spearwort) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Ranunculus cymbalaria* – see *Halerpestes cymbalaria* (seaside buttercup), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Rhamnus alnifolia* – see *Endotropis alnifolia* (alderleaf buckthorn), in Descriptions]
Rhodiola rosea (roseroot) – see Photo Gallery
Rhododendron canadense (rhodora) – see Photo Gallery
Rhododendron groenlandicum (Labrador tea) – see Descriptions
Ribes glandulosum (skunk currant) – see Descriptions
Ribes hirtellum (swamp gooseberry, northern gooseberry) – see Descriptions
Ribes lacustre (bristly black currant) – see Descriptions
Ribes triste (swamp red currant) – see Descriptions
Rosa canina (dog rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa cinnamomea ‘Foecundissima’ (cinnamon rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa multiflora (multiflora rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa nitida (shining rose) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa rugosa (rugosa rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa virginiana (Virginia rose) – see Photo Gallery
Rubus arcticus subsp. *acaulis* (plumboy) – see Photo Gallery
Rubus chamaemorus (bakeapple, cloudberry, yellow berry) – see Descriptions
Rubus idaeus subsp. *strigosus* (wild red raspberry, greyleaf raspberry) – see Descriptions
Rubus pubescens (dewberry) – see Descriptions

S

Sabulina rubella (reddish sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Sagittaria cuneata (northern arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery
Sagittaria latifolia (broadleaf arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery
Salicornia depressa (Virginia glasswort, slender glasswort) – see Photo Gallery
Salix arctophila (northern willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix argyrocarpa (Labrador willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix bebbiana (Bebb's willow, longbeak willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix calcicola (limestone willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix candida (hoary willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix cordata (heartleaf willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix discolor (large pussy willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix eriocephala (cottony willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix glauca var. *cordifolia* (beautiful willow) – see Photo Gallery

Salix herbacea (snowbed willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix humilis (upland willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix jejuna (barrens willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix lucida (shining willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix myricoides (bayberry willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pedicellaris (bog willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pellita (satiny willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix planifolia (tealeaf willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pyrifolia (balsam willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix reticulata (netvein willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix uva-ursi (bearberry willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix vestita (hairy willow, rock willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix viminalis (basket willow) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Sambucus racemosa (red elderberry) – see Descriptions
Sanguisorba canadensis (bottlebrush, Canada burnet) – see Photo Gallery
Sarracenia purpurea (pitcher plant) – see Photo Gallery
Saxifraga aizoides (yellow mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
 [Saxifraga aizoon – see *Saxifraga paniculata* subsp. *laestadii* (encrusted saxifrage), in Photo Gallery]
Saxifraga oppositifolia (purple mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
Saxifraga paniculata subsp. *laestadii* (encrusted saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
Sceptridium multifidum (leathery grapefern) – see Photo Gallery
Scheuchzeria palustris (podgrass) – see Photo Gallery
Schizaea pusilla (curlygrass fern) – see Photo Gallery
Scrophularia nodosa (knotty figwort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Scutellaria galericulata (marsh skullcap) – see Photo Gallery
Senecio pseudoarnica (seabeach groundsel) – see Photo Gallery
Shepherdia canadensis (soapberry, Canada buffaloberry) – see Photo Gallery
Sibbaldia procumbens (creeping sibbaldia) – see Photo Gallery
Sibbaldia tridentata (threetooth cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Silene acaulis (moss campion) – see Photo Gallery
Sium suave (water parsnip) – see Photo Gallery
 [Smilacina racemosa – see *Maianthemum racemosum* (feathery false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery]
 [Smilacina stellata – see *Maianthemum stellatum* (starry false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery]
 [Smilacina trifolia – see *Maianthemum trifolium* (threeleaf false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery]
Sorbus americana (American mountain ash) – see Descriptions
Sorbus decora (showy mountain ash) – see Descriptions
Spinulum annotinum (bristly clubmoss) – see Photo Gallery
Spiraea alba var. *latifolia* (broadleaf meadowsweet) – see Photo Gallery
Spiranthes romanzoffiana (hooded ladies-tresses) – see Photo Gallery
Streptopus amplexifolius (claspingleaf twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery
Streptopus lanceolatus (rose twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery
Symphoricarpos albus (common snowberry) (i) – see Photo Gallery

T

Tanacetum bipinnatum subsp. *huronense* (Newfoundland dwarf tansy) – see Photo Gallery
Taxus canadensis (Canada yew, ground hemlock) – see Descriptions
 [*Tofieldia glutinosa* – see *Triantha glutinosa* (sticky tofieldia), in Photo Gallery]
Tofieldia pusilla (small tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery
Triadenum fraseri (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery
Triantha glutinosa (sticky tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery
Trichophorum alpinum (alpine clubrush) – see Photo Gallery
Trichophorum cespitosum (deergrass) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Trientalis borealis* – see *Lysimachia borealis* (starflower), in Descriptions]
Trillium cernuum (nodding trillium) – see Photo Gallery
Tussilago farfara (coltsfoot) (i) – see Photo Gallery

U-V-W-X-Y-Z

Urtica dioica (stinging nettle) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Utricularia cornuta (horned bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery
Utricularia intermedia (flatleaf bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium angustifolium (lowbush blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium boreale (northern blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium macrocarpon (large cranberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium myrtilloides (velvetleaf blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium ovalifolium (ovalleaf bilberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium oxycoccos (small cranberry, marshberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium uliginosum (alpine bilberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium vitis-idaea (partridgeberry, lingonberry, redberry) – see Photo Gallery
Verbascum thapsus (common mullein, flannel plant) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Viburnum cassinoides (northern wild raisin) – see Descriptions
Viburnum edule (squashberry) – see Descriptions
Viburnum trilobum (highbush cranberry) – see Descriptions
 [*Viola blanda* – see *Viola incognita* (sweet white violet), in Photo Gallery]
Viola cucullata (marsh blue violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola incognita (sweet white violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola labradorica (Labrador violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola lanceolata (lanceleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Viola macloskeyi* – see *Viola minuscula* (northern white), in Photo Gallery]
Viola minuscula (northern white violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola nephrophylla (northern bog violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola renifolia (kidneyleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola selkirkii (Selkirk's violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola septentrionalis (woolly blue violet) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Viola sororia* – see *Viola septentrionalis* (woolly blue violet), in Photo Gallery]
Viscaria alpina (alpine campion) – see Photo Gallery
Xyris montana (yellow-eyed-grass) – see Photo Gallery