

Index to Species Photos
in the Descriptions and Photo Gallery Sections of the Website
updated June 4, 2025

This Index provides a list of common names (presented first) and scientific names of species included in the **Descriptions** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/descriptions/>> and **Photo Gallery** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/gallery/index.cfm?ParentID=15>> sections of the *Flora of Newfoundland and Labrador* website. Introduced species are indicated by the symbol (i) after the common name, all other species listed below are native to Newfoundland and Labrador. The most frequently used common names and currently accepted scientific names are included in this list; additional common names and synonyms (previously used scientific names) are presented in the **Checklist** <<https://newfoundland-labradorflora.ca/checklist/>>.

Common Name Index pg. 1 (below)
Scientific Name Index pg. 20

Common Name Index

A

agrimony, woodland – see *Agrimonia striata*, in Photo Gallery
alder – see *Alnus* species, in Descriptions
alderleaf buckthorn – see *Endotropis alnifolia*, in Descriptions
Aleutian maidenhair fern – see *Adiantum aleuticum*, in Photo Gallery
alpine azalea – see *Kalmia procumbens*, in Photo Gallery
alpine bartsia – see *Bartsia alpina*, in Photo Gallery
alpine bearberry – see *Arctous alpina*, in Photo Gallery
alpine bilberry – see *Vaccinium uliginosum*, in Photo Gallery
alpine campion – see *Viscaria alpina*, in Photo Gallery
alpine chickweed – see *Cerastium alpinum*, in Photo Gallery
alpine clubrush – see *Trichophorum alpinum*, in Photo Gallery
alpine milkvetch – see *Astragalus alpinus*, in Photo Gallery
alpine pussytoes – see *Antennaria alpina*, in Photo Gallery
alpine rockcress – see *Arabis alpina*, in Photo Gallery
alternatleaf dogwood – see *Cornus alternifolia*, in Descriptions
American alpine lady fern – see *Athyrium distentifolium* var. *americanum*, in Photo Gallery
American mountain ash – see *Sorbus americana*, in Descriptions
American sweetflag – see *Acorus americanus*, in Photo Gallery
angelica, purplestem – see *Angelica atropurpurea*, in Photo Gallery
angelica, seabeach – see *Angelica lucida*, in Photo Gallery
angelica, woodland (i) – see *Angelica sylvestris*, in Photo Gallery
ant's-eggs – see *Gaultheria hispidula*, in Photo Gallery
arctic bladderpod – see *Physaria arctica*, in Photo Gallery

arctic rockcress – see *Arabidopsis arenicola*, in Photo Gallery
 arrowhead, northern – see *Sagittaria cuneata*, in Photo Gallery
 arrowhead, broadleaf – see *Sagittaria latifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 ash, black – see *Fraxinus nigra*, in Descriptions
 ash, European (i) – see *Fraxinus excelsior*, in Descriptions
 aspen, trembling – see *Populus tremuloides*, in Descriptions
 aster, New York – see *Symphyotrichum novi-belgii*, in Photo Gallery
 aster, purplestem – see *Symphyotrichum puniceum*, in Photo Gallery
 auricled twayblade – see *Neottia auriculata*, in Photo Gallery
 autumn willow – see *Salix serissima*, in Photo Gallery
 avens, largeleaf – see *Geum macrophyllum*, in Photo Gallery
 avens, mountain – see *Dryas integrifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 avens, purple – see *Geum rivale*, in Photo Gallery
 avens, water – see *Geum rivale*, in Photo Gallery

B

bakeapple – see *Rubus chamaemorus*, in Descriptions
 balsam fir – see *Abies balsamea*, in Descriptions
 balsam poplar – see *Populus balsamifera*, in Descriptions
 balsam willow – see *Salix pyrifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 baneberry, red – see *Actaea rubra*, in Descriptions
 barrens willow – see *Salix jejuna*, in Photo Gallery
 Bartram's chuckleyppear – see *Amelanchier bartramiana*, in Photo Gallery
 bartsia, alpine – see *Bartsia alpina*, in Photo Gallery
 basket willow (i) – see *Salix viminalis*, in Photo Gallery
 bastard toadflax – see *Comandra umbellata*, in Photo Gallery
 bayberry willow – see *Salix myricoides*, in Photo Gallery
 bayberry, northern – see *Morella pensylvanica*, in Photo Gallery
 beach pea – see *Lathyrus japonicus*, in Photo Gallery
 beach-head iris – see *Iris hookeri*, in Photo Gallery
 beaked hazelnut – see *Corylus cornuta*, in Descriptions
 bearberry, alpine – see *Arctous alpina*, in Photo Gallery
 bearberry, common – see *Arctostaphylos* species, in Photo Gallery
 bearberry, red – see *Arctous rubra*, in Photo Gallery
 bearberry willow – see *Salix uva-ursi*, in Photo Gallery
 beautiful willow – see *Salix glauca* var. *cordifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 Bebb's willow – see *Salix bebbiana*, in Photo Gallery
 bedstraw, fragrant – see *Galium triflorum*, in Descriptions
 bedstraw, heath (i) – see *Galium saxatile*, in Photo Gallery
 beggarticks, nodding (i) – see *Bidens cernua*, in Photo Gallery
 bilberry, alpine – see *Vaccinium uliginosum*, in Photo Gallery
 bilberry, ovalleaf – see *Vaccinium ovalifolium*, in Descriptions
 birch, dwarf – see *Betula pumila*, in see Photo Gallery
 birch, Newfoundland dwarf – see *Betula michauxii*, in Photo Gallery

black ash – see *Fraxinus nigra*, in Descriptions
 black chokeberry – see *Aronia melanocarpa*, in Photo Gallery
 black crowberry – see *Empetrum nigrum* in Photo Gallery
 black spruce – see *Picea mariana*, in Descriptions
 'blackberry' – see *Empetrum nigrum* in Photo Gallery
 bladder sedge – see *Carex intumescens*, in Photo Gallery
 bladderwort, flatleaf – see *Utricularia intermedia*, in Photo Gallery
 bladderwort, horned – see *Utricularia cornuta*, in Photo Gallery
 blue violet, woolly – see *Viola septentrionalis*, in Photo Gallery
 bluebells, Newfoundland – see *Campanula gieseckeana*, in Photo Gallery
 bluebells, Spanish (i) – see *Hyacinthoides hispanica*, in Photo Gallery
 blueberry – see *Vaccinium* species, in Descriptions
 blueflag iris – see *Iris versicolor*, in Photo Gallery
 bluegrass, eminent – *Arctopoa eminens*, in Photo Gallery
 bluejoint, Canada – *Calamagrostis canadensis*, in Photo Gallery
 blunthead orchid – see *Platanthera obtusata*, in Photo Gallery
 bog candle – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery
 bog huckleberry – see *Gaylussacia bigeloviana*, in Photo Gallery
 bog laurel – see *Kalmia polifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 bog willow – see *Salix pedicellaris*, in Photo Gallery
 bogbean – see *Menyanthes trifoliata*, in Photo Gallery
 bottlebrush – see *Sanguisorba canadensis*, in Photo Gallery
 bracken fern – see *Pteridium aquilinum*, in Photo Gallery
 braya, Fernald's – see *Braya fernaldii*, in Photo Gallery
 braya, Long's – see *Braya longii*, in Photo Gallery
 braya, low -- see *Braya humilis*, in Photo Gallery
 bristly black currant – see *Ribes lacustre*, in Descriptions
 bristly clubmoss – see *Spinulum annotinum*, in Photo Gallery
 bristly sarsaparilla – see *Aralia hispida*, in Photo Gallery
 broadleaf meadowsweet – see *Spiraea alba* var. *latifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 broadleaf arrowhead – see *Sagittaria latifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 broadlip twayblade – see *Neottia convallarioides*, in Photo Gallery
 brook lobelia – see *Lobelia kalmii*, in Photo Gallery
 buckbean – see *Menyanthes trifoliata*, in Photo Gallery
 bulblet water-hemlock – see *Cicuta bulbifera*, in Photo Gallery
 bullhead – see *Nuphar variegata*, in Photo Gallery
 bulrush, red – see *Blysmopsis rufa*, in Photo Gallery
 bunchberry – see *Cornus canadensis*, in Descriptions
 bunchberry, Lepage's – see *Cornus xlepagei*, in Photo Gallery
 bunchberry, Swedish – see *Cornus suecica*, in Photo Gallery
 Burnt Cape cinquefoil – see *Potentilla pulchella*, in Photo Gallery
 bush-honeysuckle, northern – see *Diervilla lonicera*, in Photo Gallery
 buttercup, seaside – see *Halerpestes cymbalaria*, in Photo Gallery
 buttercup, tall – see *Ranunculus acris* (i), in Photo Gallery

butterwort, common – see *Pinguicula vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery
 Buxbaum's sedge – see *Carex buxbaumii*, in Photo Gallery

C

Canada anemone – see *Anemonastrum canadense*, in Photo Gallery
 Canada bluejoint – *Calamagrostis canadensis*, in Photo Gallery
 Canada buffaloberry – see *Shepherdia canadensis*, in Photo Gallery
 Canada burnet – see *Sanguisorba canadensis*, in Photo Gallery
 Canada yew – see *Taxus canadensis*, in Descriptions
 canarygrass, reed – *Phalaris arundinacea*, in Photo Gallery
 candle, bog – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery
 candles, swamp – see *Lysimachia terrestris*, in Photo Gallery
 Carolina sea lavender – see *Limonium carolinianum*, in Photo Gallery
 carrot, wild (i) – see *Daucus carota*, in Photo Gallery
 celandine, lesser (i) – see *Ficaria verna*, in Photo Gallery
 Chamisso's arnica (i) – see *Arnica chamissonis*, in Photo Gallery
 cherry – see *Prunus* species, in Descriptions
 chervil, wild (i) – see *Anthriscus sylvestris*, in Photo Gallery
 chestnut sedge – see *Carex castanea*, in Photo Gallery
 chickweed, alpine – see *Cerastium alpinum*, in Photo Gallery
 chokeberry, black – see *Aronia melanocarpa*, in Photo Gallery
 chokeberry, purple – see *Aronia xprunifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 chokecherry – see *Prunus virginiana*, in Descriptions
 chuckleyppear, Bartram's – see *Amelanchier bartramiana*, in Photo Gallery
 chuckleyppear, mountain – see *Amelanchier bartramiana*, in Photo Gallery
 cinnamon fern – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*, in Photo Gallery
 cinnamon rose – see *Rosa cinnamomea* 'Foecundissima' (i), in Photo Gallery
 cinquefoil – see *Potentilla* species, in Photo Gallery
 cinquefoil, rough – see *Potentilla norvegica*, in Photo Gallery
 cinquefoil, silvery (i) – see *Potentilla argentea*, in Photo Gallery
 cinquefoil, snowy – see *Potentilla nivea*, in Photo Gallery
 cinquefoil, sulphur (i) – see *Potentilla recta*, in Photo Gallery
 cinquefoil, threetooth – see *Sibbaldia tridentata*, in Photo Gallery
 claspingleaf twisted-stalk – see *Streptopus amplexifolius*, in Photo Gallery
 cloudberry – see *Rubus chamaemorus*, in Descriptions
 clubspur orchid – see *Platanthera clavellata*, in Photo Gallery
 coltsfoot (i) – see *Tussilago farfara*, in Photo Gallery
 comandra, northern – see *Geocaulon lividum*, in Photo Gallery
 common bearberry – see *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*, in Photo Gallery
 common butterwort – see *Pinguicula vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery
 common mare's-tail – see *Hippuris vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery
 common mullein (i) – see *Verbascum thapsus*, in Photo Gallery
 common oak fern – see *Gymnocarpium dryopteris*, in Photo Gallery
 common snowberry (i) – see *Symphoricarpos albus*, in Photo Gallery

