

**Index to Species Photos**  
**in the Descriptions and Photo Gallery Sections of the Website**  
updated Sept. 26, 2021

This **Index** provides a list of common names (presented first) and scientific names of species included in the **Descriptions** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/descriptions/>> and **Photo Gallery** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/gallery/index.cfm?ParentID=15>> sections of the *Flora of Newfoundland and Labrador* website. Introduced species are indicated by the symbol (i) after the common name, all other species listed below are native to Newfoundland and Labrador. The most frequently used common names and currently accepted scientific names are included in this list; additional common names and synonyms (previously used scientific names) are presented in the **Checklist** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/checklist/>>.

**Common Name Index**

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## M

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## O

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*Empetrum eamesii* (pink crowberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Empetrum nigrum* (black crowberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Endotropis alnifolia* (alderleaf buckthorn) – see Descriptions  
*Epigaea repens* (trailing arbutus, May flower) – see Photo Gallery  
*Epilobium angustifolium* – see *Chamaenerion angustifolium*, in Photo Gallery  
*Epilobium latifolium* – see *Chamaenerion latifolium*, in Photo Gallery  
*Equisetum arvense* (field horsetail) – see Photo Gallery  
*Equisetum hyemale* subsp. *affine* (tall scouring rush) – see Photo Gallery  
*Equisetum sylvaticum* (woodland horsetail) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriocaulon aquaticum* (white buttons, pipewort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum angustifolium* (narrowleaf cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum russeolum* (russet cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum scheuchzeri* (Scheuchzer's cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum spissum* – see *Eriophorum vaginatum* subsp. *spissum*, in Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum tenellum* (rough cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum vaginatum* subsp. *spissum* (hare's tail) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eriophorum virginicum* (tawny cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Erysimum hieraciifolium* (tall wormseed mustard) – see Photo Gallery  
*Eupatorium maculatum* – see *Eutrochium maculatum* (spotted Joe-Pye-weed), in Photo Gallery  
*Eutrochium maculatum* (spotted Joe-Pye-weed) – see Photo Gallery

## F-G

*Filipendula ulmaria* (queen-of-the-meadow) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Fragaria virginiana* (wild strawberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Fraxinus excelsior* (European ash) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Fraxinus nigra* (black ash) – see Descriptions  
*Galearis rotundifolia* (small roundleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Galium triflorum* (fragrant bedstraw) – see Descriptions  
*Gaultheria hispidula* (creeping snowberry, ant's-eggs) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gaultheria procumbens* (eastern teaberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gaylussacia bigeloviana* (bog huckleberry, dwarf huckleberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gentiana linearis* (narrowleaf gentian) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gentiana nesophila* – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila*, in Photo Gallery  
*Gentianella amarella* subsp. *acuta* (northern gentian, northern felwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gentianella propinqua* (four-part gentian) – see Photo Gallery  
*Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian) – see Photo Gallery  
*Geocaulon lividum* (northern comandra) – see Photo Gallery  
*Geum macrophyllum* (largeleaf avens) – see Photo Gallery

*Geum rivale* (water avens, purple avens) – see Photo Gallery

*Glaux maritima* (sea milkwort) – see Photo Gallery

## H

*Halenia deflexa* (spurred gentian) – see Photo Gallery

*Heracleum mantegazzianum* (giant hogweed) (i) – see Photo Gallery

*Heracleum maximum* (cow parsnip) – see Photo Gallery

*Hierochloë odorata* – see *Anthoxanthum nitens*, in Photo Gallery

*Hippuris vulgaris* (common mare's-tail) – see Photo Gallery

*Honckenya peploides* (seabeach sandwort) – see Photo Gallery

*Hudsonia ericoides* (golden heather) – see Photo Gallery

*Hudsonia tomentosa* (woolly heather) – see Photo Gallery

*Huperzia lucidula* (shining firmoss) – see Photo Gallery

*Huperzia selago* (northern firmoss) – see Photo Gallery

*Hyacinthoides hispanica* (Spanish bluebells) (i) – see Photo Gallery

*Hypericum ellipticum* (pale St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery

*Hypericum fraseri* – see *Triadenum fraseri*, in Photo Gallery

*Hypericum maculatum* subsp. *obtusiusculum* (four-angled St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery

*Hypericum perforatum* (common St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery

*Hypopitys monotropa* (pinesap) – see Photo Gallery

## I

*Ilex mucronata* (mountain holly) – see Descriptions

*Ilex verticillata* (winterberry) – see Photo Gallery

*Iris hookeri* (beach-head iris, Hooker's iris) – see Photo Gallery

*Iris versicolor* (blueflag iris) – see Photo Gallery

## J-K

*Juniperus communis* var. *depressa* (ground juniper) – see Photo Gallery

*Juniperus horizontalis* (creeping juniper) – see Photo Gallery

*Kalmia angustifolia* (sheep laurel, goowiddy) – see Descriptions

*Kalmia polifolia* (bog laurel) – see Photo Gallery

*Kalmia procumbens* (alpine azalea) – see Photo Gallery

*Knautia arvensis* (field scabious) (i) – see Photo Gallery

## L

*Laburnum ×watereri* (golden chain tree) (i) – see Photo Gallery

*Larix decidua* (European larch) (i) – see Descriptions

*Larix kaempferi* (Japanese larch) (i) – see Descriptions

*Larix laricina* (larch, tamarack, 'juniper') – see Descriptions

*Lathyrus japonicus* (beach pea) – see Photo Gallery

*Ledum groenlandicum* – see *Rhododendron groenlandicum*, in Descriptions

*Lesquerella purshii* – see *Physaria arctica*, in Photo Gallery

*Leymus mollis* (strand wheat) – see Photo Gallery

*Ligusticum scoticum* (Scots lovage, seabeach lovage) – see Photo Gallery  
*Linnaea borealis* (twinline) – see Descriptions  
*Listera cordata* – see *Neottia cordata*, in Photo Gallery  
*Lobelia dortmanna* (water lobelia) – see Photo Gallery  
*Lobelia kalmii* (brook lobelia) – see Photo Gallery  
*Loiseleuria procumbens* – see *Kalmia procumbens*, in Photo Gallery  
*Lomatogonium rotatum* (marsh felwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Lonicera villosa* (mountain fly-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery  
*Lupinus polyphyllus* (largeleaf lupine) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Lychnis alpina* – see *Viscaria alpina*, in Photo Gallery  
*Lycopodium annotinum* – see *Spinulum annotinum*, in Photo Gallery  
*Lycopodium lucidulum* – see *Huperzia lucidula*, in Photo Gallery  
*Lysimachia terrestris* (swamp candles, swamp loosestrife) – see Photo Gallery

## M

*Maianthemum canadense* (wild lily-of-the-valley) – see Photo Gallery  
*Maianthemum racemosum* (feathery false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery  
*Maianthemum stellatum* (starry false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery  
*Maianthemum trifolium* (threeleaf false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery  
*Matteuccia struthiopteris* (ostrich fern) – see Photo Gallery  
*Menyanthes trifoliata* (bogbean, buckbean) – see Photo Gallery  
*Mertensia maritima* (oysterleaf) – see Photo Gallery  
*Minuartia marcescens* – see *Cherleria marcescens*, in Photo Gallery  
*Mitella nuda* (naked miterwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Moneses uniflora* (oneflower wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery  
*Monotropa uniflora* (ghost pipe) – see Photo Gallery  
*Monotropa hypopitys* – see *Hypopitys monotropa*, in Photo Gallery  
*Morella pensylvanica* (northern bayberry) – see Photo Gallery  
*Myrica gale* (sweet gale) – see Photo Gallery

## N

*Nemopanthus mucronatus* – see *Ilex mucronata*, in Descriptions  
*Neottia auriculata* (auricled twayblade) – see Photo Gallery  
*Neottia convallarioides* (broadlip twayblade) – see Photo Gallery  
*Neottia cordata* (heartleaf twayblade) – see Photo Gallery  
*Nuphar variegata* (yellow pond lily) – see Photo Gallery  
*Nymphaea odorata* (fragrant waterlily) – see Photo Gallery  
*Nymphoides cordata* (little floatingheart) – see Photo Gallery

## O

*Onoclea sensibilis* (sensitive fern) – see Photo Gallery  
*Orobanche uniflora* – see *Aphyllon uniflorum*, in Photo Gallery  
*Orthilia secunda* (one-sided wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery

*Osmunda cinnamomea* – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*, in Photo Gallery  
*Osmunda claytoniana* – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana*, in Photo Gallery  
*Osmunda regalis* (royal fern) – see Photo Gallery  
*Osmundastrum cinnamomeum* (cinnamon fern) – see Photo Gallery  
*Oxalis montana* (wood sorrel) – see Descriptions  
*Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope) – see Photo Gallery  
*Oxytropis terra-novae* – see *Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor*, in Photo Gallery