common St. Johnswort (i) – see *Hypericum perforatum*, in Photo Gallery
 coralroot, early – see *Corallorhiza trifida*, in Photo Gallery
 coralroot, pale – see *Corallorhiza trifida*, in Photo Gallery
 cottongrass, green-keeled – see *Eriophorum viridicarinatum*, in Photo Gallery
 cottongrass, narrowleaf – see *Eriophorum angustifolium*, in Photo Gallery
 cottongrass, rough – see *Eriophorum tenellum*, in Photo Gallery
 cottongrass, russet – see *Eriophorum russeolum*, in Photo Gallery
 cottongrass, Scheuchzer's – see *Eriophorum scheuchzeri*, in Photo Gallery
 cottongrass, tawny – see *Eriophorum virginicum*, in Photo Gallery
 cottony willow – see *Salix eriocephala*, in Photo Gallery
 cow parsnip – see *Heracleum maximum*, in Photo Gallery
 crackerberry – see *Cornus canadensis*, in Descriptions
 crackers – see *Cornus canadensis*, in Descriptions
 cranberry, highbush – see *Viburnum trilobum*, in Descriptions
 creeping juniper – see *Juniperus horizontalis*, in Photo Gallery
 creeping sandwort, – see *Arenaria humifusa*, in Photo Gallery
 creeping sibbaldia – see *Sibbaldia procumbens*, in Photo Gallery
 creeping snowberry – see *Gaultheria hispidula*, in Photo Gallery
 creeping spearwort, ovalleaf – see *Ranunculus flammula* var. *ovalis*, in Photo Gallery
 crowberry, black – see *Empetrum nigrum*, in Photo Gallery
 crowberry, pink – see *Empetrum eamesii*, in Photo Gallery
 crowfoot, kidneyleaf – see *Ranunculus abortivus*, in Photo Gallery
 curlygrass fern – see *Schizaea pusilla*, in Photo Gallery
 currant, bristly black – see *Ribes lacustre*, in Descriptions
 currant, skunk – see *Ribes glandulosum*, in Descriptions
 currant, swamp red – see *Ribes triste*, in Descriptions

D

dame's rocket – see *Hesperis matronalis* (i), in Photo Gallery
 deergrass – see *Trichophorum cespitosum*, in Photo Gallery
 dewberry – see *Rubus pubescens*, in Descriptions
 diapensia, Lapland – see *Diapensia lapponica*, in Photo Gallery
 dog rose (i) – see *Rosa canina*, in Photo Gallery
 dragon's mouth – see *Arethusa bulbosa*, in Photo Gallery
 drooping woodland sedge – see *Carex arctata*, in Photo Gallery
 dryleaf sandwort – see *Cherleria marcescens*, in Photo Gallery
 dwarf birch – see *Betula pumila*, in see Photo Gallery
 dwarf cornel – see *Cornus suecica*, in Photo Gallery
 dwarf enchanter's nightshade – see *Circaea alpina*, in Photo Gallery
 dwarf hawksbeard – see *Askellia pygmaea*, in Photo Gallery
 dwarf huckleberry – see *Gaylussacia bigeloviana*, in Photo Gallery
 dwarf mistletoe, eastern – see *Arceuthobium pusillum*, in Photo Gallery
 dwarf tansy, Newfoundland – see *Tanacetum bipinnatum* subsp. *huronense*, in Photo Gallery

E-F

early coralroot – see *Corallorhiza trifida*, in Photo Gallery
 eastern dwarf mistletoe – see *Arceuthobium pusillum*, in Photo Gallery
 eastern teaberry – see *Gaultheria procumbens*, in Photo Gallery
 elderberry, red – see *Sambucus racemosa*, in Descriptions
 elegant milkvetch – see *Astragalus eucosmus*, in Photo Gallery
 elegant pussytoes – see *Antennaria pulcherrima* subsp. *eucosma*, in Photo Gallery
 eminent bluegrass – *Arctopoa eminens*, in Photo Gallery
 enchanter's nightshade, dwarf – see *Circaea alpina*, in Photo Gallery
 encrusted saxifrage – see *Saxifraga paniculata* subs. *laestadii*, in Photo Gallery
 entireleaf mountain avens – see *Dryas integrifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 European larch (i) – see *Larix decidua*, in Descriptions
 evergreen woodfern – see *Dryopteris intermedia*, in Photo Gallery
 fairy slipper – see *Calypso bulbosa*, in Photo Gallery
 feathery false Solomon's seal – see *Maianthemum racemosum*, in Photo Gallery
 fen grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia glauca*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, American alpine lady – see *Pseudathyrium alpestre* subsp. *americanum*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, bracken – see *Pteridium aquilinum*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, cinnamon – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, common oak – see *Gymnocarpium dryopteris*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, curlygrass – see *Schizaea pusilla*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, interrupted – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, northeastern lady – see *Athyrium angustum*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, New York – see *Amauropelta noveboracensis*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, northern beech – see *Phegopteris connectilis*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, ostrich – see *Matteuccia pensylvanica*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, rattlesnake – see *Botrypus virginianus*, in Photo Gallery
 fern, royal – see *Osmunda spectabilis* (royal fern), in Photo Gallery
 fern, sensitive – see *Onoclea sensibilis*, in Photo Gallery
 Fernald's braya – see *Braya fernaldii*, in Photo Gallery
 few-flower sedge – see *Carex pauciflora*, in Photo Gallery
 field horsetail – see *Equisetum arvense*, in Photo Gallery
 field scabious (i) – see *Knautia arvensis*, in Photo Gallery
 figwort, knotty (i) – see *Scrophularia nodosa*, in Photo Gallery
 fireweed – see *Chamaenerion angustifolium*, in Photo Gallery
 firmoss, northern – see *Huperzia selago*, in Photo Gallery
 firmoss, shining – see *Huperzia lucidula*, in Photo Gallery
 flannel plant (i) – see *Verbascum thapsus*, in Photo Gallery
 flatleaf bladderwort – see *Utricularia intermedia*, in Photo Gallery
 fleabane, hyssopleaf – see *Erigeron hyssopifolius*, in Photo Gallery
 floatingheart, little – see *Nymphoides cordata*, in Photo Gallery
 fly-honeysuckle, mountain – see *Lonicera villosa*, in Photo Gallery
 foliose oxytrope – see *Oxytropis deflexa* var. *foliolosa*, in Photo Gallery
 four-angled St. Johnswort (i) – see *Hypericum maculatum* subsp. *obtusiusculum*, in Photo Gallery

four-part gentian – see *Gentianella propinqua*, in Photo Gallery
 foxglove, purple (i) – see *Digitalis purpurea*, in Photo Gallery
 fragrant bedstraw – see *Galium triflorum*, in Descriptions
 fragrant green orchid – see *Platanthera huronensis*, in Photo Gallery
 fragrant waterlily – see *Nymphaea odorata*, in Photo Gallery
 Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort – see *Triadenum fraseri*, in Photo Gallery
 fringed milkwort – see *Polygaloides paucifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 frog orchid – see *Coeloglossum viride*, in Photo Gallery

G

garden lady's mantle (i) – see *Alchemilla mollis*, in Photo Gallery
 garden monkshood (i) – see *Aconitum napellus*, in Photo Gallery
 gentian, island – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila*, in Photo Gallery
 ghost pipe – see *Monotropa uniflora*, in Photo Gallery
 giant hogweed (i) – see *Heracleum mantegazzianum*, in Photo Gallery
 golden chain tree (i) – see *Laburnum xwatereri*, in Photo Gallery
 golden heather – see *Hudsonia ericoides*, in Photo Gallery
 golden sedge – see *Carex aurea*, in Photo Gallery
 goldenrod, seaside – see *Solidago sempervirens*, in Photo Gallery
 goldthread – see *Coptis trifolia*, in Descriptions
 goowiddy – see *Kalmia angustifolia*, in Descriptions
 gooseberry, northern – see *Ribes hirtellum*, in Descriptions
 gooseberry, swamp – see *Ribes hirtellum*, in Descriptions
 goosetongue – see *Plantago maritima*, in Photo Gallery
 grapefern, leathery – see *Sceptridium multifidum*, in Photo Gallery
 grass-of-Parnassus, fen – see *Parnassia glauca*, in Photo Gallery
 grass-of-Parnassus, Kotzebue's – see *Parnassia kotzebuei*, in Photo Gallery
 grass-of-Parnassus, marsh – see *Parnassia palustris*, in Photo Gallery
 grass-of-Parnassus, small-flower – see *Parnassia parviflora*, in Photo Gallery
 grass pink – see *Calopogon tuberosus*, in Photo Gallery
 gravel sedge – see *Carex glareosa*, in Photo Gallery
 green alder – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa*, in Descriptions
 green orchid, fragrant – see *Platanthera huronensis*, in Photo Gallery
 green orchid, Lake Huron – see *Platanthera huronensis*, in Photo Gallery
 green orchid, northern – see *Platanthera aquilonis*, in Photo Gallery
 green spleenwort – see *Asplenium viride*, in Photo Gallery
 green-keeled cottongrass – see *Eriophorum viridicarinatum*, in Photo Gallery
 greenish pyrola – see *Pyrola chlorantha*, in Photo Gallery
 Greenland primrose – see *Primula egaliksensis*, in Photo Gallery
 greyleaf raspberry – see *Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus*, in Descriptions
 ground hemlock – see *Taxus canadensis*, in Descriptions
 ground juniper – see *Juniperus communis* var. *depressa*, in Photo Gallery
 groundsels, seabeach – see *Senecio pseudoarnica*, in Photo Gallery

H

hairgrass, wavy – see *Avenella flexuosa*, in Photo Gallery
 hairlike sedge – see *Carex capillaris*, in Photo Gallery
 hairy lady's mantle – see *Alchemilla filicaulis* subsp. *vestita*, in Photo Gallery
 hairy willow – see *Salix vestita*, in Photo Gallery
 hare's tail – see *Eriophorum vaginatum* subsp. *spissum*, in Photo Gallery
 harebell, Newfoundland – see *Campanula rotundifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 'hazel, witch' – see *Betula alleghaniensis*, in Descriptions
 hazelnut, beaked – see *Corylus cornuta*, in Descriptions
 heartleaf birch – see *Betula cordifolia*, in Descriptions
 heartleaf twayblade – see *Neottia cordata*, in Photo Gallery
 heartleaf willow – see *Salix cordata*, in Photo Gallery
 heath bedstraw (i) – see *Galium saxatile*, in Photo Gallery
 heather, golden – see *Hudsonia ericoides*, in Photo Gallery
 heather, woolly – see *Hudsonia tomentosa*, in Photo Gallery
 hemlock, ground – see *Taxus canadensis*, in Descriptions
 highbush cranberry – see *Viburnum trilobum*, in Descriptions
 highland rush – see *Oreojuncus trifidus*, in Photo Gallery
 hoary willow – see *Salix candida*, in Photo Gallery
 hogweed, giant (i) – see *Heracleum mantegazzianum*, in Photo Gallery
 holly, mountain – see *Ilex mucronata*, in Descriptions
 hollyfern, northern – see *Polystichum lonchitis*, in Photo Gallery
 hooded ladies-tresses – see *Spiranthes romanzoffiana*, in Photo Gallery
 Hooker's iris – see *Iris hookeri*, in Photo Gallery
 Hooker's orchid – see *Platanthera hookeri*, in Photo Gallery
 horned bladderwort – see *Utricularia cornuta*, in Photo Gallery
 horsetail – see *Equisetum* species, in Photo Gallery
 huckleberry, bog – see *Gaylussacia bigeloviana*, in Photo Gallery
 huckleberry, dwarf – see *Gaylussacia bigeloviana*, in Photo Gallery
 hyssopleaf fleabane – see *Erigeron hyssopifolius*, in Photo Gallery

I-J

interrupted fern – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana*, in Photo Gallery
 island gentian – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila*, in Photo Gallery
 jack pine – see *Pinus banksiana*, in Descriptions
 Japanese larch (i) – see *Larix kaempferi*, in Descriptions
 Joe-Pye-weed, spotted – see *Eutrochium maculatum*, in Photo Gallery
 'juniper' – see *Larix laricina*, in Descriptions
 juniper, creeping – see *Juniperus horizontalis*, in Photo Gallery
 juniper, ground – see *Juniperus communis* var. *depressa*, in Photo Gallery

K

kidneyleaf crowfoot – see *Ranunculus abortivus*, in Photo Gallery
 kidneyleaf violet – see *Viola renifolia*, in Photo Gallery

knotty figwort (i) – see *Scrophularia nodosa*, in Photo Gallery
 Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia kotzebuei*, in Photo Gallery

L

Labrador sea thrift – see *Armeria maritima* subsp. *sibirica*, in Photo Gallery
 Labrador tea – see *Rhododendron groenlandicum*, in Descriptions
 Labrador violet – see *Viola labradorica*, in Photo Gallery
 Labrador willow – see *Salix argyrocarpa*, in Photo Gallery
 ladies-tresses, hooded – see *Spiranthes romanzoffiana*, in Photo Gallery
 lady fern, American alpine – see *Pseudathyrium alpestre* subsp. *americanum*, in Photo Gallery
 lady fern, northeastern – see *Athyrium angustum*, in Photo Gallery
 lady's mantle, garden (i) – see *Alchemilla mollis*, in Photo Gallery
 lady's mantle, hairy – see *Alchemilla filicaulis* subsp. *vestita*, in Photo Gallery
 lady's mantle, soft (i) – see *Alchemilla mollis*, in Photo Gallery
 ladyslipper orchids – see *Cypripedium*, in Descriptions and Photo Gallery
 Lake Huron green orchid – see *Platanthera huronensis*, in Photo Gallery
 lambkill – see *Kalmia angustifolia*, in Descriptions
 lanceleaf violet – see *Viola lanceolata*, in Photo Gallery
 Lapland diapensia – see *Diapensia lapponica*, in Photo Gallery
 larch – see *Larix* species, in Descriptions
 larch, eastern – see *Larix laricina*, in Descriptions
 larch, European (i) – see *Larix decidua*, in Descriptions
 larch, Japanese (i) – see *Larix kaempferi*, in Descriptions
 large cranberry – see *Vaccinium macrocarpon*, in Photo Gallery
 large purple fringed orchid – see *Platanthera grandiflora*, in Photo Gallery
 large pussy willow – see *Salix discolor*, in Photo Gallery
 large yellow ladyslipper – see *Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens*, in Photo Gallery
 largeleaf avens – see *Geum macrophyllum*, in Photo Gallery
 Laurentian primrose – see *Primula laurentiana*, in Photo Gallery
 leatherleaf – see *Chamaedaphne calyculata*, in Photo Gallery
 leathery grapefern – see *Sceptridium multifidum*, in Photo Gallery
 leopard marsh orchid (i) – see *Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *junialis*, in Photo Gallery
 Lepage's bunchberry – see *Cornus ×lepagei*, in Photo Gallery
 lesser celandine (i) – see *Ficaria verna*, in Photo Gallery
 lesser pyrola – see *Pyrola minor*, in Photo Gallery
 lesser water-plantain – see *Baldellia ranunculoides*, in Photo Gallery
 limestone willow – see *Salix calcicola*, in Photo Gallery
 lingonberry – see *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*, in Photo Gallery
 little floatingheart – see *Nymphoides cordata*, in Photo Gallery
 lobelia, brook – see *Lobelia kalmii*, in Photo Gallery
 lobelia, water – see *Lobelia dortmanna*, in Photo Gallery
 Long's braya – see *Braya longii*, in Photo Gallery
 longbeak willow – see *Salix bebbiana*, in Photo Gallery
 loosestrife, swamp – see *Lysimachia terrestris*, in Photo Gallery

lousewort, marsh – see *Pedicularis palustris*, in Photo Gallery
 lousewort, red-tipped – see *Pedicularis flammea*, in Photo Gallery
 lovage, Scots – see *Ligusticum scoticum*, in Photo Gallery
 lovage, seabeach – see *Ligusticum scoticum*, in Photo Gallery
 low braya -- see *Braya humilis*, in Photo Gallery
 lowbush blueberry – see *Vaccinium angustifolium*, in Descriptions
 lupine, largeleaf (i) – see *Lupinus polyphyllus*, in Photo Gallery

M

Mackenzie's sedge – see *Carex mackenziei*, in Photo Gallery
 Mackenzie's sweetvetch – see *Hedysarum boreale* subsp. *mackenziei*, in Photo Gallery
 maidenhair fern, Aleutian – see *Adiantum aleuticum*, in Photo Gallery
 maple – see *Acer* species, in Descriptions
 maple, mountain – see *Acer spicatum*, in Descriptions
 maple, red – see *Acer rubrum*, in Descriptions
 maple, sycamore (i) – see *Acer pseudoplatanus*, in Photo Gallery
 mare's-tail, common – see *Hippuris vulgaris*, in Photo Gallery
 marigold, marsh – see *Caltha palustris*, in Descriptions
 marsh blue violet – see *Viola cucullata*, in Photo Gallery
 marsh cinquefoil – see *Comarum palustre*, in Photo Gallery
 marsh felwort – see *Lomatogonium rotatum*, in Photo Gallery
 marsh grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia palustris*, in Photo Gallery
 marsh marigold – see *Caltha palustris*, in Descriptions
 marsh lousewort – see *Pedicularis palustris*, in Photo Gallery
 marsh scheuchzeria – see *Scheuchzeria palustris*, in Photo Gallery
 marsh skullcap – see *Scutellaria galericulata*, in Photo Gallery
 marshberry – see *Vaccinium oxycoccos*, in Photo Gallery
 matricary moonwort – see *Botrychium matricariifolium*, in Photo Gallery
 May flower – see *Epigaea repens*, in Photo Gallery
 Menzies' rattlesnake-plantain – see *Goodyera oblongifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 milkwort, fringed – see *Polygaloides paucifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 Mistassini primrose – see *Primula mistassinica*, in Photo Gallery
 mistletoe, eastern dwarf – see *Arceuthobium pusillum*, in Photo Gallery
 miterwort, naked – see *Mitella nuda*, in Photo Gallery
 moccasin flower – see *Cypripedium acaule*, in Descriptions
 moss campion – see *Silene acaulis*, in Photo Gallery
 monkshood, garden (i) – see *Aconitum napellus*, in Photo Gallery
 moonwort, common – see *Botrychium neolunaria* (replaces *B. lunaria*)
 moonwort, matricary – see *Botrychium matricariifolium*, in Photo Gallery
 moonwort, New World – see *Botrychium neolunaria*, in Photo Gallery
 moonwort, triangle – see *Botrychium lanceolatum*, in Photo Gallery
 mountain alder – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa*, in Descriptions
 mountain avens – see *Dryas integrifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 mountain fly-honeysuckle – see *Lonicera villosa*, in Photo Gallery

mountain holly – see *Ilex mucronata*, in Descriptions
 mountain maple – see *Acer spicatum*, in Descriptions
 mountain rice, roughleaf– see *Oryzopsis asperifolia* , in Photo Gallery
 mullein, common (i) – see *Verbascum thapsus*, in Photo Gallery
 multiflora rose (i) – see *Rosa multiflora*, in Photo Gallery
 mustard, tall wormseed – see *Erysimum hieraciifolium*, in Photo Gallery