## P

*Parnassia glauca* (fen grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery  
*Parnassia kotzebuei* (Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery  
*Parnassia palustris* (marsh grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery  
*Parnassia parviflora* (small-flower grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pastinaca sativa* (wild parsnip) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pedicularis flammea* (red-tipped lousewort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pedicularis palustris* (marsh lousewort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Petasites frigidus* var. *palmatus* (palmate sweet coltsfoot) – see Photo Gallery  
*Physaria arctica* (arctic bladderpod) – see Photo Gallery  
*Picea glauca* (white spruce) – see Descriptions  
*Picea mariana* (black spruce) – see Descriptions  
*Picea rubens* (red spruce) – see Descriptions  
*Pinguicula vulgaris* (common butterwort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pinus banksiana* (jack pine) – see Descriptions  
*Pinus resinosa* (red pine) – see Descriptions  
*Pinus strobus* (white pine) – see Descriptions  
*Platanthera aquilonis* (northern green orchid, tall northern green orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera blephariglottis* (white fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera clavellata* (clubspur orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera dilatata* (scentbottle, tall white bog orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera grandiflora* (large purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera hookeri* (Hooker's orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera huronensis* (fragrant green orchid, Lake Huron green orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera lacera* (ragged fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera obtusata* (bluntleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Platanthera psycodes* (small purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery  
*Populus balsamifera* (balsam poplar) – see Descriptions  
*Populus tremuloides* (trembling aspen) – see Descriptions  
*Potentilla anserina* (silverweed) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla argentea* (silvery cinquefoil) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla fruticosa* – see *Dasiphora fruticosa*, in Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla nivea* (snowy cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla norvegica* (rough cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla palustris* – see *Comarum palustre*, in Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla pulchella* (Burnt Cape cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery

*Potentilla tridentata* – see *Sibbaldia tridentata*, in Photo Gallery  
*Potentilla usticapensis* – see *Potentilla pulchella*, in Photo Gallery  
*Primula egaliksensis* (Greenland primrose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Primula laurentiana* (Laurentian primrose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Primula mistassinica* (Mistassini primrose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Prunus pennsylvanica* (pin cherry) – see Descriptions  
*Prunus virginiana* (chokecherry) – see Descriptions  
*Pteridium aquilinum* (bracken fern) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola americana* (roundleaf pyrola) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola asarifolia* (pink pyrola) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola chlorantha* (greenish pyrola) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola elliptica* (shinleaf) – see Photo Gallery  
*Pyrola minor* (lesser pyrola) – see Photo Gallery

## Q-R

*Ranunculus abortivus* (kidneyleaf crowfoot) – see Photo Gallery  
*Ranunculus acris* (tall buttercup) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rhamnus alnifolia* – see *Endotropis alnifolia*, in Descriptions  
*Rhododendron canadense* (rhodora) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Labrador tea) – see Descriptions  
*Ribes glandulosum* (skunk currant) – see Descriptions  
*Ribes hirtellum* (swamp gooseberry, northern gooseberry) – see Descriptions  
*Ribes lacustre* (bristly black currant) – see Descriptions  
*Ribes triste* (swamp red currant) – see Descriptions  
*Rosa canina* (dog rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa cinnamomea* 'Foecundissima' (cinnamon rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa multiflora* (multiflora rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa nitida* (shining rose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa rugosa* (rugosa rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rosa virginiana* (Virginia rose) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rubus arcticus* subsp. *acaulis* (plumboy) – see Photo Gallery  
*Rubus chamaemorus* (bakeapple, cloudberry, yellow berry) – see Descriptions  
*Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus* (wild red raspberry, greyleaf raspberry) – see Descriptions  
*Rubus pubescens* (dewberry) – see Descriptions

## S

*Sagittaria cuneata* (northern arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sagittaria latifolia* (broadleaf arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salicornia depressa* (Virginia glasswort, slender glasswort) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix arctophila* (northern willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix argyrocarpa* (Labrador willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix bebbiana* (Bebb's willow, longbeak willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix calcicola* (limestone willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix candida* (hoary willow) – see Photo Gallery