N

naked broomrape – see *Aphyllon uniflorum*, in Photo Gallery
 naked miterwort – see *Mitella nuda*, in Photo Gallery
 narrowleaf cottongrass – see *Eriophorum angustifolium*, in Photo Gallery
 narrowleaf gentian – see *Gentiana linearis*, in Photo Gallery
 nettle, stinging (i) – see *Urtica dioica*, in Photo Gallery
 netvein willow – see *Salix reticulata*, in Photo Gallery
 New York aster – see *Symphyotrichum novi-belgii*, in Photo Gallery
 New York fern – see *Amauropelta noveboracensis*, in Photo Gallery
 Newfoundland dwarf birch – see *Betula michauxii*, in Photo Gallery
 Newfoundland dwarf tansy – see *Tanacetum bipinnatum* subsp. *huronense*, in Photo Gallery
 Newfoundland harebell – see *Campanula rotundifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 Newfoundland orchid – see *Pseudorchis straminea*, in Photo Gallery
 Newfoundland oxytrope – see *Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor*, in Photo Gallery
 Newfoundland pussytoes – see *Antennaria pulcherrima* subsp. *eucosma*, in Photo Gallery
 nodding beggarticks (i) – see *Bidens cernua*, in Photo Gallery
 nodding trillium – see *Trillium cernuum*, in Photo Gallery
 northeastern lady fern – see *Athyrium filix-femina* var. *angustum*, in Photo Gallery
 northern anemone – see *Anemone parviflora*, in Photo Gallery
 northern arrowhead – see *Sagittaria cuneata*, in Photo Gallery
 northern bayberry – see *Morella pensylvanica*, in Photo Gallery
 northern blueberry – see *Vaccinium boreale*, in Descriptions
 northern bog violet – see *Viola nephrophylla*, in Photo Gallery
 northern bush-honeysuckle – see *Diervilla lonicera*, in Photo Gallery
 northern comandra – see *Geocaulon lividum*, in Photo Gallery
 northern elegant sedge – see *Carex concinna*, in Photo Gallery
 northern felwort – see *Gentianella amarella* subsp. *acuta*, in Photo Gallery
 northern firmoss – see *Huperzia selago*, in Photo Gallery
 northern gentian – see *Gentianella amarella* subsp. *acuta*, in Photo Gallery
 northern gooseberry – see *Ribes hirtellum*, in Descriptions
 northern green orchid – see *Platanthera aquilonis*, in Photo Gallery
 northern hollyfern – see *Polystichum lonchitis*, in Photo Gallery
 northern paintbrush – see *Castilleja septentrionalis*, in Photo Gallery
 northern water-plantain – see *Alisma triviale*, in Photo Gallery
 northern white violet – see *Viola minuscula*, in Photo Gallery
 northern wild comfrey – see *Andersonglossum boreale*, in Photo Gallery
 northern wild raisin – see *Viburnum cassinoides*, in Descriptions

northern willow – see *Salix arctophila*, in Photo Gallery

O

one-sided wintergreen – see *Orthilia secunda*, in Photo Gallery

oneflower wintergreen – see *Moneses uniflora*, in Photo Gallery

orchid, Newfoundland – see *Pseudorchis straminea*, in Photo Gallery

ostrich fern – see *Matteuccia pensylvanica*, in Photo Gallery

ovalleaf bilberry – see *Vaccinium ovalifolium*, in Descriptions

ovalleaf creeping spearwort – see *Ranunculus flammula* var. *ovalis*, in Photo Gallery

oxytrope, foliose – see *Oxytropis deflexa* var. *foliolosa*, in Photo Gallery

oxytrope, Newfoundland – see *Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor*, in Photo Gallery

oysterleaf – see *Mertensia maritima*, in Photo Gallery

P

pale coralroot – see *Corallorhiza trifida*, in Photo Gallery

pale St. Johnswort – see *Hypericum ellipticum*, in Photo Gallery

pale touch-me-not – see *Impatiens pallida*, in Photo Gallery

palmete sweet coltsfoot – see *Petasites frigidus* var. *palmatius*, in Photo Gallery

paper birch – see *Betula papyrifera*, in Descriptions

parsnip, cow – see *Heracleum maximum*, in Photo Gallery

parsnip, water – see *Sium suave*, in Photo Gallery

parsnip, wild – see *Pastinaca sativa*, in Photo Gallery

partridgeberry – see *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*, in Photo Gallery

pearly everlasting – see *Anaphalis margaritacea*, in Photo Gallery

pin cherry – see *Prunus pensylvanica*, in Descriptions

pine – see *Pinus* species, in Descriptions

pinetop – see *Hypopitys monotropa*, in Photo Gallery

pink crowberry – see *Empetrum eamesii*, in Photo Gallery

pink ladyslipper – see *Cypripedium acaule*, in Descriptions

pink pyrola – see *Pyrola asarifolia*, in Photo Gallery

pipewort – see *Eriocaulon aquaticum*, in Photo Gallery

pipsissewa – see *Chimaphila umbellata*, in Descriptions

pitcher plant – see *Sarracenia purpurea*, in Photo Gallery

plantain, seaside – see *Plantago maritima*, in Photo Gallery

plumboy – see *Rubus arcticus* subsp. *acaulis*, in Photo Gallery

podgrass – see *Scheuchzeria palustris*, in Photo Gallery

poisonberry – see *Clintonia borealis*, in Descriptions

pond lily, yellow – see *Nuphar variegata*, in Photo Gallery

primrose, Greenland – see *Primula egaliksensis*, in Photo Gallery

primrose, Laurentian – see *Primula laurentiana*, in Photo Gallery

primrose, Mistassini – see *Primula mistassinica*, in Photo Gallery

purple avens – see *Geum rivale*, in Photo Gallery

purple chokeberry – see *Aronia xprunifolia*, in Photo Gallery

purple foxglove (i) – see *Digitalis purpurea*, in Photo Gallery

purple mountain saxifrage – see *Saxifraga oppositifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 purplestem angelica – see *Angelica atropurpurea*, in Photo Gallery
 purplestem aster – see *Symphyotrichum puniceum*, in Photo Gallery
 pussy willow, large – see *Salix discolor*, in Photo Gallery
 pussytoes, alpine – see *Antennaria alpina*, in Photo Gallery
 pussytoes, elegant – see *Antennaria pulcherrima* subsp. *eucosma*, in Photo Gallery
 pussytoes, Newfoundland – see *Antennaria pulcherrima* subsp. *eucosma*, in Photo Gallery
 pyrola – see *Pyrola* species, in Photo Gallery
 pyrola, greenish – see *Pyrola chlorantha*, in Photo Gallery
 pyrola, lesser – see *Pyrola minor*, in Photo Gallery
 pyrola, pink – see *Pyrola asarifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 pyrola, roundleaf – see *Pyrola americana*, in Photo Gallery

Q-R

Queen Anne's lace (i) – see *Daucus carota*, in Photo Gallery
 queen-of-the-meadow (i) – see *Filipendula ulmaria*, in Photo Gallery
 ragged fringed orchid – see *Platanthera lacera*, in Photo Gallery
 raspberry, greyleaf – see *Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus*, in Descriptions
 raspberry, wild red – see *Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus*, in Descriptions
 rattlesnake fern – see *Botrypus virginianus*, in Photo Gallery
 rattlesnake-plantain, Menzies' – see *Goodyera oblongifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 red baneberry – see *Actaea rubra*, in Descriptions
 red bearberry – see *Arctous rubra*, in Photo Gallery
 red berry – see *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*, in Photo Gallery
 red bulrush – see *Blysmopsis rufa*, in Photo Gallery
 red elderberry – see *Sambucus racemosa*, in Descriptions
 red maple – see *Acer rubrum*, in Descriptions
 red pine – see *Pinus resinosa*, in Descriptions
 red spruce – see *Picea rubens*, in Descriptions
 red-osier dogwood – see *Cornus sericea*, in Descriptions
 red-tipped lousewort – see *Pedicularis flammea*, in Photo Gallery
 reddish sandwort – see *Sabulina rubella*, in Photo Gallery
 reed canarygrass – *Phalaris arundinacea*, in Photo Gallery
 rhodora – see *Rhododendron canadense*, in Photo Gallery
 river beauty – see *Chamaenerion latifolium*, in Photo Gallery
 rock willow – see *Salix vestita*, in Photo Gallery
 rockcress, alpine – see *Arabis alpina*, in Photo Gallery
 rockcress, arctic – see *Arabidopsis arenicola*, in Photo Gallery
 rocket, dame's – see *Hesperis matronalis* (i), in Photo Gallery
 rocket, sea – see *Cakile edentula*, in Photo Gallery
 rocket, yellow – see *Barbarea vulgaris* (i), in Photo Gallery
 rose – see *Rosa* species, in Photo Gallery
 rose twisted-stalk – see *Streptopus lanceolatus*, in Photo Gallery
 roseroot – see *Rhodiola rosea*, in Photo Gallery

rough cinquefoil – see *Potentilla norvegica*, in Photo Gallery
 rough cottongrass – see *Eriophorum tenellum*, in Photo Gallery
 roughleaf mountain rice – see *Oryzopsis asperifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 roundleaf orchid, small – see *Galearis rotundifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 roundleaf pyrola – see *Pyrola americana*, in Photo Gallery
 royal fern – see *Osmunda spectabilis*, in Photo Gallery
 rugosa rose (i) – see *Rosa rugosa*, in Photo Gallery
 rush, highland– see *Oreojuncus trifidus*, in Photo Gallery
 russet cottongrass – see *Eriophorum russeolum*, in Photo Gallery

S

sandwort, creeping – see *Arenaria humifusa*, in Photo Gallery
 sandwort, reddish – see *Sabulina rubella*, in Photo Gallery
 sandwort, serpentine – see *Cherleria marcescens*, in Photo Gallery
 satiny willow – see *Salix pellita*, in Photo Gallery
 saxifrage – see *Saxifraga* species, in Photo Gallery
 scabrous black sedge – see *Carex atratiformis*, in Photo Gallery
 scentbottle – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery
 Scheuchzer's cottongrass – see *Eriophorum scheuchzeri*, in Photo Gallery
 Scheuchzeria, marsh – see *Scheuchzeria palustris*, in Photo Gallery
 Scots lovage – see *Ligusticum scoticum*, in Photo Gallery
 scouring rush, tall – see *Equisetum praealtum*, in Photo Gallery
 sea lavender, Carolina – see *Limonium carolinianum*, in Photo Gallery
 sea milkwort – see *Glaux maritima*, in Photo Gallery
 sea rocket – see *Cakile edentula*, in Photo Gallery
 sea thrift, Labrador – see *Armeria maritima* subsp. *sibirica*, in Photo Gallery
 seabeach angelica – see *Angelica lucida*, in Photo Gallery
 seabeach groundsel – see *Senecio pseudoarnica*, in Photo Gallery
 seabeach lovage – see *Ligusticum scoticum*, in Photo Gallery
 seabeach sandwort – see *Honckenya peploides*, in Photo Gallery
 seaside buttercup – see *Halerpestes cymbalaria*, in Photo Gallery
 seaside goldenrod – see *Solidago sempervirens*, in Photo Gallery
 seaside plantain – see *Plantago maritima*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, bladder – see *Carex intumescens*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, Buxbaum's – see *Carex buxbaumii*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, chestnut – see *Carex castanea*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, drooping woodland – see *Carex arctata*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, few-flower – see *Carex pauciflora*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, golden – see *Carex aurea*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, gravel – see *Carex glareosa*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, hairlike – see *Carex capillaris*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, Mackenzie's – see *Carex mackenziei*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, northern elegant – see *Carex concinna*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, scabrous black – see *Carex atratiformis*, in Photo Gallery

sedge, single-spike – see *Carex scirpoidea*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, smooth black – see *Carex nigra*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, threeway – see *Dulichium arundinaceum*, in Photo Gallery
 sedge, yellow – see *Carex flava*, in Photo Gallery
 Selkirk's violet – see *Viola selkirkii*, in Photo Gallery
 sensitive fern – see *Onoclea sensibilis*, in Photo Gallery
 serpentine sandwort – see *Cherleria marcescens*, in Photo Gallery
 sheep laurel – see *Kalmia angustifolia*, in Descriptions
 shining firmoss – see *Huperzia lucidula*, in Photo Gallery
 shining rose – see *Rosa nitida*, in Photo Gallery
 shining willow – see *Salix lucida*, in Photo Gallery
 shinleaf – see *Pyrola elliptica*, in Photo Gallery
 showy lady'slipper – see *Cypripedium reginae*, in Descriptions
 showy mountain ash – see *Sorbus decora*, in Descriptions
 shrubby cinquefoil – see *Dasiphora fruticosa*, in Photo Gallery
 sibbaldia, creeping – see *Sibbaldia procumbens*, in Photo Gallery
 silverweed – see *Argentina anserina*, in Photo Gallery
 silvery cinquefoil (i) – see *Potentilla argentea*, in Photo Gallery
 single-spike sedge – see *Carex scirpoidea*, in Photo Gallery
 skunk currant – see *Ribes glandulosum*, in Descriptions
 slender glasswort – see *Salicornia depressa*, in Photo Gallery
 small cranberry – see *Vaccinium oxycoccos*, in Photo Gallery
 small purple fringed orchid – see *Platanthera psycodes*, in Photo Gallery
 small roundleaf orchid – see *Galearis rotundifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 small tofieldia – see *Tofieldia pusilla*, in Photo Gallery
 small-flower anemone – see *Anemone parviflora*, in Photo Gallery
 small-flower grass-of-Parnassus – see *Parnassia parviflora*, in Photo Gallery
 smooth black sedge – see *Carex nigra*, in Photo Gallery
 snakehead – see *Chelone glabra*, in Photo Gallery
 smooth twig-rush – *Cladium mariscoides*, in Photo Gallery
 snowbed willow – see *Salix herbacea*, in Photo Gallery
 snowberry, common (i) – see *Symphoricarpos albus*, in Photo Gallery
 snowy cinquefoil – see *Potentilla nivea*, in Photo Gallery
 soapberry – see *Shepherdia canadensis*, in Photo Gallery
 soft lady's mantle (i) – see *Alchemilla mollis*, in Photo Gallery
 southern marsh orchid (i) – see *Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *praetermissa*, in Photo Gallery
 spadderdock – see *Nuphar variegata*, in Photo Gallery
 Spanish bluebells (i) – see *Hyacinthoides hispanica*, in Photo Gallery
 speckled alder – see *Alnus incana* subsp. *rugosa*, in Descriptions
 spleenwort, green – see *Asplenium viride*, in Photo Gallery
 spotted coralroot – see *Corallorhiza maculata*, in Photo Gallery
 spotted Joe-Pye-weed – see *Eutrochium maculatum*, in Photo Gallery
 spotted touch-me-not – see *Impatiens capensis*, in Photo Gallery
 spruce – see *Picea* species, in Descriptions

spurred gentian – see *Halenia deflexa*, in Photo Gallery
 St. Johnswort, common (i) – see *Hypericum perforatum*, in Photo Gallery
 St. Johnswort, four-angled (i) – see *Hypericum maculatum* subsp. *obtusiusculum*, in Photo Gallery
 St. Johnswort, pale – see *Hypericum ellipticum*, in Photo Gallery
 squashberry – see *Viburnum edule*, in Descriptions
 starflower – see *Lysimachia borealis* (formerly *Trientalis borealis*), in Descriptions
 starry false Solomon's seal – see *Maianthemum stellatum*, in Photo Gallery
 sticky tofieldia – see *Triantha glutinosa*, in Photo Gallery
 stinging nettle (i) – see *Urtica dioica*, in Photo Gallery
 strand wheat – see *Leymus mollis*, in Photo Gallery
 strawberry, wild – see *Fragaria virginiana*, in Photo Gallery
 sulphur cinquefoil (i) – see *Potentilla recta*, in Photo Gallery
 swamp candles – see *Lysimachia terrestris*, in Photo Gallery
 swamp gooseberry – see *Ribes hirtellum*, in Descriptions
 swamp loosestrife – see *Lysimachia terrestris*, in Photo Gallery
 swamp red currant – see *Ribes triste*, in Descriptions
 swamp thistle – see *Cirsium muticum*, in Photo Gallery
 Swedish bunchberry – see *Cornus suecica*, in Photo Gallery
 sweet coltsfoot, palmate – see *Petasites frigidus* var. *palmatus*, in Photo Gallery
 sweet gale – see *Myrica gale*, in Photo Gallery
 sweet white violet – see *Viola incognita*, in Photo Gallery
 sweetflag, American – see *Acorus americanus*, in Photo Gallery
 sweetgrass – see *Anthoxanthum nitens*, in Photo Gallery
 sweetvetch, Mackenzie's – see *Hedysarum boreale* subsp. *mackenziei*, in Photo Gallery
 sycamore maple (i) – see *Acer pseudoplatanus*, in Photo Gallery

T

tall buttercup (i) – see *Ranunculus acris*, in Photo Gallery
 tall northern green orchid – see *Platanthera aquilonis*, in Photo Gallery
 tall scouring rush – see *Equisetum praealtum*, in Photo Gallery
 tall white bog orchid – see *Platanthera dilatata*, in Photo Gallery
 tall wormseed mustard – see *Erysimum virgatum*, in Photo Gallery
 tamarack – see *Larix laricina*, in Descriptions
 tansy, Newfoundland dwarf – see *Tanacetum bipinnatum* subsp. *huronense*, in Photo Gallery
 tawny cottongrass – see *Eriophorum virginicum*, in Photo Gallery
 tealeaf willow – see *Salix planifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 thistle, swamp – see *Cirsium muticum*, in Photo Gallery
 threeleaf false Solomon's seal – see *Maianthemum trifolium*, in Photo Gallery
 threetooth cinquefoil – see *Sibbaldia tridentata*, in Photo Gallery
 threeway sedge – see *Dulichium arundinaceum*, in Photo Gallery
 Tilt Cove orchid (i) – see *Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *praetermissa*, in Photo Gallery
 Timmins orchid (i) – see *Dactylorhiza praetermissa* var. *junialis*, in Photo Gallery
 toadflax, bastard – see *Comandra umbellata*, in Photo Gallery
 tofieldia, small – see *Tofieldia pusilla*, in Photo Gallery

tofieldia, sticky – see *Triantha glutinosa*, in Photo Gallery
 touch-me-not, pale – see *Impatiens pallida*, in Photo Gallery
 touch-me-not, spotted – see *Impatiens capensis*, in Photo Gallery
 trailing arbutus – see *Epigaea repens*, in Photo Gallery
 trembling aspen – see *Populus tremuloides*, in Descriptions
 triangle moonwort – see *Botrychium lanceolatum*, in Photo Gallery
 trillium, nodding – see *Trillium cernuum*, in Photo Gallery
 turtlehead, white – see *Chelone glabra*, in Photo Gallery
 twayblade, auricled – see *Neottia auriculata*, in Photo Gallery
 twayblade, broadlip – see *Neottia convallarioides*, in Photo Gallery
 twayblade, heartleaf – see *Neottia cordata*, in Photo Gallery
 twinflower – see *Linnaea borealis*, in Descriptions
 twisted-stalk, claspingleaf – see *Streptopus amplexifolius*, in Photo Gallery
 twisted-stalk, rose – see *Streptopus lanceolatus*, in Photo Gallery
 twig-rush, smooth – *Cladium mariscoides*, in Photo Gallery

U-V

upland willow – see *Salix humilis*, in Photo Gallery
 'var' – see *Abies balsamea*, in Descriptions
 velvetbells – see *Bartsia alpina*, in Photo Gallery
 velvetleaf blueberry – see *Vaccinium myrtilloides*, in Descriptions
 violet, kidneyleaf – see *Viola renifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 violet, Labrador – see *Viola labradorica*, in Photo Gallery
 violet, lanceleaf – see *Viola lanceolata*, in Photo Gallery
 violet, marsh blue – see *Viola cucullata*, in Photo Gallery
 violet, northern bog – see *Viola nephrophylla*, in Photo Gallery
 violet, northern white – see *Viola minuscula*, in Photo Gallery
 violet, Selkirk's – see *Viola selkirkii*, in Photo Gallery
 violet, sweet white – see *Viola incognita*, in Photo Gallery
 violet, woolly blue – see *Viola septentrionalis*, in Photo Gallery
 Virginia glasswort – see in *Salicornia depressa*, Photo Gallery
 Virginia rose – see *Rosa virginiana*, in Photo Gallery

W

water avens – see *Geum rivale*, in Photo Gallery
 water lobelia – see *Lobelia dortmanna*, in Photo Gallery
 water parsnip – see *Sium suave*, in Photo Gallery
 water-hemlock, bulblet – see *Cicuta bulbifera*, in Photo Gallery
 water-plantain, lesser (i) – see *Baldellia ranunculoides*, in Photo Gallery
 water-plantain, northern – see *Alisma triviale*, in Photo Gallery
 waterlily, fragrant – see *Nymphaea odorata*, in Photo Gallery
 watershield – see *Brasenia schreberi*, in Photo Gallery
 wavy hairgrass – see *Avenella flexuosa*, in Photo Gallery
 white birch – see *Betula papyrifera*, in Descriptions

white buttons – see *Eriocaulon aquaticum*, in Photo Gallery
 white fringed orchid – see *Platanthera blephariglottis*, in Photo Gallery
 white pine – see *Pinus strobus*, in Descriptions
 white spruce – see *Picea glauca*, in Descriptions
 white turtlehead – see *Chelone glabra*, in Photo Gallery
 white violet, northern – see *Viola minuscula*, in Photo Gallery
 white violet, sweet – see *Viola incognita*, in Photo Gallery
 wild calla – see *Calla palustris*, in Photo Gallery
 wild carrot (i) – see *Daucus carota*, in Photo Gallery
 wild chervil (i) – see *Anthriscus sylvestris*, in Photo Gallery
 wild lily-of-the-valley – see *Maianthemum canadense*, in Photo Gallery
 wild parsnip (i) – see *Pastinaca sativa*, in Photo Gallery
 wild red raspberry – see *Rubus idaeus* subsp. *strigosus*, in Descriptions
 wild sarsaparilla – see *Aralia nudicaulis*, in Descriptions
 wild strawberry – see *Fragaria virginiana*, in Photo Gallery
 willow – see *Salix* species, in Photo Gallery
 willow, autumn – see *Salix serissima*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, balsam – see *Salix pyrifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, barrens – see *Salix jejuna*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, basket (i) – see *Salix viminalis*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, bayberry – see *Salix myricoides*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, bearberry – see *Salix uva-ursi*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, beautiful – see *Salix glauca* var. *cordifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, Bebb's – see *Salix bebbiana*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, bog – see *Salix pedicellaris*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, cottony – see *Salix eriocephala*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, hairy – see *Salix vestita*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, heartleaf – see *Salix cordata*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, hoary – see *Salix candida*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, Labrador – see *Salix argyrocarpa*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, limestone – see *Salix calcicola*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, longbeak – see *Salix bebbiana*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, netvein – see *Salix reticulata*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, northern – see *Salix arctophila*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, rock – see *Salix vestita*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, pussy – see *Salix discolor*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, satiny – see *Salix pellita*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, shining – see *Salix lucida*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, snowbed – see *Salix herbacea*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, tealeaf – see *Salix planifolia*, in Photo Gallery
 willow, upland – see *Salix humilis*, in Photo Gallery
 winterberry – see *Ilex verticillata*, in Photo Gallery
 wintergreen, one-sided – see *Orthilia secunda*, in Photo Gallery
 wintergreen, oneflower – see *Moneses uniflora*, in Photo Gallery

wood sorrel – see *Oxalis montana*, in Descriptions
 woodfern, evergreen– see *Dryopteris intermedia*, in Photo Gallery
 woodland agrimony – see *Agrimonia striata*, in Photo Gallery
 woodland angelica (i) – see *Angelica sylvestris*, in Photo Gallery
 woodland horsetail – see *Equisetum sylvaticum*, in Photo Gallery
 woolly blue violet – see *Viola septentrionalis*, in Photo Gallery
 woolly heather – see *Hudsonia tomentosa*, in Photo Gallery
 wormseed mustard, tall – see *Erysimum virgatum*, in Photo Gallery