*Salix cordata* (heartleaf willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix discolor* (large pussy willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix eriocephala* (cottony willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix glauca* var. *cordifolia* (beautiful willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix herbacea* (snowbed willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix humilis* (upland willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix jejunata* (barrens willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix lucida* (shining willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix myricoides* (bayberry willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix pedicellaris* (bog willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix pellita* (satiny willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix planifolia* (tealeaf willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix pyrifolia* (balsam willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix reticulata* (netvein willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix uva-ursi* (bearberry willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix vestita* (hairy willow, rock willow) – see Photo Gallery  
*Salix viminalis* (basket willow) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sambucus racemosa* (red elderberry) – see Descriptions  
*Sanguisorba canadensis* (bottlebrush, Canada burnet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sarracenia purpurea* (pitcher plant) – see Photo Gallery  
*Saxifraga aizoides* (yellow mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery  
*Saxifraga aizoon* – see *Saxifraga paniculata* subsp. *laestadii*, in Photo Gallery  
*Saxifraga oppositifolia* (purple mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery  
*Saxifraga paniculata* subsp. *laestadii* (encrusted saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery  
*Scheuchzeria palustris* (podgrass) – see Photo Gallery  
*Scrophularia nodosa* (knotty figwort) (i) – see Photo Gallery  
*Scutellaria galericulata* (marsh skullcap) – see Photo Gallery  
*Senecio pseudoarnica* (seabeach groundsel) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sibbaldia procumbens* (creeping sibbaldia) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sibbaldia tridentata* (threetooth cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery  
*Silene acaulis* (moss campion) – see Photo Gallery  
*Sium suave* (water parsnip) – see Photo Gallery  
*Smilacina racemosa* – see *Maianthemum racemosum*, in Photo Gallery  
*Smilacina stellata* – see *Maianthemum stellatum*, in Photo Gallery  
*Smilacina trifolia* – see *Maianthemum trifolium*, in Photo Gallery  
*Sorbus americana* (American mountain ash) – see Descriptions  
*Sorbus decora* (showy mountain ash) – see Descriptions  
*Spinulum annotinum* (bristly clubmoss) – see Photo Gallery  
*Spiraea alba* var. *latifolia* (broadleaf meadowsweet) – see Photo Gallery  
*Spiranthes romanzoffiana* (hooded ladies-tresses) – see Photo Gallery  
*Streptopus amplexifolius* (claspingleaf twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery  
*Streptopus lanceolatus* (rose twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery  
*Symphoricarpos albus* (common snowberry) (i) – see Photo Gallery



## T

*Taxus canadensis* (Canada yew, ground hemlock) – see Descriptions

*Tofieldia glutinosa* – see *Triantha glutinosa*, in Photo Gallery

*Tofieldia pusilla* (small tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery

*Triadenum fraseri* (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery

*Triantha glutinosa* (sticky tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery

*Trichophorum alpinum* (alpine clubrush) – see Photo Gallery

*Trichophorum cespitosum* (deergrass) – see Photo Gallery

*Trientalis borealis* (starflower) – see Descriptions

*Trillium cernuum* (nodding trillium) – see Photo Gallery

*Tussilago farfara* (coltsfoot) (i) – see Photo Gallery

## U-V-W-X-Y-Z

*Urtica dioica* (stinging nettle) (i) – see Photo Gallery

*Utricularia cornuta* (horned bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery

*Utricularia intermedia* (flatleaf bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery

*Vaccinium angustifolium* (lowbush blueberry) – see Descriptions

*Vaccinium boreale* (northern blueberry) – see Descriptions

*Vaccinium macrocarpon* (large cranberry) – see Photo Gallery

*Vaccinium myrtilloides* (velvetleaf blueberry) – see Descriptions

*Vaccinium ovalifolium* (ovalleaf bilberry) – see Descriptions

*Vaccinium oxycoccos* (small cranberry, marshberry) – see Photo Gallery

*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* (partridgeberry, lingonberry, redberry) – see Photo Gallery

*Verbascum thapsus* (common mullein, flannel plant) (i) – see Photo Gallery

*Viburnum cassinoides* (northern wild raisin) – see Descriptions

*Viburnum edule* (squashberry) – see Descriptions

*Viburnum trilobum* (highbush cranberry) – see Descriptions

*Viola blanda* (sweet white violet) – see Photo Gallery

*Viola cucullata* (marsh blue violet) – see Photo Gallery

*Viola labradorica* (Labrador violet) – see Photo Gallery

*Viola lanceolata* (lanceleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery

*Viola macloskeyi* (northern white violet) – see Photo Gallery

*Viola nephrophylla* (northern bog violet) – see Photo Gallery

*Viola renifolia* (kidneyleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery

*Viola selkirkii* (Selkirk's violet) – see Photo Gallery

*Viola sororia* (woolly blue violet) – see Photo Gallery

*Viscaria alpina* (alpine campion) – see Photo Gallery

*Xyris montana* (yellow-eyed-grass) – see Photo Gallery