X-Y-Z

yellow berry – see *Rubus chamaemorus*, in Descriptions
 yellow birch – see *Betula alleghaniensis*, in Descriptions
 yellow clintonia – see *Clintonia borealis*, in Descriptions
 yellow-eyed-grass – see *Xyris montana*, in Photo Gallery
 yellow mountain saxifrage – see *Saxifraga aizoides*, in Photo Gallery
 yellow pond lily – see *Nuphar variegata*, in Photo Gallery
 yellow rocket – see *Barbarea vulgaris* (i), in Photo Gallery
 yellow sedge – see *Carex flava*, in Photo Gallery

Scientific Name Index

A

- Abies balsamea* (balsam fir, 'var') – see Descriptions
- Acer pseudoplatanus* (sycamore maple) (i) – see Photo Gallery
- Acer rubrum* (red maple) – see Descriptions
- Acer spicatum* (mountain maple) – see Descriptions
- Aconitum napellus* (garden monkshood) (i) – see Photo Gallery
- Acorus americanus* (American sweetflag) – see Photo Gallery
- Actaea rubra* (red baneberry) – see Descriptions
- Adiantum aleuticum* (Aleutian maidenhair fern) – see Photo Gallery
- Agrimonia striata* (woodland agrimony) – see Photo Gallery
- Alchemilla filicaulis* subsp. *vestita* (hairy lady's mantle) – see Photo Gallery
- Alchemilla mollis* (soft lady's mantle, garden lady's mantle) (i) – see Photo Gallery
- Alisma triviale* (northern water-plantain) – see Photo Gallery
- Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (mountain alder, green alder) – see Descriptions
[*Alnus crispa* – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (mountain alder), in Descriptions]
- Alnus incana* subsp. *rugosa* (speckled alder) – see Descriptions
[*Alnus rugosa* – see *Alnus incana* subsp. *rugosa* (speckled alder), in Descriptions]
- Alnus viridis* subsp. *crispa* – see *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (mountain alder), in Descriptions
- Amauropelta noveboracensis* (New York fern) – see Photo Gallery
- Amelanchier bartramiana* (Bartram's chucklepear) – see Photo Gallery
- [*Amerorchis rotundifolia* – see *Galearis rotundifolia* (small roundleaf orchid), in Photo Gallery]
- Anaphalis margaritacea* (pearly everlasting) – see Photo Gallery
- Andersonglossum boreale* (northern wild comfrey) – see Photo Gallery
- Anemonastrum canadense* (Canada anemone) – see Photo Gallery
[*Anemone canadensis* – see *Anemonastrum canadense* (Canada anemone), in Photo Gallery]
- Anemone parviflora* (northern anemone, small-flower anemone) – see Photo Gallery
- Angelica atropurpurea* (purplestem angelica) – see Photo Gallery
- Angelica lucida* (seabeach angelica) – see Photo Gallery
- Angelica sylvestris* (woodland angelica) (i) – see Photo Gallery
- Antennaria alpina* (alpine pussytoes) – see Photo Gallery
- Antennaria pulcherrima* subsp. *eucosma* (Newfoundland pussytoes) – see Photo Gallery
- Anthoxanthum nitens* (sweetgrass) – see Photo Gallery
- Anthriscus sylvestris* (wild chervil) (i) – see Photo Gallery
- Aphyllon uniflorum* (naked broomrape) – see Photo Gallery
- Arabidopsis arenicola* (arctic rockcress) – see Photo Gallery
- Arabis alpina* (alpine rockcress) – see Photo Gallery
- Aralia hispida* (bristly sarsaparilla) – see Photo Gallery
- Aralia nudicaulis* (wild sarsaparilla) – see Descriptions
- Arceuthobium pusillum* (eastern dwarf mistletoe) – see Photo Gallery
- Arctopoa eminens* (eminent bluegrass) – see Photo Gallery
[*Arctostaphylos alpina* – see *Arctous alpina* (alpine bearberry), in Photo Gallery]
[*Arctostaphylos rubra* – see *Arctous rubra* (red bearberry), in Photo Gallery]

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (common bearberry) – see Photo Gallery
Arctous alpina (alpine bearberry) – see Photo Gallery
Arctous rubra (red bearberry) – see Photo Gallery
Arenaria humifusa (creeping sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Arethusa bulbosa (dragon's mouth) – see Photo Gallery
Argentina anserina (silvery cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Armeria maritima subsp. *sibirica* (Labrador sea thrift) – see Photo Gallery
Arnica chamissonis (Chamisso's arnica) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Aronia melanocarpa (black chokeberry) – see Photo Gallery
Aronia prunifolia (purple chokeberry) – see Photo Gallery
Askellia pygmaea (dwarf hawksbeard) – see Photo Gallery
Asplenium viride (green spleenwort) – see Photo Gallery
Astragalus alpinus (alpine milkvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Astragalus eucosmus (elegant milkvetch) – see Photo Gallery
[Athyrium distentifolium var. *americanum* – see *Pseudathyrium alpestre* subsp. *americanum* (American alpine lady fern)]

Athyrium angustum (northeastern lady fern) – see Photo Gallery
Athyrium filix-femina var. *angustum* – see *Athyrium angustum* (northeastern lady fern)
Avenella flexuosa (wavy hairgrass) – see Photo Gallery

B

Baldellia repens (creeping water-plantain) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Barbarea vulgaris (yellow rocket) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Bartsia alpina (velvetbells, alpine bartsia) – see Photo Gallery
Betula alleghaniensis (yellow birch) – see Descriptions
Betula cordifolia (heartleaf birch) – see Descriptions
Betula michauxii (Newfoundland dwarf birch) – see Photo Gallery
Betula papyrifera (paper birch, white birch) – see Descriptions
Betula pumila (dwarf birch) – see Photo Gallery
Bidens cernua (nodding beggarticks) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Blysmopsis rufa (red bulrush) – see Photo Gallery
Botrychium lanceolatum (triangle moonwort)
Botrychium matricariifolium (matricary moonwort)
[Botrychium lunaria – see *Botrychium neolunaria]*
Botrychium neolunaria (New World moonwort) – see Photo Gallery
[Botrychium multifidum – see *Sceptridium multifidum* (leathery grapefern), in Photo Gallery]
[Botrychium virginianum (rattlesnake fern) – see *Botrypus virginianus]*
Botrypus virginianus (rattlesnake fern) – see Photo Gallery
Brasenia schreberi (watershield) – see Photo Gallery
Braya fernaldii (Fernald's braya) – see Photo Gallery
Braya humilis (low braya) see Photo Gallery
Braya longii (Long's braya) – see Photo Gallery

C

- Cakile edentula* (sea rocket) – see Photo Gallery
- Calamagrostis canadensis* (Canada bluejoint) – see Photo Gallery
- Calla palustris* (wild calla) – see Photo Gallery
- Calopogon tuberosus* (grass pink) – see Photo Gallery
- Caltha palustris* (marsh marigold) – see Descriptions
- Calypso bulbosa* (fairy slipper) – see Photo Gallery
- [*Campanula gieseckeana* – see *Campanula rotundifolia* (Newfoundland harebell), in Photo Gallery]
- Campanula rotundifolia* (Newfoundland harebell) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex arctata* (drooping woodland sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex atratiformis* (scabrous black sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex aurea* (golden sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex buxbaumii* (Buxbaum's sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex capillaris* (hairlike sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex castanea* (chestnut sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex concinna* (northern elegant sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex flava* (yellow sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex glareosa* (gravel sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex intumescens* (bladder sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex mackenziei* (Mackenzie's sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex nigra* (smooth black sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex pauciflora* (few-flower sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Carex scirpoidea* (single-spike sedge) – see Photo Gallery
- Castilleja septentrionalis* (northern paintbrush) – see Photo Gallery
- Cerastium alpinum* (alpine chickweed) – see Photo Gallery
- Chamaedaphne calyculata* (leatherleaf) – see Photo Gallery
- Chamaenerion angustifolium* (fireweed) – see Photo Gallery
- Chamaenerion latifolium* (river beauty) – see Photo Gallery
- Chelone glabra* (white turtlehead, snakehead) – see Photo Gallery
- Cherleria marcescens* (serpentine sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
- Chimaphila umbellata* (pipsissewa) – see Descriptions
- Cicuta bulbifera* (bulblet water-hemlock) – see Photo Gallery
- Circaea alpina* (dwarf enchanter's nightshade) – see Photo Gallery
- Cirsium muticum* (swamp thistle) – see Photo Gallery
- Cladium mariscoides* (smooth twig-rush) – see Photo Gallery
- Claytoscunda claytoniana* (interrupted fern) – see Photo Gallery
- Clintonia borealis* (yellow clintonia, poisonberry) – see Descriptions
- Coeloglossum viride* (frog orchid) – see Photo Gallery
- [*Coelopleurum lucidum* – see *Angelica lucida* (seabeach angelica), in Photo Gallery]
- Comandra umbellata* (bastard toadflax) – see Photo Gallery
- Comarum palustre* (marsh cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
- Coptis trifolia* (goldthread) – see Descriptions
- Corallorhiza maculata* (spotted coralroot) – see Photo Gallery
- Corallorhiza trifida* (early coralroot, pale coralroot) – see Photo Gallery

Cornus alternifolia (alternately leaf dogwood) – see Descriptions
Cornus canadensis (bunchberry, crackerberry) – see Descriptions
Cornus sericea (red-osier dogwood) – see Descriptions
Cornus suecica (Swedish bunchberry, dwarf cornel) – see Photo Gallery
Cornus ×lepagei (Lepage's bunchberry) – see Photo Gallery
Corylus cornuta (beaked hazelnut) – see Descriptions
[Crepis nana – see Ascellia pygmaea (dwarf hawksbeard), in Photo Gallery]
Cypripedium acaule (pink ladyslipper, moccasin flower) – see Descriptions
Cypripedium parviflorum var. *pubescens* (large yellow ladyslipper) – see Photo Gallery
Cypripedium reginae (showy ladyslipper) – see Descriptions

D

Dactylorhiza praetermissa var. *junialis* (leopard marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dactylorhiza praetermissa var. *praetermissa* (Tilt Cove or southern marsh orchid) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dasiphora fruticosa (shrubby cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Daucus carota (Queen Anne's lace, wild carrot) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Diapensia lapponica (Lapland diapensia) – see Photo Gallery
Diervilla lonicera (northern bush-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery
Digitalis purpurea (purple foxglove) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Dryas integrifolia (entireleaf mountain avens) – see Photo Gallery
Dryopteris intermedia (evergreen woodfern) – see Photo Gallery
Dulichium arundinaceum (threeway sedge) – see Photo Gallery

E

Empetrum eamesii (pink crowberry) – see Photo Gallery
Empetrum nigrum (black crowberry) – see Photo Gallery
Endotropis alnifolia (alderleaf buckthorn) – see Descriptions
Epigaea repens (trailing arbutus, May flower) – see Photo Gallery
[Epilobium angustifolium – see Chamaenerion angustifolium (fireweed), in Photo Gallery]
[Epilobium latifolium – see Chamaenerion latifolium (river beauty), in Photo Gallery]
Equisetum arvense (field horsetail) – see Photo Gallery
[Equisetum hyemale – see Equisetum praealtum (tall scouring rush), in Photo Gallery]
Equisetum praealtum (tall scouring rush) – see Photo Gallery
Equisetum sylvaticum (woodland horsetail) – see Photo Gallery
Erigeron hyssopifolius (hyssopleaf fleabane) – see Photo Gallery
Eriocaulon aquaticum (white buttons, pipewort) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum angustifolium (narrowleaf cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum russeolum (russet cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum scheuchzeri (Scheuchzer's cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
[Eriophorum spissum – see Eriophorum vaginatum subsp. spissum (hare's tail), in Photo Gallery]
Eriophorum tenellum (rough cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum vaginatum subsp. *spissum* (hare's tail) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum virginicum (tawny cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery
Eriophorum viridicarinarum (green-keeled cottongrass) – see Photo Gallery

Erysimum virgatum (tall wormseed mustard) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Eupatorium maculatum* – see *Eutrochium maculatum* (spotted Joe-Pye-weed), in Photo Gallery]
Eutrochium maculatum (spotted Joe-Pye-weed) – see Photo Gallery

F-G

Ficaria verna (lesser celandine) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Filipendula ulmaria (queen-of-the-meadow) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Fragaria virginiana (wild strawberry) – see Photo Gallery
Fraxinus excelsior (European ash) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Fraxinus nigra (black ash) – see Descriptions
Galearis rotundifolia (small roundleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Galium saxatile (heath bedstraw) – see Photo Gallery
Galium triflorum (fragrant bedstraw) – see Descriptions
Gaultheria hispidula (creeping snowberry, ant's-eggs) – see Photo Gallery
Gaultheria procumbens (eastern teaberry) – see Photo Gallery
Gaylussacia bigeloviana (bog huckleberry, dwarf huckleberry) – see Photo Gallery
Gentiana linearis (narrowleaf gentian) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Gentiana nesophila* – see *Gentianopsis detonsa* subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian), in Photo Gallery]
Gentianella amarella subsp. *acuta* (northern gentian, northern felwort) – see Photo Gallery
Gentianella propinqua (four-part gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Gentianopsis detonsa subsp. *nesophila* (island gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Geocaulon lividum (northern comandra) – see Photo Gallery
Geum macrophyllum (largeleaf avens) – see Photo Gallery
Geum rivale (water avens, purple avens) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Glaux maritima* – see *Lysimachia maritima* (sea milkwort), in Photo Gallery]
Goodyera oblongifolia (Menzies' rattlesnake-plantain) – see Photo Gallery
Gymnocarpium dryopteris (common oak fern) – see Photo Gallery

H

Halenia deflexa (spurred gentian) – see Photo Gallery
Halerpestes cymbalaria (seaside buttercup) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Hedysarum alpinum* – see *Hedysarum americanum*]
Hedysarum americanum (alpine sweetvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Hedysarum boreale subsp. *mackenziei* (Mackenzie's sweetvetch) – see Photo Gallery
Heracleum mantegazzianum (giant hogweed) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Heracleum maximum (cow parsnip) – see Photo Gallery
Hesperis matronalis (dame's rocket) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Hierochloë odorata* – see *Anthoxanthum nitens* (sweetgrass), in Photo Gallery]
Hippuris vulgaris (common mare's-tail) – see Photo Gallery
Honckenya peploides (seabeach sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Hudsonia ericoides (golden heather) – see Photo Gallery
Hudsonia tomentosa (woolly heather) – see Photo Gallery
Huperzia lucidula (shining firmoss) – see Photo Gallery
Huperzia selago (northern firmoss) – see Photo Gallery

Hyacinthoides hispanica (Spanish bluebells) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Hypericum ellipticum (pale St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery
Hypericum fraseri – see *Triadenum fraseri* (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort), in Photo Gallery]
Hypericum maculatum subsp. *obtusiusculum* (four-angled St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Hypericum perforatum (common St. Johnswort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Hypopitys monotropa (pinesap) – see Photo Gallery

I

Ilex mucronata (mountain holly) – see Descriptions
Ilex verticillata (winterberry) – see Photo Gallery
Impatiens capensis (spotted touch-me-not) – see Photo Gallery
Impatiens pallida (pale touch-me-not) – see Photo Gallery
Iris hookeri (beach-head iris, Hooker's iris) – see Photo Gallery
Iris versicolor (blueflag iris) – see Photo Gallery

J-K

[*Juncus trifidus* – see *Oreojuncus trifidus* (highland rush), in Photo Gallery]
Juniperus communis var. *depressa* (ground juniper) – see Photo Gallery
Juniperus horizontalis (creeping juniper) – see Photo Gallery
Kalmia angustifolia (sheep laurel, goowiddy) – see Descriptions
Kalmia polifolia (bog laurel) – see Photo Gallery
Kalmia procumbens (alpine azalea) – see Photo Gallery
Knautia arvensis (field scabious) (i) – see Photo Gallery

L

Laburnum ×watereri (golden chain tree) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Larix decidua (European larch) (i) – see Descriptions
Larix kaempferi (Japanese larch) (i) – see Descriptions
Larix laricina (larch, tamarack, 'juniper') – see Descriptions
Lathyrus japonicus (beach pea) – see Photo Gallery
[Ledum groenlandicum – see *Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Labrador tea), in Descriptions]
[*Lesquerella purshii* – see *Physaria arctica* (arctic bladderpod), in Photo Gallery]
Leymus mollis (strand wheat) – see Photo Gallery
Ligusticum scoticum (Scots lovage, seabeach lovage) – see Photo Gallery
Limonium carolinianum (Carolina sea lavender) – see Photo Gallery
Linnaea borealis (twinflower) – see Descriptions
[*Listera auriculata* – see *Neottia auriculata* (auricled twayblade), in Photo Gallery]
[*Listera convallarioides* – see *Neottia convallarioides* (broadlip twayblade), in Photo Gallery]
[*Listera cordata* – see *Neottia cordata* (heartleaf twayblade), in Photo Gallery]
Lobelia dortmanna (water lobelia) – see Photo Gallery
Lobelia kalmii (brook lobelia) – see Photo Gallery
[*Loiseleuria procumbens* – see *Kalmia procumbens* (alpine azalea), in Photo Gallery]
Lomatogonium rotatum (marsh felwort) – see Photo Gallery
Lonicera villosa (mountain fly-honeysuckle) – see Photo Gallery

Lupinus polyphyllus (largeleaf lupine) (i) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Lychnis alpina* – see *Viscaria alpina* (alpine campion), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Lycopodium annotinum* – see *Spinulum annotinum* (bristly clubmoss), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Lycopodium lucidulum* – see *Huperzia lucidula* (northern firmoss), in Photo Gallery]
Lysimachia borealis (starflower) – see Descriptions (formerly *Trientalis borealis*)
Lysimachia maritima (sea milkwort), – see Photo Gallery (formerly *Glaux maritima*)
Lysimachia terrestris (swamp candles, swamp loosestrife) – see Photo Gallery

M

Maianthemum canadense (wild lily-of-the-valley) – see Photo Gallery
Maianthemum racemosum (feathery false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Maianthemum stellatum (starry false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Maianthemum trifolium (threeleaf false Solomon's seal) – see Photo Gallery
Matteuccia pensylvanica (ostrich fern) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Matteuccia struthiopteris* – see *Matteuccia pensylvanica* (ostrich fern), in Photo Gallery]
Menyanthes trifoliata (bogbean, buckbean) – see Photo Gallery
Mertensia maritima (oysterleaf) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Minuartia marcescens* – see *Cherleria marcescens* (dryleaf sandwort), in Photo Gallery]
Mitella nuda (naked miterwort) – see Photo Gallery
Moneses uniflora (oneflower wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery
Monotropa uniflora (ghost pipe) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Monotropa hypopitys* – see *Hypopitys monotropa* (pinesap), in Photo Gallery]
Morella pensylvanica (northern bayberry) – see Photo Gallery
Myrica gale (sweet gale) – see Photo Gallery

N

[*Nemopanthus mucronatus* – see *Ilex mucronata* (mountain holly), in Descriptions]
Neottia auriculata (auricled twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Neottia convallarioides (broadlip twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Neottia cordata (heartleaf twayblade) – see Photo Gallery
Nuphar variegata (yellow pond lily) – see Photo Gallery
Nymphaea odorata (fragrant waterlily) – see Photo Gallery
Nymphoides cordata (little floatingheart) – see Photo Gallery

O

Onoclea sensibilis (sensitive fern) – see Photo Gallery
Oreojuncus trifidus (highland rush) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Orobanche uniflora* – see *Aphyllon uniflorum* (naked broomrape), in Photo Gallery]
Orthilia secunda (one-sided wintergreen) – see Photo Gallery
Oryzopsis asperifolia (roughleaf mountain rice) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Osmunda cinnamomea* – see *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum* (cinnamon fern), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Osmunda claytoniana* – see *Claytosmunda claytoniana* (interrupted fern), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Osmunda regalis* – see *Osmunda spectabilis* (royal fern), in Photo Gallery]
Osmunda spectabilis (royal fern) – see Photo Gallery

Osmundastrum cinnamomeum (cinnamon fern) – see Photo Gallery
Oxalis montana (wood sorrel) – see Descriptions
Oxytropis campestris var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope) – see Photo Gallery
Oxytropis deflexa var. *foliolosa* (foliose oxytrope) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Oxytropis terra-novae* – see *Oxytropis campestris* var. *minor* (Newfoundland oxytrope), in Photo Gallery]

P

[*Parathelypteris noveboracensis* – see *Amauropelta noveboracensis* (New York fern), in Photo Gallery]
Parnassia glauca (fen grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia kotzebuei (Kotzebue's grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia palustris (marsh grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Parnassia parviflora (small-flower grass-of-Parnassus) – see Photo Gallery
Pastinaca sativa (wild parsnip) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Pedicularis flammula (red-tipped lousewort) – see Photo Gallery
Pedicularis palustris (marsh lousewort) – see Photo Gallery
Petasites frigidus var. *palmatus* (palmate sweet coltsfoot) – see Photo Gallery
Phalaris arundinacea (reed canarygrass) – see Photo Gallery
Phegopteris connectilis (northern beech fern) – see Photo Gallery
Physaria arctica (arctic bladderpod) – see Photo Gallery
Picea glauca (white spruce) – see Descriptions
Picea mariana (black spruce) – see Descriptions
Picea rubens (red spruce) – see Descriptions
Pinguicula vulgaris (common butterwort) – see Photo Gallery
Pinus banksiana (jack pine) – see Descriptions
Pinus resinosa (red pine) – see Descriptions
Pinus strobus (white pine) – see Descriptions
Plantago maritima (seaside plantain) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera aquilonis (northern green orchid, tall northern green orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera blephariglottis (white fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera clavellata (clubspur orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera dilatata (scentbottle, tall white bog orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera grandiflora (large purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera hookeri (Hooker's orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera huronensis (fragrant green orchid, Lake Huron green orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera lacera (ragged fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera obtusata (bluntleaf orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Platanthera psycodes (small purple fringed orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Polygaloides paucifolia (fringed milkwort) – see Photo Gallery
Polystichum lonchitis (northern hollyfern) – see Photo Gallery
Populus balsamifera (balsam poplar) – see Descriptions
Populus tremuloides (trembling aspen) – see Descriptions
 [*Potentilla anserina* – see *Argentina anserina* (silverweed) – see Photo Gallery]
Potentilla argentea (silvery cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery

[*Potentilla fruticosa* – see *Dasiphora fruticosa* (shrubby cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
Potentilla nivea (snowy cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Potentilla norvegica (rough cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Potentilla palustris* – see *Comarum palustre* (marsh cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
Potentilla pulchella (Burnt Cape cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Potentilla recta (sulphur cinquefoil) (i) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Potentilla tridentata* – see *Sibbaldia tridentata* (threetooth cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Potentilla usticapensis* – see *Potentilla pulchella* (Burnt Cape cinquefoil), in Photo Gallery]
Primula egaliksensis (Greenland primrose) – see Photo Gallery
Primula laurentiana (Laurentian primrose) – see Photo Gallery
Primula mistassinica (Mistassini primrose) – see Photo Gallery
Prunus pensylvanica (pin cherry) – see Descriptions
Prunus virginiana (chokecherry) – see Descriptions
Pseudathyrium alpestre subsp. *americanum* (American alpine lady fern) – see Photo Gallery
Pseudorchis straminea (Newfoundland orchid) – see Photo Gallery
Pteridium aquilinum (bracken fern) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola americana (roundleaf pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola asarifolia (pink pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola chlorantha (greenish pyrola) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola elliptica (shinleaf) – see Photo Gallery
Pyrola minor (lesser pyrola) – see Photo Gallery

Q-R

Ranunculus abortivus (kidneyleaf crowfoot) – see Photo Gallery
Ranunculus acris (tall buttercup) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Ranunculus flammula var. *ovalis* (ovalleaf creeping spearwort) – see Photo Gallery
 [*Ranunculus cymbalaria* – see *Halerpestes cymbalaria* (seaside buttercup), in Photo Gallery]
 [*Rhamnus alnifolia* – see *Endotropis alnifolia* (alderleaf buckthorn), in Descriptions]
Rhodiola rosea (roseroot) – see Photo Gallery
Rhododendron canadense (rhodora) – see Photo Gallery
Rhododendron groenlandicum (Labrador tea) – see Descriptions
Ribes glandulosum (skunk currant) – see Descriptions
Ribes hirtellum (swamp gooseberry, northern gooseberry) – see Descriptions
Ribes lacustre (bristly black currant) – see Descriptions
Ribes triste (swamp red currant) – see Descriptions
Rosa canina (dog rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa cinnamomea ‘Foecundissima’ (cinnamon rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa multiflora (multiflora rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa nitida (shining rose) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa rugosa (rugosa rose) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Rosa virginiana (Virginia rose) – see Photo Gallery
Rubus arcticus subsp. *acaulis* (plumboy) – see Photo Gallery
Rubus chamaemorus (bakeapple, cloudberry, yellow berry) – see Descriptions
Rubus idaeus subsp. *strigosus* (wild red raspberry, greyleaf raspberry) – see Descriptions

Rubus pubescens (dewberry) – see Descriptions

S

- Sabulina rubella* (reddish sandwort) – see Photo Gallery
Sagittaria cuneata (northern arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery
Sagittaria latifolia (broadleaf arrowhead) – see Photo Gallery
Salicornia depressa (Virginia glasswort, slender glasswort) – see Photo Gallery
Salix arctophila (northern willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix argyrocarpa (Labrador willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix bebbiana (Bebb's willow, longbeak willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix calcicola (limestone willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix candida (hoary willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix cordata (heartleaf willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix discolor (large pussy willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix eriocephala (cottony willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix glauca var. *cordifolia* (beautiful willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix herbacea (snowbed willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix humilis (upland willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix jejuna (barrens willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix lucida (shining willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix myricoides (bayberry willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pedicellaris (bog willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pellita (satiny willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix planifolia (tealeaf willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix pyrifolia (balsam willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix reticulata (netvein willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix serissima (autumn willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix uva-ursi (bearberry willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix vestita (hairy willow, rock willow) – see Photo Gallery
Salix viminalis (basket willow) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Sambucus racemosa (red elderberry) – see Descriptions
Sanguisorba canadensis (bottlebrush, Canada burnet) – see Photo Gallery
Sarracenia purpurea (pitcher plant) – see Photo Gallery
Saxifraga aizoides (yellow mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
[Saxifraga aizoon – see Saxifraga paniculata subsp. *laestadii* (encrusted saxifrage), in Photo Gallery]
Saxifraga oppositifolia (purple mountain saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
Saxifraga paniculata subsp. *laestadii* (encrusted saxifrage) – see Photo Gallery
Sceptridium multifidum (leathery grapefern) – see Photo Gallery
Scheuchzeria palustris (podgrass) – see Photo Gallery
Schizaea pusilla (curlygrass fern) – see Photo Gallery
Scrophularia nodosa (knotty figwort) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Scutellaria galericulata (marsh skullcap) – see Photo Gallery
Senecio pseudoarnica (seabeach groundsel) – see Photo Gallery
Shepherdia canadensis (soapberry, Canada buffaloberry) – see Photo Gallery

Sibbaldia procumbens (creeping sibbaldia) – see Photo Gallery
Sibbaldia tridentata (threetooth cinquefoil) – see Photo Gallery
Silene acaulis (moss campion) – see Photo Gallery
Sium suave (water parsnip) – see Photo Gallery
[Smilacina racemosa – see *Maianthemum racemosum* (feathery false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery]
[Smilacina stellata – see *Maianthemum stellatum* (starry false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery]
[Smilacina trifolia – see *Maianthemum trifolium* (threeleaf false Solomon's seal), in Photo Gallery]
Solidago sempervirens (seaside goldenrod) – see Photo Gallery
Sorbus americana (American mountain ash) – see Descriptions
Sorbus decora (showy mountain ash) – see Descriptions
Spinulum annotinum (bristly clubmoss) – see Photo Gallery
Spiraea alba var. *latifolia* (broadleaf meadowsweet) – see Photo Gallery
Spiranthes romanzoffiana (hooded ladies-tresses) – see Photo Gallery
Streptopus amplexifolius (claspingleaf twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery
Streptopus lanceolatus (rose twisted-stalk) – see Photo Gallery
Symphoricarpos albus (common snowberry) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Symphyotrichum novi-belgii (New York aster) – see Photo Gallery
Symphyotrichum puniceum (purplestem aster) – see Photo Gallery

T

Tanacetum bipinnatum subsp. *huronense* (Newfoundland dwarf tansy) – see Photo Gallery
Taxus canadensis (Canada yew, ground hemlock) – see Descriptions
[Tofieldia glutinosa – see *Triantha glutinosa* (sticky tofieldia), in Photo Gallery]
Tofieldia pusilla (small tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery
Triadenum fraseri (Fraser's marsh St. Johnswort) – see Photo Gallery
Triantha glutinosa (sticky tofieldia) – see Photo Gallery
Trichophorum alpinum (alpine clubrush) – see Photo Gallery
Trichophorum cespitosum (deergrass) – see Photo Gallery
[Trientalis borealis – see *Lysimachia borealis* (starflower), in Descriptions]
Trillium cernuum (nodding trillium) – see Photo Gallery
Tussilago farfara (coltsfoot) (i) – see Photo Gallery

U-V-W-X-Y-Z

Urtica dioica (stinging nettle) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Utricularia cornuta (horned bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery
Utricularia intermedia (flatleaf bladderwort) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium angustifolium (lowbush blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium boreale (northern blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium macrocarpon (large cranberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium myrtilloides (velvetleaf blueberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium ovalifolium (ovalleaf bilberry) – see Descriptions
Vaccinium oxycoccos (small cranberry, marshberry) – see Photo Gallery
Vaccinium uliginosum (alpine bilberry) – see Photo Gallery

Vaccinium vitis-idaea (partridgeberry, lingonberry, redberry) – see Photo Gallery
Verbascum thapsus (common mullein, flannel plant) (i) – see Photo Gallery
Viburnum cassinoides (northern wild raisin) – see Descriptions
Viburnum edule (squashberry) – see Descriptions
Viburnum trilobum (highbush cranberry) – see Descriptions
[Viola blanda – see Viola incognita (sweet white violet), in Photo Gallery]
Viola cucullata (marsh blue violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola incognita (sweet white violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola labradorica (Labrador violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola lanceolata (lanceleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery
[Viola macloskeyi – see Viola minuscula (northern white), in Photo Gallery]
Viola minuscula (northern white violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola nephrophylla (northern bog violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola renifolia (kidneyleaf violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola selkirkii (Selkirk's violet) – see Photo Gallery
Viola septentrionalis (woolly blue violet) – see Photo Gallery
[Viola sororia – see Viola septentrionalis (woolly blue violet), in Photo Gallery]
Viscaria alpina (alpine campion) – see Photo Gallery
Xyris montana (yellow-eyed-grass) – see Photo Gallery